



CATALOGUE

of the

WASHINGTON

LITERARY

SOCIETY

AND DEBATING UNION

of the

University of Virginia

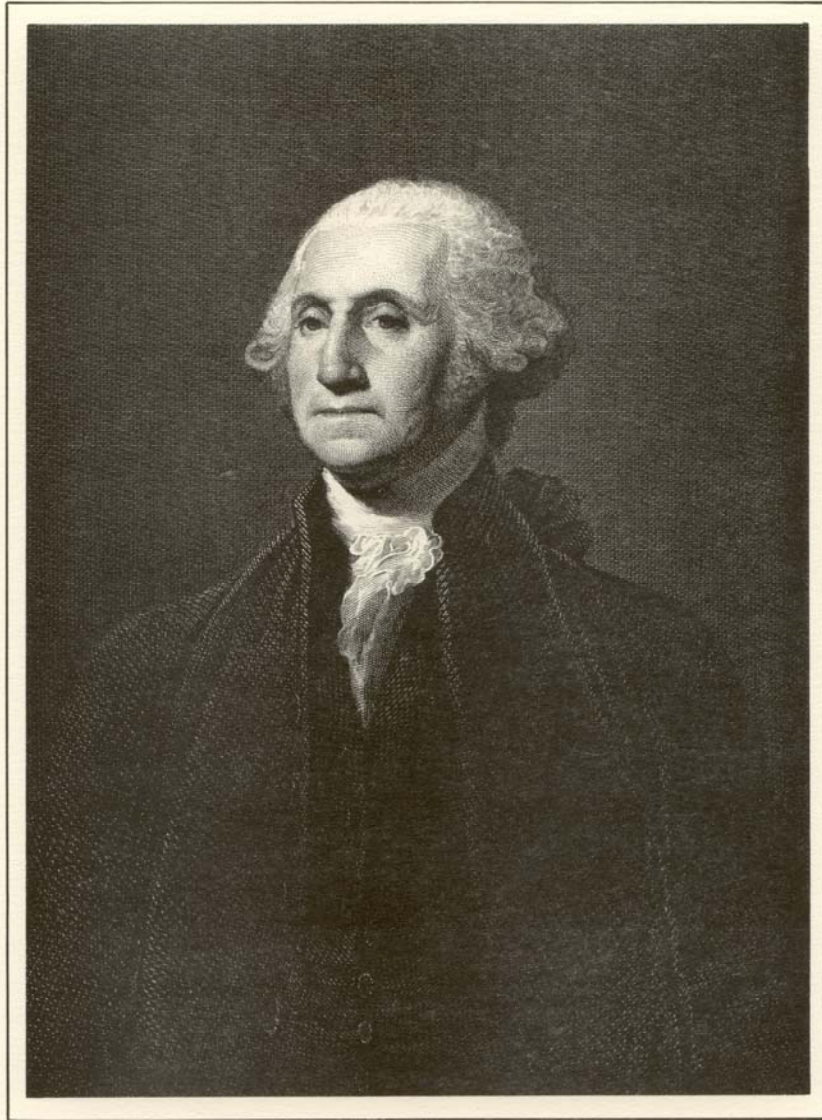
Charlottesville, Virginia

Established 1831

2005

Anno Societatis CLXXV

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George Washington

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Published by Direction of the Society

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and Debating Union
of the University of Virginia
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This Catalogue is dedicated to

*Professor Leslie Carol Eliason
(1959-2004)*

*Internationally respected academic and accomplished scholar,
first woman elected into membership of the Washington Society,
first woman president and initial trustee of the Society,
the driving spirit behind the 1979-1980 revival
without whose boundless energy and creative enthusiasm
the Washington Society would not have been restored to life
at the University of Virginia.*

“Whom the gods love die young...”

- Herodotos

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table of Contents	iv
List of Illustrations	v
Foreword	vi
Preface to the 1860 Catalogue	vii
Preface to the 1866 Catalogue	x
Preface to the 2005 Catalogue	xiv
Introduction - <i>Summary History of the Washington Society</i>	
Chronology - <i>Milestone Dates in the History of the Univ. Literary Societies</i>	
The Revival 1979-1980	
The Washington Society in the 1980s	
The Washington Society in the 1990s	
The Washington Society in the Third Millennium 2000-2005	
Constitution of the Washington Society 2005	
Catalogue of Members	
Honorary Members	
Honors of the Washington Society	
Medalists	
Debaters Medal 1856-1905	
Debaters Medal 1980-2005	
Orators Medal 1869-1905	
Orators Medal 1980-2005	
Literary Medal for Poetry	
Literary Medal for Prose	
Oratorical Medal	
Magazine Medal	
Orators	
Anniversary Orator 1846-1860	
Valedictory Orator 1846-1893	
Intermediate Orators 1836-1869	
Final Orators 1857-1893	
Final Presidents 1844-1905	
Readers (<i>Washington's Farewell Address</i>)	
Other Awards	
Harrison Trophy Debate	
Smith-Simpson Debate	
Intercollegiate Debate	
Intercollegiate Rhetoric	
The Magazine	
Editors of the Magazine	
Colonial Dames of Virginia History Prize	
William Jennings Bryan Government Prize	
Directory (Addresses of Members)	
Bibliography	

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

George Washington (Gilbert Stuart)

Colonel George Washington

Thomas Jefferson

Washington Hall

Jefferson Hall

1868 Finals Celebration Invitation

1870 Finals Celebration Invitation

John Singleton Mosby – UVA Student

Colonel John S. Mosby – Confederate Raider

The Mosby portrait (Given by Mosby to the Washington Society)

Monument to the Confederate Dead

1861 Letter to Governor John Letcher

1981 Letter to Governor John Dalton

The Society Medal

The Magazine Medal

The Harrison Trophy

The Podium in Jefferson Hall

FOREWORD

To be written by the Current Officers

PREFACE

To the 1860 Catalogue

In the session of 1831-'32, (the eighth session of the University,) some fifteen or twenty students met together in the room of one of their number, and formed themselves into a club, or "association for mutual improvement in the art of oratory." To this association they gave the name of "Academics' Society," – the place of meeting being, after the first few weeks, on the west side of the Lawn, the fourth pavilion from the Rotunda, and at present the residence of Prof. DAVIS. A little later an association of the same character was organized at the present Proctor's office, and went into operation under about as favorable auspices as the Academics. These bodies continued a separate existence, though neither of them a very flourishing one, until 1835-'36, when they resolved to unite, and form out of the two one vital organization; the new body they "called the WASHINGTON SOCIETY, that its name, recalling the deeds of the 'Illustrious Father of American Liberty,' might animate them with the desire of using the power there attained for the good of their country, and the weal of their countrymen."

Then and thus the Washington Society originated, and thus did she spread her banner to the breeze. The records show that her history has been an eventful one – her ups and downs many. Several times has her very existence been imperiled by discord, but she has been able, on very such occasion, to slough off the discordant spirits, and has only wrapped closer around her the mantle of brotherly love. She has also had to contend with all the disadvantages usually attendant upon the situation of a younger sister; but such trials have only resulted in the attainment of a vigorous and hardy maturity, and she can now bid defiance to all adversaries.

The Minutes, and almost everything in the shape of records, for the first eight years, have unfortunately been lost. Enough, however, has been preserved to show, that until 1846, the Society was but poorly supported. This was, no doubt, in great part, the result of the want of a hall that it could strictly call its own; for, until this date its place of meeting had been the Proctor's office, which, of course, lacked most of the conveniences afforded by a permanent hall. The Society was organized by the election of a corps of officers, consisting of a President, Vice-President, Recording Secretary, Corresponding Secretary, Treasurer, Librarian, and Door-keeper, and the names of these officers remain still very much the same, though the duties of some of them have been considerably changed, and the facilities for effective operation greatly increased by the institution of a Tribunal, and several other Standing Committees. The only honor, in addition to that of holding these offices, was awarded, in the form of a Diploma, at the end of the session, to such as were judged worthy of distinction. To arrive at this judgment, a Committee was appointed to examine the records of the standing of each member, and the absences from the meetings, and failures to speak when appointed on the debate, as well as general deportment during the session of the Society, were taken into the account. A fee of one dollar from each member, in the form of an "Annual Tax," was quite sufficient to defray their then moderate expenses.

But the establishment of the Washington Society upon its present firm footing took place in '45-'46, and was due principally to the efforts of two gentlemen, N. H. MASSIE and JOHN L. COCHRAN, Esqs., both of them now successfully engaged in the practice of Law in Charlottesville. Though they are not the real founders of the Society, to them, it may be said, it owes its present existence and flourishing condition. Up to this time the meetings seem to have been suspended about the middle of each session: but in the latter part of '44-'45, a room, which formed a part of the present hall, was permanently secured, and '45-'46 constituted a new era in the Society's annals. The Constitution was then carefully and thoroughly revised, and many cumbrous features remedied, and each succeeding year, consequently, exhibits marked progress. From the earliest formation of the Society, it had been the custom to elect an Orator, and a Reader of WASHINGTON'S Farewell Address, but the first notice of a public Anniversary Celebration occurs in 1846-'47. In the same session was instituted the Valedictory Celebration. Both of these were held in the Chapel of the University, and printed invitations were then sent to the ladies, only, of the neighborhood. As an additional evidence of her now growing prosperity, it may be noted, that in the next session the Society ordered to be worn a badge, in the form of a plain gold pin, bearing the name of the Society, and a representation of waves, with the motto: "*Quam fluctus diversi, quam mare conjuncti.*" During the last session, (1859-'60,) however, the size and shape of the pin was altered, and WASHINGTON'S coat of arms added. The badge for all public occasions is a bow of a plain white ribbon, worn on the left lapel of the coat.

In 1848-'49 the Washington Society made the initiatory move in getting up a periodical, called the "*Jefferson Monument Magazine*," the proceeds of which were to be appropriated to the erection of a Monument to the memory of THOMAS JEFFERSON. It was conducted by a corps of seven Editors, two from each of the three Literary Societies, and one from the students at large. The enterprise was at first warmly seconded by the other Societies, but the "proceeds" not coming up to their expectations, they soon became disheartened, and in '51-'52 abandoned it altogether. Other attempts to establish a Magazine have, at various times, been made by the Societies of the University, but with no better success, until 1856-'57, when the "*University Literary Magazine*" (name since changed to "*Virginia University Magazine*") was founded so securely that it cannot but succeed. Indeed, it has already succeeded, and has now become a fixture—a part of the Societies, and a part of the University itself. A Gold Medal is awarded to the contributor of the best article appearing in each volume, subject to the decision of a Committee of the Professors. The Magazine has also, during the past session, been made the medium of rewarding merit in another way. In April, 1859, the Hon. EDWARD EVERETT delivered, in the Public Hall, his Oration on the "Character of BENJAMIN FRANKLIN," and donated the proceeds to the three Societies. After much discussion as to the best method of investing the income arising from this donation, the Jefferson and Washington Societies (the Columbian having ceased to exist) held a joint meeting November 12th, 1859, and then decided to appropriate it to the purchase of a Medal, to be called the "EVERETT Medal," and to be awarded to the contributor of the best "Biographical Essay on an American Citizen."

In 1849 a number of the members withdrew, and, together with deserters from the Jefferson, formed the "Philomathean Society." This Association was short-lived. In 1852 a much more serious revolt occurred, and one which well nigh proved fatal to our body. In that year the "Parthenon Society" was formed, exclusively by deserting members from our own; and this desertion was caused by the failure to elect as "Final Orator" the candidate of a party in the

minority, who, however, refused to join his too ardent supporters, and was afterwards a prominent member of our own Association. On this occasion about one-third of the members joined the new body. But “whom the gods love die young,” and the Parthenon Society ceased November, ’53.

In 1854-’55 it was found necessary, owing to the large number of new members, to enlarge the hall to its present size. “I was in the Society at the time,” says a former President, to whom we are indebted for many of the facts here given, “and well remember the feelings of pleasure and anxiety depicted upon the countenances of the old members, as, on each Saturday night, we initiated, in the business language of the Treasurer, ‘fifteen, twenty, forty, and fifty dollars worth’—pleasure at the growing prosperity of the body they loved so well, and anxiety lest the expectant novitiates might not find seats.” While this improvement was being made, the Jefferson Society very kindly gave them the use of their room.

The only other point that we shall notice in this brief sketch, is the establishment of the Debater’s Medal in 1856-’57. It was then resolved to award a Gold Medal to “that member who shall, during any session, prove himself to be the best Debater;” we need scarcely add that this has been a most efficient aid in promoting the objects at which the Society aims.

The Committee feels it to be a duty, which it owes not less to itself than to the Society, to say that, in the preparation of the present Catalogue, it has labored under very great difficulties—difficulties which it thinks sufficient to account for all of the more marked defects. Between 1836 and 1843 there is nothing available in the shape of records: the only means of information as to the earlier days of the Society are some Treasurer’s Reports, and a few disconnected pages, and from these the names of the members for ’35-’36, and ’36-’37 have been compiled. Even where the books have been preserved, the Minutes have frequently been very poorly kept—sometimes amounting to nothing at all. We can supply punctuation points, and even words, and possibly, now and then, a *sentence*, but we cannot supply whole *Minutes*. The errors, if any, (and we fear they are numerous,) may be remedied, for the future, by giving the proper information to the Corresponding Secretary.

CHARLES D. MCCOY,	}	<i>Committee.</i>
HENRY LEE,		
W.O. BULLOCK,		
J. W. H. PORTER.		

PREFACE

To the 1866 Catalogue

In republishing the Catalogue of the Washington Society, the committee deem it proper to add a brief sketch of the Society from the date of the publication of the former Catalogue (1860) to the present time.

After the passage of the Act of Secession by the Convention of Virginia, (April 17th, 1861,) the Society, at its next meeting, on the 20th day of April, in view of the condition of the times, which foreboded other contentions than those of the literary arena, resolved to adjourn, to meet only at the call of the President. In subsequent meetings, called by the President, it was determined to dispense with the Final Celebration, and not to award the Debater's Medal for that session. It was also voted unanimously, that the funds of the Society should be "placed in the hands of the Governor of Virginia for the defense of the State in the present war with the United States;" which was accordingly done.

From this time forward the Society only met in joint session with the Jefferson Society. At these meetings it was resolved to discontinue the "Virginia University Magazine," and to abolish the "Everett Medal." The last meeting of the two Societies was held on the 19th day of May, to take into consideration what disposition should be made of the "Everett Fund." They determined to return it to the donor, Mr. Everett, as soon as the state of the country would admit of it.

During the war the Society did not continue its organization. In the session of 1861-'62, however, a few old members of the Washington and Jefferson Societies united and formed the "University Literary Society," and held their meetings in the Hall of the Washington Society. This new body ceased to exist after the close of that session; but in the succeeding session, the Jefferson Society was reorganized, and continued to hold its meetings thereafter, with but few interruptions, during the war. For a period of four years and a half, there existed no Association bearing the name of the "Washington Society." At the beginning of the last session, (1865-'66,) through the untiring exertions of four of its former members—Messrs. Wm. M. Perkins, A. Fred'k Fleet, John H. Lewis and John S. Harnsberger—it was reorganized. Though it had to contend at first with many disadvantages, it soon succeeded in assuming its former rank as a Society, and now bids fair to regain the prosperity it enjoyed before the war. The only change made, upon its reestablishment, was the adoption of the original badge of 1847-'48, in place of that which had been substituted for it in 1859-'60.

In the preparation of this Catalogue, the committee has attempted to correct the errors in the previous one, to supply omissions, and to publish the names in full, as far as they could be ascertained. By a careful examination of old reports and letters in the possession of the Society, a mistake as to the date of its organization has been rectified. It was organized in the session of 1834-'35, and not in 1835-'36, as stated in the preface to the first Catalogue.

William T. Early, Esq., of Charlottesville, has furnished the committee with the names of many of his co-members of 1834-'35; and by the aid of Prof. Davis of the university, the names of many members between the years 1837 and 1843 have been ascertained, and are now for the first time published. It is a grateful duty to acknowledge these kind services. To Prof. Davis we are under special obligations, not only for the interest he has taken in the subject of our enquiries, but for the devotion of much of his valuable time to our assistance.

CHAPMAN MAUPIN,
J. W. FOSTER,
S. TRAVERS PHILLIPS,
T. JEFF. STUBBS,
A. FRED'K FLEET.

UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, *Oct.* 1866.

PREFACE

To the 2005 Catalogue

The technology of humankind inevitably affects every aspect of our existence. Once orators filled the land, until the rise of printed newspapers took over the landscape of communication and thought. The printed media, in turn, have given way to the electronic progress of the new millennium. This catalogue has felt the effect of that progress of civilization and emerges in the age where computerized publication and electronic communication has newly become the communication medium of the age.

In this third publication of the catalogue of the Washington Society, we have profited by new technologies that have not only enabled the society to reproduce this work with unprecedented speed and efficiency, but allowed us the luxury to correct many errors in prior editions and add substantially to the content, with the intent of preserving for posterity the merit of this society. Prior data was reproduced with unparalleled ease and drafts of this work made available to the entirety of the society, from present members to the ever increasing body of alumni, to view, comment and correct. The result has been to not only to update the story of the society since the last catalogue in 1866, but to expand the prior content so as to give a richer picture of the nature and worth of the Society. Photographs, an uncommon novelty at the time of the previous catalogues, have been added. Computerized records, nonexistent before, have enabled us to correct many errors and expand upon the earlier listings with more complete names, class information, and domiciles of members. Substantial additional information was gathered from Society and University records and crosschecked with past catalogues.

As the wisdom of earlier times reminds us, however, the hand of man inevitably has the ultimate impact on any endeavor. Many individuals contributed to this catalogue and their contributions were of the essence to the task. Our charge was made easier by the essentially complete membership records that result from the tradition, begun by the revivers, of having each new member sign the constitution, where their full names and residences were noted, for the most part. Inevitably, there were some gaps, but having felt the impact of good records, the Society since its 1979-1980 revival has at least been conscious of recording its members, as well as the honors it has awarded, giving us a fairly complete list of officers, medalists and honorary members as well. Because the history of the society since the last catalogue has been substantial, the updated story of the organization for this catalogue has not been included in this preface, as was done in the past, but is included separately elsewhere.

This current work is the result, in part, of discussions at the Final Celebration Banquet of the Society in 2004, the twenty-fifth anniversary of the revival of the Society. The revivers, Aberman, Henson and Huntoon, all together in one place for the first time since leaving the university, resolved to return the following year with Richard Randolph and Leslie Eliason, who played critical roles in the Society's return to the university. Tragically, Leslie Eliason, then a

professor in California, passed away only a short time after that banquet. In memoriam, it was felt that the greatest tribute to her would be to more permanently record the latest history of the Society in recent times, beginning with her critical contribution, in a new edition of the Catalogue of the Society. In fond and loving memory, this work is thus dedicated to her.

It bears mentioning that the Washington Society, since its revival, has adhered faithfully to the traditions and spirit of the Society from earlier years. It has resuscitated certain past endeavors by periodically producing a literary magazine for the university and once again sponsoring a high school debate competition, recalling the role of the Society in originating high school debate competition in the Commonwealth. While true to such precedents, however, the society has expanded its scope of activity. The Washington Society absorbed the functions of the forensics team and assumed the leadership role in representing the University in intercollegiate debate and rhetoric competitions. As the Harrison Trophy debate focused increasingly on humorous topics, the Smith Simpson debate on foreign policy emerged as a second, vital competition held annually with the Jefferson Society. Of late, the society also has hosted an annual tournament for the American Parliamentary Debate Association. The Final Celebration banquet, from humble origins in 1979, has grown into an elaborate production that includes an electronic summary of the yearly activities. When the revivers held their first meetings, both serious and humorous debates were held, but the Society subsequently dispensed with the weekly humorous debate. However, the Harrison Trophy debate evolved into a humorous competition and humor surfaced regularly in debates, commentary and the program of the Final Celebration banquet. Humor has become an essential part of the “Wash.”

Each generation of the society since the revival has striven valiantly, to date without success, to regain the use of Washington Hall, originally financed by the society (whose name remains imbedded in the granite plaque above its entryway), and to be granted permanent use of Room 50 on the East Lawn, just as the Jeff has been granted room 7 on the West Lawn. Each generation has contributed to a fund intended to once again re-mint prize medals for the Society, for those who win the Society’s competitions and those selected as its best debaters and orators. To date, their reward has been a “certificate and the promise of a medal someday.” It is to be hoped that future generations reading these lines may look back upon us with pride for having striven valiantly in these causes. We would hope even more strongly that future generations will achieve these goals for all of us, past and future, divided by time but united in that unique common experience that is the Washington Society. *Quam fluctus diversi, quam mare conjuncti.*

J. MITCHELL ABERMAN,
KATH ALVAREZ,
MELISSA A. CALDWELL,
BENJAMIN DEFOREST,
JOS’H HENSON,
STEPHEN L. HUNTOON,
EVAN MACBETH,

JUSTIN O’DELL,
NATHANIAL ROYSTER,
ALY SCHNEIDER,
MIKHAEL SHOR,
GREG ULLOM,
KEITH WHITE,
CHRISTOPHER ZIRPOLI.

Committee.

UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, *Feb. 2005.*

INTRODUCTION

A Summary History of the Washington Society

A large role in the noble history of the University of Virginia is claimed by The Washington Literary Society and Debating Union. It traces its roots to the University's eighth session, when a group called the "Academics' Society" was formed, and began to hold meetings in the basement of the Rotunda, with the object of general intellectual improvement. Shortly thereafter, a similar organization began meeting in the fourth hotel from the Rotunda as an "Association for Mutual Improvement in the Art of Oratory."

Few records remain from these days, but it is known that those two organizations merged to call themselves the "Washington Society," and by 1835 the group was meeting regularly "in the middle hotel of the West Range," in what is now known as Jefferson Hall. The university records do show that the Society applied in 1835 and in 1837 to use the library room in Pavilion VII as a meeting place, but without much success. The first Catalogue of the Society shows that it also met often at the proctor's office, and that it suffered greatly because of the lack of a permanent meeting place.

The early Society was hindered by opposition from the Board of Visitors, who positively refused to allow public speeches. The Visitors felt that, with the formation of another Society, there were too many young orators. They accused the Societies of having elections so turbulent that they degraded the University, caused personal feuds, and led students to think about oratorical pursuits rather than academic ones. A committee from the Society refuted these claims, arguing in 1838 that "we meet together...as a band of brothers, all having the good of the Society at heart, and anxious to chose him, who, they think, can best advance its interests... No time is lost. Our minds are not abstracted from our studies, nor our feelings excited."

Indeed, this might have been an accurate representation of the young Society. As early as February 1837, the Society had established its tradition of celebrating George Washington's Birthday in a spectacular fashion, but little else was accomplished until the term of 1845-46. At that point, Society members N. H. Massie and John L. Cochran secured a hall for meetings. Obtaining a permanent meeting place was no easy task, as space was limited in the early days of the University. The records show that the Board of Visitors granted the Society use of Hotel B, but there is no sign that a meeting ever convened there. As late as 1847, the Society was still meeting in the Proctor's home in Hotel F, but in 1849, a room was granted to the Society in Hotel A. In 1852-'54, the Society expanded that room, which became known as Washington Hall.

At that point, the Washington Society was viewed as a serious organization for perhaps the first time. The traditions of electing a Society Orator and a reader of George Washington's Farewell Address every February 22 were established, and the next year the first Anniversary Celebration and Valedictory Celebration were both held in the University Chapel.

By 1848, the Society had officially adopted a plain gold pin as a symbol of membership. The pin was about 2 cm square, with the society's motto – "Quam fluctus diversi, quam mare conjuncti" (though the waves are many, the sea is one) – surrounding a representation of nine 4-crested waves. In 1970, one of the original pins (ca. 1853) was donated to the University archives. It is believed to have belonged to Society member Cuthbert Buckner. The size and shape of the badge was changed to a more ornate style in 1859, but the new badge (which bore George Washington's Coat of Arms) was used for only two years.

The literary magazines of the University represent one of the Society's earliest successes. The idea of a magazine was first presented by the Washington Society to the University's other literary societies – the Jefferson and Columbian Societies – during the 1848-'49 term. The two societies were invited by the Washington Society to help publish the *Jefferson Monument Magazine*, with proceeds from sales going to pay for a memorial statue for Thomas Jefferson. The other societies backed out of the plan when the magazine failed to achieve popularity among the students, but the Washington Society kept trying. After several unsuccessful magazines, the *Virginia University Magazine* was established in cooperation with the Jefferson Society (the Columbian Society having dissolved several years earlier). This magazine was successful, partly because it offered two gold medals: one to the contributor of the best article in each volume, and one to the contributor of the best "Biographical Essay on an American citizen."

The use of medals to encourage contributions to the magazine proved so successful that the society established the Debater's Medal during the 1856 term, for "that member who shall, during any session, prove himself to be the best debater." This was the year of growing sectionalism, and in the late 1850s, a resolution was passed prohibiting the purchase of medals or badges from Northern or Western jewelers.

The intense patriotism of the Southern society members was indicated by much more than sectionalist medallion resolutions, however. A debate was held in January 1860 to resolve the question "Has a state the right to secede?" After heated debate, the question carried. It was ten months later that the Society addressed the truly important issue – not the right to secession, but the act of secession itself. The minutes of the meeting on November 3 read "Debate being next in order, the question 'In case of the election of Lincoln, should the Southern States secede,' was warmly discussed until 10-½ o'clock; whereupon Mr. Henson moved that the debate be postponed till next Saturday night." The debate must have been too controversial for the minutes of the following meeting fail to mention it ever being continued.

The decision would have proved irrelevant, for the southern States did indeed secede in April 1861. The Society adjourned April 20, 1861, after resolving to donate its treasury to the war effort. On May 10, 1861, a \$200 check was sent to Governor Letcher with a letter requesting him "...to employ the same in such a manner as in your judgment shall most advance the interests of our common cause – the defense of the South."

In fairness to the Society members of the period, it must be noted that there was no record of a member supporting the institution of slavery. Rather, the sentiments of the Society seem to be reflected by a poem published in the April issue of the literary magazine:

Through Peace, the fair angel's about to forsake us
Though soon these rich valleys may desolated be
Yet bondsman and serf, the foe never can make us,
For the Sons of the South have all sworn to be free.

After the start of the War Between the States, both literary societies stopped meeting formally. During the 1861-62 session, a few members of both Societies met in Washington Hall, but were unsuccessful in maintaining interest during this period of unrest. A few months afterward, the Jefferson society did manage to reorganize, but the Washington Society would not meet for 4 ½ years.

After the end of the War, four Washington Society members met to reestablish the Society after what came to be known as the "Minor Interregnum." The Society convened with the fervor that had characterized it before its dissolution. That first meeting, John H. Lewis was forced to speak about the small number of members attending, but 28 new members were sworn in only one week later.

The first order of business was to establish a fund to repair the hall, but soon the Society was expressing its patriotism just as before the War. A petition to free President Jefferson Davis was tabled when members realized the practical uselessness of the document, but the two literary Societies did issue a joint resolution congratulating him when he was released from prison, and they went so far as to invite him to commencement exercises. Even stronger was the support for a monument in the University cemetery memorializing the Confederate casualties; a joint committee was established to seek contributions from the Charlottesville community, and one student was named from each Southern state to solicit contributions from hometown alumni. The Washington Society even suggested doing away with the decorations at the Finals celebration, so the money could be put toward the memorial, but this proposal was never effected.

More than anything else, the period after the War Between the States is notable for the cooperation between the Washington and Jefferson Societies. In October 1866, representatives addressed the Jefferson Society: "The Washington remembers, with deep pleasure, the happy relations of courtesy and friendship which have heretofore existed between the two societies as they have labored hand in hand in the great field of literature."

As the country went through a period of rebuilding after the War, so did the Washington Society. With the monument completed, leaders found the Society had become so large as to need more space than Washington Hall could provide. After temporary relocations to the Chapel and the Temperance Buildings, the Society resolved to enlarge Washington Hall. In addition to \$1300 that the Society raised, the University appropriated \$500 for the construction.

This was the period when the Society was at its peak. There was plenty of friendly rivalry with the Jefferson Society, as the two societies debated each other often at meetings of the Council of Friends of Temperance. Socially, the Societies were both successful. Says Phillip Bruce in *History of the University of Virginia 1819-1919* (Macmillan 1922): "The [Final]

celebration, whether it was of the Jefferson or the Washington Society, drew to the illuminated hall and Lawn an even larger concourse of people than the final ball.” All of the ladies of the area were invited, explained Bruce, and “...there was no other place in Virginia where so many matches had their beginning. It was an earthly paradise of youthful lovers.”

Many traditions were enlarged after the War. In November 1867, the simple-looking medal was replaced by a more ornate one. The design proposed “a shield with a field of black enamel in the center, with the initial letters of the society, and its date of birth; and in a rim of gold around the field was the motto.” The Treasurer’s Report for 1867-’68 shows that the Society spent \$68.75 – 14% of its budget – on the debater’s medal.

For a while, the Society prospered. After the 1880s, though, the rise of interest in University athletics reduced student participation in the Societies. By 1893, the quality of the Society had fallen so much that Law Professor Charles S. Venable suggested that the Societies should no longer be able to choose the final orator. He proposed that the commencement speaker should be chosen only from those students receiving degrees. Bruce commented in his *History* that “this indicated an extraordinary falling off in merit in comparison with the times when the most distinguished alumni were not the men who had won these degrees, but the men who had received the medals of the debating societies.”

At the turn of the century, there were serious attempts to renew student interest in the Societies. In 1895, Professor James A. Harrison offered a trophy, consisting of a gold and silver wreath encircling a scroll of copper, hoping to spark interest in the annual debate between the Washington Society and the Jefferson Society. The names of the team members winning the trophy were to be permanently inscribed on the copper wreath, and the winning Society would earn the right to hold the trophy for the next year.

The Board of Visitors, as well as Professor Harrison, attempted to bring back interest in the Societies. They appropriated \$100 for the purchase of medals to be awarded to the most skillful debaters in each Society. These medals were called the “Rector and Visitors’ debating medals.” In April 1896, the recipients of the medals met for a public competition. The Washington Society representative won the right to speak for the University at the State Oratorical Contest at the College of William and Mary and in the Southern Intercollegiate Association competition at Centre College. By 1904, there was a debating and oratorical council composed of two members of each society, arranging for the annual competition between the Societies and for competitions with other schools.

Perhaps the most important contribution of the Washington Society grew out of the spirit of competitive debate. In 1913, the Society worked with the Jefferson Society, proposing to the State Teachers’ Association that a speaking league should be formed of all the public and private secondary schools in Virginia. Seventy-five schools enrolled, and the league was put together by a member of each Society and one of the Secondary Education professors at the University. The three sent bulletins to each team, with debate propositions and necessary research material. In May 1914, the first interscholastic high school debates were held at the University. Twenty high schools competed, and in the final round, two girls from Buena Vista High School were victorious over a pair of boys from Charlottesville High. During the course of the competition,

there was a free movie exhibition and a trip to Monticello for the high school debaters. The debate and forensics section of the Virginia High School League is believed to have evolved from this early organization.

In 1915, the Washington Society held its last joint celebration with the Jefferson Society. Chief Justice Clark of North Carolina was the speaker, and both Society presidents awarded medals to their best orators and debaters. The celebration was apparently abolished as part of a compromise with the University, in return for a promise that the school would fund the inter-university debates. In his *History*, Bruce wrote: "The disappearance of the joint celebration at the final exercises was regretted and deprecated by the older alumni, whose affection for the University had, in no small degree, been riveted by the charm and distinction of that occasion in former times. The substitution of Founder's Day introduced a purely college hour unknown to these alumni and without personal interest to them..."

With the sock market crash of 1929, there was not enough support for the Society to keep meeting. The Society adjourned for its "Major Interregnum," which was to last fifty years, except for one brief revival from 1940 to 1943.

In 1940, the Society was briefly reawakened by William P. Oberndorfer, who served as the first president of the society during the 1940's revival period. The Washington Society of that day met once a month in a room in Madison Hall "all decked out in black ties and with appropriate libations at hand." The Society of that era was primarily a forum for philosophical and literary discussion, involving both students and faculty.

The advent of the Second World War had a negative impact on the Washington Society, much as the War Between the States had affected the Society in the previous century. The Society did not meet in 1944. Instead, it became inactive again and slept for thirty-five more years.

The Washington Society was revived again in 1979. The revivers of that era traced the original Washington Society through University yearbooks until the last mention of the group in 1929. They examined the yearbooks for an additional ten years and, seeing no further traces of the Washington Society, assumed that it had not been active since the 1928-1929 school year. Years later, the 1940's era "lost alumni" were found in 1984 when the society began fundraising efforts to once again use the historic medals of the Washington Society as a prize for its literary and oratorical competitions. The May/June issue of the UVA ALUMNI MAGAZINE printed an article on the Society and noted that it had experienced a "50-year hiatus" from 1929-1979. In response, one of the "lost alumni," Professor Francis H. Heller of the University of Kansas wrote a letter published in the November/December issue of the UVA ALUMNI MAGAZINE, protesting that the magazine "must have overlooked the brief revival of the society" while he was a student. A quick check of the remainder of the University Yearbooks revealed that the Washington Society had indeed been active from 1940-1943. The Society did not survive the war years, however. According to Heller, who was president during the 1942-1943 school year, he returned to the University in 1947 and "nobody could remember when and why the organization ceased to function." The Society had simply stopped meeting.

The Washington Society was not to meet again until the fall of 1979, when three members of the Jefferson Society met, noting with some regret the decline of debate at Jefferson Hall in favor of hearing guest speakers. The three also discussed their distaste with their Society's restrictive membership practices. They resolved to awaken the Jefferson Society from what one of the three would later call its "oratorical atrophy" by creating a rival literary society. They investigated the history of the Washington Society, and found that it was officially still in existence – that it needed only to be reawakened by constitutional means.

This itself presented some difficulties: The constitution prohibited members from being in more than one literary Society, and it stipulated that new members must be sworn in by existing Society members. It also called for meetings at Washington Hall, which had long since been reclaimed by the University for administrative offices.

Remaining true to the constitution, the three located an interested student who had been rejected by the Jefferson Society. Richard Randolph, a direct descendant of Thomas Jefferson, was sworn into the Society on November 1, 1980, by Mr. R. E. Heischman, a Charlottesville resident who had been an active Washington Society member from 1923 until 1925. The continuation of the Society was thus insured. Unanimously elected president, Randolph moved to amend the constitution at the first official meeting to allow dual society membership. As required by the constitution, the meeting took place "at" Washington Hall (outside on the front step), where subsequent meetings were also held, even in the snow, until the constitution could be amended to permit meetings elsewhere.

Two weeks later, after the membership prohibition had been properly removed by amendment, the three "revivers" took the membership oath. With the initiation of J. Mitchell Aberman, Stephen L. Huntoon, and Josiah D. Henson, the revival of the Washington Society became a reality.

For Washington's Birthday that year, February 22, 1980, many of the former traditions of the society were re-instituted. Mr. Huntoon read Thomas Jefferson's tribute to George Washington before the Jefferson Society. At the Final Celebration Banquet, Mr. Henson read Washington's Farewell Address. After much discussion, it was decided to hold an oratorical contest each Fall and a literary competition every Spring, with medals being promised to the victors. Unfortunately, none of the original society medals could be located at that time to copy, nor did finances permit, so certificates bearing a portrait of Washington were used as awards.

The Society was renewed as an educational arena where students could learn to speak, and where all types of oratory could be practiced. Literary presentations highlighted every meeting. The Society modeled the serious portion of its meeting agenda after the Oxford Debating Union, becoming perhaps the only forum for Oxford-style debate in the country. The Oxford style was adopted because it required original oratory, extemporaneous refutation, and critical analysis within every debate. Both serious and humorous topics were debated, followed by a commentary, after which the floor was open to the membership at large. Teamwork was encouraged, the development of a "tag-team" style of humorous debating, probably practiced nowhere else in the world.

As in past years, the Society renewed its friendly rivalry with the Jefferson Society. The “Jeffs,” as its members were known, were generous enough to offer the Washington Society use of its Hall on Thursday nights, until a permanent home could be found. The Washington Society leadership soon challenged the Jeffs to renew the Harrison Trophy debate, and also to a tug-of-war, with rules modified slightly to fit modern University tradition. The rejuvenated Washington Society won both contests that year.

Every year, on the ninth of October, the Society membership meets at the statue of George Washington on the Lawn and walks by candlelight to the door of Washington Hall, recounting the history of the Society, and commemorating the 1979 inception of the revival of Epsilon Alpha Pi, the Washington Literary Society and Debating Union of the University of Virginia.

-- James L. Bander *(March 1984)*

CHRONOLOGY

Milestone Dates in the History of the University Literary Societies

- 1825 The University of Virginia is founded. On 7 March 1825, the University is opened to students.
- 1825 In March, shortly after the first session of the University has begun, the Patrick Henry Society is founded, but lasts only until 1829.
- 1825 On 14 July 1825, a number of members of the Patrick Henry Society secede and form the JEFFERSON SOCIETY (later also known as Phi Kappa Theta) in Room 7, West Lawn. THOMAS JEFFERSON, JAMES MADISON, JAMES MONROE and the MARQUIS DE LAFAYETTE accept election as honorary members.
- 1826 The “Medical Society” is founded, later known as the Aesculapian Society. Little is known of this society except that it was represented by one editor of the five on the board of the Jefferson Monument Magazine in 1849.
- 1826 Edgar Allen Poe became a member of the Jefferson Society on 17th June. Poe later achieves fame as an author and poet.
- 1827 The Jefferson Society adopts a policy of strict secrecy for its meetings, a practice thought to be likewise followed by other literary societies in their early years.
- 1831 In the eighth session of the University, some fifteen or twenty students, whose identities are lost, formed the “*Academics Society*” at the resident of professor Davis in the fourth Pavilion from the Rotunda on the west side of the Lawn, followed shortly thereafter by the creation of another society whose name is now unknown. The two student organizations later unite to form the Washington Society during the 1834-35 session.
- 1834 The Academics Society and another society “resolve to unite, and form out of the two one vital organization” that they call “the *Washington Society*, that its name, recalling the deeds of the ‘illustrious Father of American Liberty’ might animate them.” Like the Jefferson Society and most southern literary societies of the era, the Washington Society later adopts Greek Letters: *Epsilon Alpha Pi (EAP)*. Exactly when the societies adopted Greek letters is unknown. Many of the earliest Greek letter fraternities began as secret literary societies.
- 1836 Gamma Pi Delta was founded as a debating and oratorical society. It is usually cited as the first Greek letter society to appear at the University, suggesting that

the Jefferson and Washington Societies adopted their Greek letters after that date. Little else is known of it.

- 1837 The Society establishes a tradition of celebrating George Washington's Birthday, revived in 1979 by changing the Final Celebration into an annual banquet on the Saturday closest to Washington's Birthday. The tradition of reading Washington's farewell address is brought back for the annual banquet.
- 1837 In response to the number of public addresses and student electioneering, the Board of Visitors bans all public speeches by students, modified in 1840 to permit speeches at graduation.
- 1838 The Literary Societies publish the Collegian Magazine, which lasts only four years and is later succeeded by the Jefferson Monument Magazine in 1849, with the Jefferson, Washington, and Aesculapian Societies represented on the editorial staff. In 1856, the Jefferson, Washington, and Columbian Societies join forces to publish the University Literary Magazine. The name later is changed to the Virginia University Magazine and eventually evolved into the University of Virginia Magazine.
- 1845-46 Through the efforts of Charlottesville attorneys and Society alumni N.H. MASSIE and JOHN L. COCHRAN, the Society is re-organized on a more firm footing and secures a permanent meeting place at the University, in Hotel A at the end of the East range, near the Rotunda, which is now the back of the expanded building that became Washington Hall.
- 1846 The Washington Society holds its first public celebration of Washington's Birthday. That same year, the Jefferson Society began the custom of selecting a Reader of the Declaration of Independence for its Founder's Day celebration.
- 1846-47 First notice of a public Anniversary Celebration and a Valedictory Celebration, held in the University Chapel.
- 1847-48 The Society officially adopts a plain gold pin as a badge symbolizing of membership. The pin was about 2 cm square, in the form of a plain gold pin, bearing the name of the Society, and a representation of waves, with the society's motto – "*Quam fluctus diversi, quam mare conjuncti*" (though the waves are many, the sea is one) – surrounding a representation of nine 4-crested waves. In 1970, one of the original pins (ca. 1853) was donated to the University archives. It is believed to have belonged to Society member CUTHBERT BUCKNER. The size and shape of the badge was changed to a more ornate style in 1859, but the new badge (which bore GEORGE WASHINGTON's Coat of Arms) was used for only two years, as the society reverts to the original design.
- 1848-'49 The Washington Society makes the initiatory move in getting up a periodical, together with the other literary societies, called the "*Jefferson Monument*

Magazine,” the proceeds of which were to be appropriated to the erection of a Monument to the memory of THOMAS JEFFERSON. It was conducted by a corps of seven Editors, two from each of the three Literary Societies, and one from the students at large. The magazine is abandoned in the 1851-52 Session.

- 1848 A number of the Society members withdraw, and, together with deserters from the Jefferson, formed the “Philomathean Society.” This Association is short-lived, expiring in 1851.
- 1849 The traditions of electing a Society Orator and a Reader of GEORGE WASHINGTON’s Farewell Address every February 22 were established (revived in 1979 at the annual banquet celebrating Washington’s birthday).
- 1850 Sometime between 1850 and 1854, the Columbian Society is founded, but lasts only until 1859.
- 1850 JOHN SINGLETON MOSBY becomes a member of the Washington Society. Mosby later achieves fame during the War Between the States as a cavalry ranger under J.E.B. STUART and becomes known in history as “The Gray Ghost.” After the war, Mosby is a key proponent of reconciliation with the north, perhaps influenced by his experience with secessionists from the Washington Society who left to form the ill-fated Parthenon Society. Mosby is later appointed Ambassador to Hong Kong by U. S. President ULYSSES S. GRANT.
- 1852 On March 12, defectors from the Washington Society form the “Parthenon Society,” resulting from the failure to elect as “Final Orator” the candidate of minority group of members (the failed candidate, however, refuses to join his too ardent supporters). About one-third of the members join the new body, but it ceases to exist by November of 1853.
- 1852 A chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity was founded at the University. This heralded the rise of the social fraternity system as a strong competitor to the position of the literary societies as the dominant extra-curricular activities at the University.
- 1855-56 The Council of the Friends of Temperance was founded. This organization would be second only to the Jefferson Society in total student membership at the University. That year, the University of Virginia is the second largest university in America
- 1856-57 After various unsuccessful attempts to establish a Magazine made at various times by the literary societies of the University (including the Jefferson Monument Magazine and the Collegian), the “*University Literary Magazine*” is formed (name later changed to “*Virginia University Magazine,*” and then to the “*University of Virginia Magazine*”) in January of 1857, in cooperation with the Jefferson Society (the Columbian Society having dissolved several years earlier).

This magazine was successful and lasts for 50 years, partly because it offered two gold medals: one to the contributor of the best article in each volume, and later one to the contributor of the best “Biographical Essay on an American citizen” (The EVERETT Medal). With the coming of the War in 1861, publication of the magazine ceased. It was revived after the War and was published by the two surviving literary societies until 1907, when the English department took over control of the magazine. After that, the magazine had a spotty history; it was revived on a few occasions by the Jefferson Society under different names, starting in 1956, and was last published around 1970.

- 1856-57 The Society establishes the Debater’s Medal in 1856-’57, resolving to award a Gold Medal to “that member who shall, during any session, prove himself to be the best Debater.”
- 1859 In April of 1859, the Hon. EDWARD EVERETT delivered, in the Public Hall, his Oration on the “Character of BENJAMIN FRANKLIN,” and donated the proceeds to the three Societies. After much discussion as to the best method of investing the income arising from this donation, the Jefferson and Washington Societies (the Columbian having ceased to exist) held a joint meeting November 12th, 1859, and then decided to appropriate it to the purchase of a Medal, to be called the “EVERETT Medal,” and to be awarded to the contributor of the best “Biographical Essay on an American Citizen.”
- 1859-60 The size and shape of the Society pin is altered, and WASHINGTON’S coat of arms added. The badge for all public occasions is a bow of a plain white ribbon, worn on the left lapel of the coat. The original badge is re-adopted again in 1861-62.
- 1859-1860 Students at Yale invite the literary societies at UVA to join with them in establishing a national undergraduates’ magazine. After an intense two-week debate, the Washington Society votes 31-30 against the proposal, largely on the basis of the growing sectional animosity before the War and anti-abolitionist sentiment directed against the north.
- 1860 First Washington Society Catalogue is published.
- 1860 Debate topics focus increasingly on current political issues, although support for secession was generally lacking among the students and faculty of the University. In the election of 1860, the support of the University went to the Constitutional Unionist ticket of Bell and Everett.
- 1861 On the 20th day of April 1861, at the first meeting after the passage of the Act of Secession from the Union by the Convention of Virginia on April 17, 1861, the members of the Washington society resolved to adjourn, thereafter “to meet only at the call of the President.” A few old members of the Washington and Jefferson Societies united and formed the ‘University Literary Society’ and held their meetings in the Hall of the Washington Society. The new body ceased to exist at

the close of the session and the names of those members are not known. At these meetings it was resolved to discontinue the “Virginia University Magazine,” and to abolish the “Everett Medal,” presumably because Virginia then being a part of the Confederacy rendered any essay on a citizen of the United States to be inappropriate (and also because Everett was discovered to be an avowed abolitionist). They ultimately determine to return the money in the “Everett Fund” it to the donor, Mr. Everett, as soon as the state of the country would admit of it.

- 1861-62 In response to the war, the Society determines to dispense with the Final Celebration, and not to award the Debater’s Medal for that session. It was also voted unanimously, that the funds of the Society should be “placed in the hands of the Governor of Virginia for the defense of the State in the present war with the United States;” which was accordingly done. On May 10, 1861, a \$200 check was sent to Governor Letcher with a letter requesting him “...to employ the same in such a manner as in your judgment shall most advance the interests of our common cause – the defense of the South.” The Jefferson Society continues to meet in Washington Hall. Jefferson Hall is used as a hospital for those wounded in the War, particularly after the Battle of Manassas and the Battle of Port Republic. The Washington Society does not meet for the remainder of the War Between the States. This period is referred to as the Minor Interregnum. It is the first and shorter of the two major inactive periods in the history of the Society.
- 1865 At the beginning of the session, through the untiring exertions of four of its former members--Messrs. WM. M. PERKINS, A. FRED’K FLEET, JOHN H. LEWIS and JOHN S. HARNSBERGER--the Washington Society is re-established following the minor interregnum period during the War Between the States. .
- 1865 Upon re-establishment, the Society re-adopts the original badge of 1847-48, in place of that which had been substituted for it in 1859-'60.
- 1865 The Washington and Jefferson Societies raise funds to erect a monument in the University cemetery memorializing the Confederate casualties. A joint committee is established to seek contributions from the Charlottesville community, and one student is named from each Southern state to solicit contributions from hometown alumni.
- 1865 With the monument completed, leaders found the Society had become so large as to need more space than Washington Hall could provide. After temporary relocations to the Chapel and the Temperance Buildings, the Society resolved to enlarge Washington Hall. In addition to \$1300 that the Society raised, the University appropriated \$500 for the construction.
- 1865 On 3 March 1865, the University surrenders to GENERAL GEORGE ARMSTRONG CUSTER, who captured Charlottesville for Union GENERAL SHERIDAN. Custer spares the University and Monticello from Union torches at the request of JOHN B.

MINOR. The University is thus saved from the fate suffered by other universities in the South.

- 1866 Second Washington Society Catalogue is published.
- 1867 In November, the simple-looking Washington Society medal is replaced by a more ornate one. The design proposes “a shield with a field of black enamel in the center, with the initial letters of the society, and its date of birth; and in a rim of gold around the field was the motto.” The Treasurer’s Report for 1867-’68 shows that the Society spent \$68.75 – 14% of its budget – on the debater’s medal.
- 1870 The two literary societies begin to hold joint Anniversary celebrations.
- 1876 The two literary societies jointly sponsor RALPH WALDO EMERSON as their Finals Orator. The generation after the War Between the States sees many a distinguished statesman serve as the joint societies’ Finals Orators, including PRESIDENT CLEVELAND in 1888.
- 1879 T. WOODROW WILSON becomes a member of the Jefferson Society. Wilson later becomes president of the United States and Achieves fame as the father of the League of Nations, a concept perhaps influenced by his experience in the forum of the Jefferson Society.
- 1880s Rising of interest in University athletics reduces student participation in the Societies
- 1887 The Jefferson Society changes its constitution to open the Society's meetings to the general public, thus ending the Hall's history as a secret organization. This practice presumably is adopted by all the literary societies.
- 1888 The two literary societies jointly sponsor President GROVER CLEVELAND as their Finals Orator.
- 1893 Law Professor CHARLES S. VENABLE suggests that the Societies should no longer be able to choose the Final Orator at graduation.
- 1895 The Rotunda of the University burns, destroying many records of the Jefferson and Washington Societies.
- 1895 To encourage participation in the Societies, Professor JAMES A. HARRISON donates a trophy to recognize the winners of the annual debate between the Washington Society and the Jefferson Society. During that period, The Board of Visitors, as well as Professor Harrison, attempt to bring back interest in the Societies by appropriating \$100 for the purchase of medals to be awarded to the most skillful debaters in each Society. These medals were called the “Rector and Visitors’ debating medals.”

- 1896 In April, the recipients of the Society medals met for a public competition. The Washington Society representative won the right to speak for the University at the State Oratorical Contest at the College of William and Mary and in the Southern Intercollegiate Association competition at Centre College.
- 1904 A University debating and oratorical council called the Congress of Debating Union is established, composed of two members of each society, which is charged with arranging for the annual competition between the Societies and for competitions with other schools.
- 1913 The Washington Society works with the Jefferson Society in proposing to the State Teachers' Association that a speaking league should be formed of all the public and private secondary schools in Virginia. Seventy-five schools enrolled, and the league is put together by a committee consisting of one member from each Society and one of the Secondary Education professors at the University. The three send bulletins to each team, with debate propositions and necessary research material.
- 1914 In May, the first interscholastic high school debates were held at the University. Twenty high schools competed in the event, from which the debate and forensics section of the Virginia High School League evolves.
- 1916 The literary societies abandon the practice of joint celebrations and joint Final Orators.
- 1920 English department takes over responsibility for various forensics activities from the Congress of Debating Union of the two literary societies. The Washington Society regains that responsibility in the 1980s.
- 1927 The WOODROW WILSON Society is founded. By 1928, it is no more.
- 1929-1979 Except for a brief span of three years from 1940-1943, the Society does not meet for a fifty-year period from 1929 to 1979. This period is referred to as the Major Interregnum. It is the second and longer of the two significant inactive periods in the history of the Society. When the Society was revived in 1979, the revivers were unaware of the brief rebirth of the society in the 1940s and the identities of these "lost alumni" were unknown until Society alumni FRANCIS H. HELLER, a professor at the University of Kansas, responding to an article in the University Alumni magazine, reminded us of the revival of the society in the 1940s. That article said the society was inactive for fifty years, from 1929 to 1979. Heller wrote a response in protest to that assertion and a quick search of the Corks and Curls yearbooks did indeed bear him out, revealing that the society had a brief revival from 1942 to 1944. Hence, Society historians, continuing to refer to the Major Interregnum as the fifty-year period from 1929 to 1979, now recognize the existence of a short-lived revival that essentially split the Major Interregnum in

two. The First half of the Major Interregnum thus began in the fall of 1929 and the second half of the Major Interregnum, beginning in the fall of 1944, came to an end with the initiation of the revival in 1979 (*which was finally achieved in the snowy winter of 1980*).

- 1932 An attempt to revive the Washington Society is made, but does not survive the session.
- 1935 The Jefferson Society radically alters its constitution with the institution of probationary membership, which previously had not existed, and the creation of the present program format of guest speakers and the Probationary requirement of a presentation of a passing speech (constitutionalizing the practice of having applicants for membership address the Society, which arose in the 1920's). The Jeff thus becomes less of a literary society without becoming a true debating society, creating a void at the University that is eventually filled by the Washington Society revivers four decades later.
- 1939-43 The Washington Society is briefly reactivated, with four prominent professors and sixteen student leaders. Their stated purpose is “to encourage intellectual curiosity, gentlemanliness, congeniality and the idealization of the Virginia Gentlemen,” as well as to stress patriotism. These members are sometimes referred to as the “lost alumni,” because their existence was not known for some time after the Society was revived in 1979-80. The reactivated society does not survive World War II. . The University becomes a naval training compound, and enrollment drops to nearly 1300 from a pre-war high of almost 3000.
- 1948 BENJAMIN C. MOOMAW donates money to the Jefferson Society to create a fund for the annual BENJAMIN C. MOOMAW Oratorical Contest, which remains the only University oratorical competition until the return of the Washington Society.
- 1964 The Jefferson Society is granted a permanent room on the Lawn (the founding room, Room 7). In 1981, the Washington Society argues to no avail for a similar room for the Wash (requesting room 50, the room belonging to LESLIE ELIASON when the Wash was revived).
- 1970 The University of Virginia begins co-education of women undergraduates (the last public university in the country to do so).
- 1975 The Jefferson Society celebrates its sesquicentenary with the institution of an annual literary contest, now called the Jefferson Literary Contest (the only literary competition at the University until the revival of the Washington society).
- 1979 Three members of the Jefferson Society, J. MITCHELL ABERMAN, JOSIAH D. HENSON and STEPHEN L. HUNTOON, begin efforts to restore the Washington Society to full activity at the University in October of 1979, although no formal meetings are called and no new members initiated until early the next spring. Mr.

R.E. HEISCHMAN of Charlottesville, an active member of the Society from 1923 to 1925 is contacted to aid in the restoration the following semester.

- 1980 The name of the Washington Literary Society is formally changed to “The Washington Literary Society and Debating Union,” to more clearly identify the specific aims of the revived society, namely to foster literary pursuits and excellence in classic debate alike. Unaware of the true Greek Letters of the Society (later discover to be Epsilon Alpha Pi), the revivers adopted the Greek letters Sigma Beta Phi to conform to known literary society traditions. By the fall of 1980, the revival of the Society is fully achieved under the dynamic presidency of LESLIE C. ELIASON, first woman member and first woman president of the Society.
- 1982 The Washington and the Jefferson Societies join the American Association of Collegiate Literary Societies (AACLS).
- 198__ The Smith-Simpson debate is established as an annual debate on Foreign Policy issues between the Washington Society and the Jefferson Society.
- 199__ The Society establishes a web site at *www.washingtonsociety.org*, and also sets up e-mail lists for Society members (*wash-soc@virginia.edu*), trustees (*wash-trustees@media.mit.edu*) and alumni (*wash-alum@virginia.edu*).
- 2004 The Society produces a special 25th anniversary commemorative revival pin, using the Greek letters Sigma, Beta and Phi originally employed by the 1979 revivers.
- 2005 Third Washington Society Catalogue is published.

The Revival 1979-1980

The Washington Society in the 1980s

The Washington Society in the 1990s

The Washington Society in the New Millennium 2000-2005

EPSILON ALPHA PI



Constitution

of the

Washington Literary Society and Debating Union

FOUNDED 1831

CONSTITUTION REVISED

1845 1898 1992

1867 1903 1994

1881 1980 1999

PREAMBLE

We, students of the University of Virginia, desiring to pursue the study of oratory, to acquire the power of debate, and to obtain general literary culture, do, for these several purposes, band ourselves into an association, calling it THE WASHINGTON LITERARY SOCIETY AND DEBATING UNION, hoping that the name, recalling the deeds of the “Illustrious Father of American Liberty,” may animate us with the desire of devoting the power here acquired to the good of our country and the well of our countrymen. As we are thus associated in the pursuit of a common, noble object, it is our desire to be also closely united in the firm and lasting ties of friendship, thus proving ourselves worthy of the sentiments of our motto:

*QUAM FLUCTUS DIVERSI
QUAM MARE CONJUNCTI*

ARTICLE I Membership

Section 1: Membership Criteria

Any present or past student of the University of Virginia may become a member of this Society. The Society shall not discriminate based on age, citizenship, color, disability, gender, national origin, political affiliation, race, sexual orientation, or status as a disabled, Vietnam, or other veteran.

Section 2: Active Members

Members must pay dues into the treasury each semester, in an amount fixed by resolution of the Society, if they are to be considered active. If dues are not paid within one month of the beginning of the semester, the delinquent shall be notified by the treasurer; if not paid within two weeks of said notification, the delinquent shall be considered inactive.

Section 3: Provisional Members

Individuals may become provisional members of the Society by signing the membership roll. A provisional member who completes at least one scheduled literary presentation, one scheduled debate, and who performs at least one act of service for the Society in a semester, may be inducted into the Society at the end of the semester, provided that he has fulfilled all other requirements for active membership, and that he has attended 2/3 of the meetings in the semester.

Section 4: Honorary Members

Any individual whom the Society deems worthy of its courtesy may be elected an honorary member by a two-thirds vote of the members present at a regular meeting.

Section 5: Resumption of Active Status

Any inactive member of this Society may reconstitute himself an active member, unless he has resigned or been expelled from the Society, by paying any dues owed for the semester.

Section 6: Resignation of Membership

Whenever any member wishes to resign, he shall make known his desire to the Secretary in writing, or to the Society via means of a general announcement, stating his reasons. Upon the receipt of the letter, or general announcement to the Society he may be permitted to withdraw.

Section 7: Expulsion of a Member

Any member guilty of gross misconduct, or violation of the oath of membership, may be expelled from the Society by a 4/5 vote of the active membership of the Society. The charges must be made

in writing to the Secretary one week before the vote can be taken. The Secretary must make all reasonable efforts to notify any member of the charges against him in a timely manner.

Section 8: Induction

The induction ceremony shall occur on the next-to-last meeting of each semester. The induction ceremony shall be as follows: The President and members of the Society shall rise, the Sergeant-at-Arms shall escort the members-elect to the rostrum, the Secretary shall read the preamble, and the President shall administer the obligation, after which the provisional members shall sign the Constitution. No induction is necessary for honorary members.

**ARTICLE II
Officers & Their Election**

Section 1: Elected Officers

The elected officers of the Society shall consist of a President, Vice President, Treasurer, Secretary, Reporter, and Sergeant-at-Arms.

Section 2: Term of Office

The term of office for all officers, save the Treasurer, is one semester. The term of office for the Treasurer is one year.

Section 3: Rules of Election

All officers mentioned in section one of this article shall be elected by ballot, provided there be more than one candidate. A majority of votes cast shall be necessary for election. If after the first ballot there be no election, a vote shall be taken on the three candidates receiving the highest number of votes; and if the second ballot be indecisive, the candidate receiving the lowest number of votes shall be dropped, and the contest shall be between the two remaining candidates. All other officers not named in section one of this article shall be appointed by the President.

Section 4: Time of Election

The elections shall be held on the last meeting of each semester to select officers for the following semester. In case the election is not completed, it shall be the order of the day at each succeeding regular meeting of the Society until all the officers shall be elected.

Section 5: Entry of Office

The officers shall be installed and enter upon their duties immediately upon election.

Section 6: Oath of Office

The President shall administer to the President-elect the following oath, and the latter shall then in like manner install the other officers:

Oath: "Do you solemnly promise to faithfully execute the duties of your office, to uphold the Constitution, and to endeavor, by all honorable means, to promote the welfare of the Society?"

Section 7: Eligibility

No member shall be eligible for the same office for more than four successive semesters. Only active members of the Society who are presently students at the University of Virginia may serve as officers. No person shall be eligible to hold more than one elected office in any given semester.

Section 8: Selection of Candidates

Members who wish to declare candidacy for a particular office may submit a memorandum to the President on the night of elections. The President shall also accept nominations for each elected office from the floor immediately before each election. The President shall announce the election for each office in the order specified in section one of this article. The President will yield the floor to each candidate in the reverse order of his nomination.

Section 9: Decorum

Once the President has yielded the floor to the candidate, no member of the house shall interrupt the candidate until he yields the floor. The President shall ask the candidate to yield the floor when his time limit has elapsed. If the President deems that the candidate has strayed from topic of a question or has resumed his speech, or if the candidate persistently ignores or postpones the questions of certain members of the house, the President may interrupt the candidate and ask him to adhere to election decorum.

Section 10: Time Limits

Candidates for the offices of President and Vice President shall limit their speeches to ten minutes. Candidates for other offices shall limit their speeches to five minutes.

Section 11: Question Period

After each candidate has completed speaking, the President shall invite the members of the house to ask him questions. The candidate—who officially has the floor—will choose his questioners. The question-and-answer period shall be closed by motion after debate has been exhausted.

Section 12: Floor Speeches

When all candidates have completed speaking, the President shall open the floor for discussion to all members of the house who are not candidates. No member may speak for more than five minutes. Once the President has yielded the floor, no member of the house may interrupt the

speaker until the time limit has expired. After each speech is over, the members of the house may ask the speaker questions.

Section 13: Process of Voting

After the tellers have collected the ballots, the President shall then ask twice, "Honorable members, have you all voted?" After which any member entitled to vote and desirous of so doing must come forward immediately and deposit his ballot. The President shall then declare the balloting closed, and no further ballots shall be recognized.

Section 14: Ballot Counting

The tellers, after collecting the ballots, shall proceed to the Secretary's desk and shall then count the ballots; the Secretary shall make a memorandum of the result and deliver it to the President, who shall announce the result. The Sergeant-at-Arms shall see that no one save the tellers and the Secretary be near the desk when the vote is being canvassed.

ARTICLE III Duties of Officers

Section 1: General Duties

All officers shall show appropriate decorum during meetings and at all times when they are representing the Society.

Section 2: President

The President shall preside at the meetings of the Society. The President shall preserve order and decorum in the hall; shall construe and enforce the Constitution and Bylaws of the Society, shall appoint all committees named in this Constitution, ordered by the Society, or created by himself; shall appoint and have the power to remove all non-elected officers and officers pro-tempore; shall convene all called meetings of the Society hereinafter provided for in the Bylaws; and shall give notice of every election at least one week beforehand. The President shall be an ex-officio member of all committees of the Society. The President shall impose all fines and read them before the Society at the next meeting. The President shall also decide on all excuses for non-performance of duty. On the night of installation, the President may deliver an inaugural address.

Section 3: Vice-President

In the absence of the President, the Vice President shall occupy the chair and perform all the duties of the presiding officer. The Vice President shall also be responsible for orientation of provisional members, for recording the attendance of provisional members at meetings, and for recording the fulfillment of the provisional requirements. The Vice-President shall be responsible for all presentations including debates and literary readings. The Vice President shall serve as ex-officio chairman of the Topics Committee. The Vice President shall sit to the right of the President.

Section 4: Treasurer

The treasurer shall collect and keep all funds of the Society and disburse the same. The Treasurer shall keep in a book provided for the purpose not only a careful account of all receipts and disbursements, but also a separate account with each member showing financial relations with the Society. The Treasurer shall make a full report at the last regular meeting of the Society and when requested by the President which report shall be requested by the Secretary. The Treasurer may request the assistance of other members in the performance of his duties. The Treasurer shall prepare a budget and Student Activity Fund (SAF) request at the request of the President. The budget and the SAF request shall be prepared and presented to the Society before the SAF deadline at the request of the President. The Treasurer shall collect all unpaid fines in an efficient and timely manner. The Treasurer shall furnish the Secretary on the night of the Presidential elections a list of the members entitled to vote. It shall be the duty of the Treasurer and the Secretary to deposit with the Librarian of the University the Society records when they are filled.

Section 5: Secretary

The Secretary shall keep a careful record of the proceedings of the Society; shall carefully preserve all the records and documents that may be entrusted to his care; shall transcribe in a book kept for the purpose all amendments and additions to the Constitution and to the Bylaws of the Society; shall call and record the roll at the beginning of every meeting; shall record into the minutes book all fines imposed upon any member of the Society by the President; and shall perform all duties naturally incident to the office of Secretary. The Secretary shall also be the ex-officio chair of the Final Committee. The Secretary shall sit to the left of the President. It shall be the duty of the Treasurer and the Secretary to deposit with the Librarian of the University the Society records when they are filled.

Section 6: Reporter

It shall be the duty of the reporter to handle all publicity for the Society. The Reporter shall serve as ex-officio chair of the Awards and Medals Committee. The Reporter may, with the aid of other members, produce a magazine for the Society, and may do so in conjunction with another organization.

Section 7: Sergeant-at-Arms

The Sergeant-at-Arms shall see that on election nights none but active members are admitted to the hall and that during the induction ceremonies none but members of the Society are admitted to the hall. The Sergeant-at-Arms shall act as the President's ministerial officer in enforcing order. The Sergeant-at-Arms may appoint, when necessary, one or more temporary assistants to aid in enforcing order. The Sergeant-at-Arms shall be responsible for organizing social functions as directed by resolution of the Society.

Section 8: Appointed Officers

The President shall, within his tenure of office, appoint at least the following positions: an *Alumni Chair*, an *Historian*, a *Parliamentarian*, and a *Provisional Chair*.

The *Alumni Chair* shall keep records of all of the Society's graduated membership and shall assist in coordinating contact between the Society and its alumni.

The *Historian* shall keep records of all of the Society's activities and dealings, both private and public. The Historian shall submit his records to the University of Virginia's special collections in order to have those records placed in the Washington Society archives. The Historian shall prepare, in the spring of each year, a slide show to be presented at the Finals Banquet. The Historian shall be the keeper of the lore of the Society, and shall be in charge of organizing a history meeting each semester in order to educate the membership about the Society's past.

The *Parliamentarian* shall advise the President and other officers, committees, and the general membership about parliamentary procedure. The parliamentarian's role during a meeting is purely an advisory and consultative one, since parliamentary rules give the chair final authority to rule on any question of order or to answer inquiries about procedure. The Parliamentarian shall be the keeper of the Society's rules of parliamentary procedure.

The *Provisional Chair* shall assist the Vice President in educating provisional members in the art of oratorical rhetoric and debate; shall assist the Vice President in the integration of new members into the Society; shall be responsible for the organization of social gatherings of the provisional class in order to build a sense of unity therein; shall be available on an ad hoc basis to work individually with members of the provisional class. The Provisional Chair shall, in conjunction with the Vice President, organize workshops to educate the provisional class in the art of oratorical rhetoric and debate; including but not limited to holding practice debate rounds and listening to literary presentations and oratorical expositions.

ARTICLE IV Duties of Committees

Section 1: Topics Committee

This committee shall consist of members appointed by the President and shall be chaired by the Vice-President. This committee shall submit to the Vice-President potential topics for debate.

Section 2: Conference Committee

This committee shall consist of members appointed by the President and its members shall serve on the Smith-Simpson foreign policy debate committee. This committee will meet with the Jefferson Society to organize the Smith-Simpson debate to be held early in the spring semester.

Section 3: Awards and Medals Committee

This committee shall consist of members appointed by the President and shall be chaired by the Reporter. This committee shall plan and administer all contests of the Society.

Section 4: Final Committee

This committee shall consist of members appointed by the President and shall be chaired by the Secretary. It shall be the duty of this committee to make all necessary arrangements for the Final Celebration Banquet, which celebration shall take place each year on or near the anniversary of the birthday of George Washington.

Section 5: Special Teams Debate Committee

This committee shall consist of members appointed by the President and shall organize debates between the Society and other groups.

Section 6: Tournament Committee

This committee shall consist of members appointed by the President and shall be responsible for organizing and holding a high school tournament in competitive debate and oratory. The committee chair shall be the Director of the high school tournament. The Tournament Committee shall be empowered to determine the staff of the high school tournament, subject to the President's approval.

**ARTICLE V
Intercollegiate Debate & Forensics**

Section 1: Intercollegiate Teams

The Society may sponsor one or more teams to compete in intercollegiate debate or forensics tournaments.

Section 2: Team Members

Teams sponsored by the Society may only consist of active members of the Society and persons who have paid a fee determined by resolution of the Society into the treasury.

Section 3: Director

Each team shall have a director appointed by the President who shall organize practices, trips to tournaments, and other activities of the team.

Section 4: Treasurer

Each team shall have a treasurer who shall manage all funds for the team, shall keep detailed accounts of all monetary transactions, shall prepare a budget, and shall submit all requests for reimbursement to the Treasurer of the Society.

Section 5: Fundraising

Each team, for purposes of fundraising, may organize a tournament or other activities.

ARTICLE VI Regular Exercises

Section 1: Regular Program

The regular program of the Society shall consist of at least one literary presentation and at least one debate, not necessarily in that order. The Vice-President shall have power to appoint orators to take part in the regular program.

Section 2: Announcement of Format

At the beginning of the program, the Vice-President may announce the format of each debate or literary presentation, specifying speech times and order.

Section 3: Voting on Debate

After the conclusion of the debate, the house shall vote to determine which side did the better debating. The President shall instruct the Society to vote not on their sentiment, but on the quality of the debate.

Section 4: Commentary

After the debate has been voted upon, one member of the Society may be called upon to deliver a brief commentary on the debate.

Section 5: Attendance at Meetings

The meetings of the Society shall be opened to visitors at all times except during elections, when no one but active members shall be admitted, and during the induction ceremony when only members of the Society shall be admitted. The Society, however, may exclude at any time by a majority vote all visitors for one particular night. Visitors or members may be excluded from one particular meeting when, in the opinion of the chairman, their conduct interferes with the progress of the meeting. The chairman may be overruled in this regard by a 2/3 majority of active members present.

ARTICLE VII Awards & Medals

Section 1: Awards and Medals

The Society shall present awards and medals for excellence in literary and oratorical contests. There shall be separate public contests for medals, and in no case shall the Society award a medal for which there is only one contestant.

Section 2: Judges

The medalists shall be chosen by judges selected by the Committee for Awards and Medals.

Section 3: Fall Contest

The Society shall, each fall, sponsor a public contest for non-original oratory, and present an award or medal for the best speech.

Section 4: Spring Contest

The Society shall, each spring, sponsor a public contest for original literary endeavor, and present an award or medal for the best presentation.

Section 5: Other Awards or Medals

The officers of the Society shall, at the end of each semester, present an award or medal to the Society member deemed to be the best debater, an award or medal to the Society member deemed to have been the best orator of a literary presentation, and any other award or medal deemed worthy by resolution of the Society.

Section 6: Presentation of Awards and Medals

The awards and medals for the fall term shall be presented by the President of the Society to the successful contestants at the annual banquet. The awards or medals for the spring term shall be presented at the induction ceremony of that semester.

ARTICLE VIII The Badge & Pin

Section 1: Badge

The badge of the Society, to be worn on public occasions, shall be a plain white satin rosette.

Section 2: Pin

The pin of the Society shall be of gold or silver and shall bear a symbol of the Society as set by resolution of the Society.

**ARTICLE IX
Voting**

Section 1: Eligibility for Policy Matters

Only active members of the Society who have witnessed the entire debate on a question may vote in elections or on matters of policy before the Society. Candidates running for an elected office may vote in that election.

Section 2: Eligibility for Other Matters

Any member of the Society may vote in a decision to confer honorary membership status, or for the selection of the Finals Orator. Any member of or visitor to the Society may vote to determine the winner of a debate, or a procedural matter.

Section 3: Proxies

Under no conditions may a vote be cast by proxy.

Section 4: Presidential Vote

The President shall vote only in the case of a tie.

Section 5: Abstentions

Abstentions shall count neither to support nor to oppose any motion before the house.

Section 6: Quorum

One-fourth of active members shall constitute a quorum of the Society.

**ARTICLE X
Amendments**

All propositions to amend or add to this constitution, directly or indirectly, shall be stated in writing, laid on the table at least two weeks, and shall require a vote of at least two-thirds of those present and eligible to adopt them. No such member may abstain from such a vote.

ARTICLE XI
Removal of Officers

Any officer of the Society who having been duly elected, shows inability to perform the duties of his office efficiently, or neglects or omits to perform the same without reasonable, adequate or proper excuse, or any President who fails to keep order and enforce the Constitution, shall be liable to a removal of office by a two-thirds vote. The charges must be made to the Secretary in writing one week before the vote can be taken. The Secretary must also notify any officer of such charges made against him.

ARTICLE XII
Board of Trustees

Section 1: Purpose

The purpose of the Board of Trustees shall be generally to assist in the proper management of the Society and its financial assets and possessions; to encourage and coordinate alumni participation; to advise the Society on all legal and financial matters; to assist with fundraising and contributions; to protect the rights and concerns of the Society whenever necessary; to ensure the Society's continuation and existence at the University; and to maintain Washington Hall upon its reacquisition.

Section 2: Membership and Terms

The membership of the Board of Trustees shall consist of six alumni of the Society as well as the Current President of the Society, who shall sit as a regular board member while serving.

Board members shall be chosen by the president of the Society in the spring of each year. Members shall serve three-year terms, with two alumni members being selected each year.

All past presidents of the Society at the end of their terms as President shall automatically become ex-officio members of the Board, entitled to all the regular privileges of Board members, save voting.

Section 3: Operating Rules

The Board of Trustees shall elect from among their membership a Chairman and a Secretary and adopt such rules or bylaws as may be necessary for the fulfillment of their function. The Board shall meet at least once every twelve months. The Secretary shall notify all voting members at least two weeks before the meeting date as assigned by the Chairman. Such notice may be waived by consent of all voting members of the Board.

ARTICLE XIII
Succession

Section 1: Procedures

In the case that an elected officer of the Society is long officer due to removal, resignation, or other causes, a special election will be held for the vacated office. The election will be held at the meeting immediately following the announcement of the vacated office. The announcement will constitute the one-week notice required for elections specified in Article III, Section 2. Except when otherwise specified in this amendment, elections will follow the procedures laid out in Article II.

Section 2: Eligibility

In addition to the terms set forth in Article II, Section 7, other elected officers may run for the vacated office on the condition that, should they win the office, they resign their former post. If this happens, elections shall continue until all offices are filled.

Section 3: Term Limits

The partial term of office held by both the officer who vacates his office, and the one that fills it, shall count as a full semester towards the four successive semester limit set out in Article II, Section 7.

ARTICLE XIV
Tax Exemption

Section 1: Organizational Purpose

This Society is organized exclusively for an educational purpose.

Section 2: Reasonable Compensation

No part of the net earnings of this Society shall inure to the benefit of, or be distributable to its members, trustees, officers or other private persons, except that the Society shall be authorized and empowered to pay reasonable compensation for the services rendered and to make payments and distributions in furtherance of the purposes set forth in Article 14, Section 1. No substantial part of the activities of the Society shall be the carrying on of propaganda, or otherwise attempting to influence legislation, and the Society shall not participate in, or intervene in (including the publishing or distribution of statements) any political campaign on behalf of or in opposition to any candidate for public office. Notwithstanding any other provision of these articles, the Society shall not carry on any other activities not permitted to be carried on by an organization exempt from federal income tax under §501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or the corresponding section of any future federal tax code.

Section 3: Asset Distribution

Section Three: Upon dissolution of the Society, assets shall be distributed for one or more exempt purposes within the meaning of §501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or the corresponding section of any future federal tax code, or shall be distributed to the federal government, or to a state or local government, for a public purpose. Any such assets not so disposed of shall be disposed of by a court of competent jurisdiction of the county in which the principle office of the Society is then located, exclusively for such purposes or to such organization or organizations as said court shall determine, which are organized and operated exclusively for such purposes.

Bylaws

of the
**Washington Literary Society
and Debating Union**

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ARTICLE I Meetings

Section 1: Regular Meetings

The Society shall meet each Thursday evening during the semester promptly at 8 o'clock.

Section 2: Other Meetings

Other official meetings may be convened by the President, after public notice is given.

ARTICLE II Penalties

Section 1: Penalties of the Society

The penalties imposed by this Society shall consist of fines, suspensions, and expulsions. Fines may be assessed by the President as per Article III, Section 2.

Section 2: Failure to Perform as Scheduled

A member who fails to deliver an essay or an oration, or to deliver an exposition, or to debate when regularly appointed, shall be fined fifty cents.

Section 3: Dereliction of Duty

Any officer or member of a committee who fails to perform his official duty shall be fined no less than twenty-five cents nor more than five dollars.

Section 4: Criminal Offense

Any member found guilty of a misdemeanor shall be fined twenty-five cents.

Section 5: Indecent Language or Action

Indecent, personal, or scurrilous language or action shall be punished by a fine of one dollar.

Section 6: Miscellaneous Fines

All fines in this section shall not be over twenty-five cents nor less than ten cents:

1. Interrupting the proceedings by loud conversation.
2. Persistence in resolutions, motion and remarks ruled out of order.
3. Speaking without rising and respectfully addressing the Chair.
4. Leaving or entering the hall while a member is speaking.
5. Presentation of a humorous anecdote which is met with silence or which is considered totally devoid of humor by 4/5 of the membership.

Section 7: Further Penalization

If a fine is not paid within three weeks after imposition and no excuse is rendered therefore, the delinquent shall be notified thereof by the Treasurer, and then if not paid within one week after such notification, the fine shall be doubled, and thereafter ten cents per week shall be added until the fine is paid; if such fine is not paid within one month after such notification the delinquent shall be suspended and if such fine is not paid in one month he shall be suspended permanently and will stand expelled.

**ARTICLE III
Rules Governing the Exercises**

Section 1: Rules of Order

The rules of Parliamentary Practice as set forth in the Robert's Rules of Order shall govern this Society in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the Constitution and Bylaws.

Section 2: Floor Speeches

No debater shall be invited to deliver a floor speech during his own debate.

**ARTICLE IV
Order of Business**

Section 1: Order of Business

Call to order
Recitation of the Motto
Special events and contests
Roll Call

Readings and action on the fines of the previous meeting
Reading and adoption of minutes of the preceding meeting
Special announcements
Announcement of program for current and next meeting
Induction of provisional members into active membership
Election and Installation of officers
Inaugural address of the President
Treasurer's report
Report of committees
Unfinished business
New business
Notice of Elections
Presentations
Adjournment

Section 2: Presentations

The presentations shall include literary presentations and debate as provided for in Article VI, Section 1.

**ARTICLE V
Miscellaneous**

Section 1: Presidential Address

The President shall have the privilege of addressing the Society at any time after having called the Vice-President or a member to the chair.

Section 2: Overriding a Decision of the Chair

An appeal from the decision of the President, in order to be valid, must be sustained by 2/3 of voters.

Section 3: Early Adjournment

To adjourn the Society before the regular business has been transacted shall require a vote of two-thirds of the members present; and no member who has moved to adjourn shall be allowed to make similar motion during the same evening.

Section 4: Invalid Excuses

Ignorance of the Constitution and Bylaws shall not be regarded as an excuse for any offense.

ARTICLE VI
Amendments & Suspension

All propositions to amend or add to these Bylaws shall be stated in writing, laid on the table at least one week, and shall require a vote of two thirds of active members present and eligible. No such member may abstain from such a vote. The Society, by a majority vote of the members present, may suspend any article or section of an article from the Bylaws for one evening.

CATALOGUE
OF THE
**WASHINGTON LITERARY SOCIETY
AND DEBATING UNION**

of the
University of Virginia

-- *Founded 1831* --

The members of the Washington Society from 1831 to 1866 are listed using the same format employed in the first two catalogues (published in 1860 and 1866), indicating the individuals who were members during each session. As was done with the previous catalogues, abbreviations are used in the left margin of this edition to indicate officers, medallists and other distinctions for those years. Those abbreviations are as follows: *P* = *President*, *R* = *Reader of Washington's Farewell Address*, *E* = *Editor of the Virginia University Magazine*, *M* = *Medallist (recipient of the Debater's Medal)*, *A.O.* = *Anniversary Orator*, *V.O.* = *Valedictory Orator*.

The names of members from 1866 to 1929, plus the "lost alumni" of 1939-1944, are based on the listings in the University of Virginia yearbook, *the Corks and Curls* and old Society records in the University archives.

The names of members shown from the revival period of 1979-80 to the publication of the third catalogue in 2005 are based on the Constitution and Roll Book of the Society, which new members signed at the end of the term in which they were formally inducted. For these years, the officers, medallists and debate topics of each term are specified separately at the beginning of that term list, in the same manner as they are presented in the Constitution and Roll Book.

SESSION 1831-32

Anno Universitatis VIII et Anno Societatis I. Some fifteen or twenty students, whose identities are lost, formed the academics Society at the University of Virginia this year, the eighth session of the University, followed shortly thereafter by the creation of another society whose name is now unknown. The two student organizations later unite to form the Washington Society during the 1834-35 session.

SESSIONS 1832-1834

The names of the members of the Academics Society and the names of the members of the other forerunner organization to the Washington Society for the first three years of their respective existences are not known, in part because many of the early records of the literary societies were lost in the Rotunda fire of 1895.

SESSION 1834-35

Blakey, Angus R.	.....	Madison, Virginia
Boteler, Henry	.....	Jefferson, Virginia
Bouldin, Thomas T.	.....	Charlotte, Virginia
Boyd, Francis W.	.....	Mecklenburg, Virginia
Brown, Alexander J.	.....	Florida
Browne, Jr., Raleigh T.	.....	Fredericksburg, Virginia
Cabell, Edward C.	.....	Richmond, Virginia
Cooke, A.T.M.	.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
Cornick, Tully R.	.....	Princess Anne, Virginia
Currie, Ellyson A.	.....	Lancaster, Virginia
Dillar, Archelaus H.	.....	Henry, Virginia
Dudley, Jacob D.	.....	Richmond, Virginia
Early, William T.	.....	Albemarle, Virginia
Garland, Hudson S.	.....	Lovington, Virginia
Garland, Pembroke	.....	Albemarle, Virginia
Gretter, David B.	.....	Richmond, Virginia
Govan, James F.	.....	King & Queen, Virginia
Harrison, Richard J.	.....	Sussex, Virginia
Hatchett, William H.	.....	Lunenburg, Virginia
Jeffrey, Richard W.	.....	Norfolk Borough, Virginia
Martin, Hudson	.....	Kentucky
Maxwell, Andrew J.	.....	South Carolina
McLaws, William B.	.....	Georgia
Minor, George G.	.....	Albemarle, Virginia
Newton, Thomas	.....	Norfolk, Virginia
Peebles, James S.	.....	Mississippi
Rogers, John A.	.....	South Carolina
Sampson, Francis S.	.....	Goochland, Virginia
Shands, Elverton A.	.....	Petersburg, Virginia
Ship, James T.	.....	Frederick, Virginia
Skelton, John G.	.....	Powhatan, Virginia
Skinker, Peter K.	.....	Fauquier, Virginia
Tate, William M.	.....	Staunton, Virginia
Tiptlett, Daniel S.	.....	Richmond, Virginia
Wilson, Samuel M.	.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
Wysor, Benjamin F.	.....	Montgomery, Virginia

SESSION 1835-36

Bannister, Robert. B.	Sussex, Virginia
Brown, George W.	Richmond, Virginia
Cabbell, Edward C.	Richmond, Virginia
Conway, Edward F.H.	University of Virginia
Christian, John H.	Richmond, Virginia
Critcher, John, Jr.	Westmoreland, Virginia
Currie, Ellyson A.	Lancaster, Virginia
Dabney, Thomas O.	King William, Virginia
Donnally, Andrew F.	Kanawha, Virginia
Drew, Carter H.	Richmond, Virginia
Dudley, Jacob D.	Richmond, Virginia
Durkin, William C.	Petersburg, Virginia
Early, William T.	Albemarle, Virginia
Eppes, Jno. V. M.	Sussex, Virginia
Ewing, Philander D.	Rockbridge, Virginia
Ferguson, John L.	Louisville, Kentucky
Flood, Henry D.	Buckingham, Virginia
Garland, Pembroke.	University of Virginia
Govan, James F.	King & Queen, Virginia
Gretter, David B.	Richmond, Virginia
Harris, Christopher H.	Goochland, Virginia
Harrison, William J.	Sussex, Virginia
Hayden, Charles.	Smithfield, Virginia
Hite, Cornelius B.	Frederick, Virginia
Joynes, William T.	Accomack, Virginia
Joynes, Levin S.	Accomack, Virginia
Ludlam, Lewis.	Richmond, Virginia
Madison, Thomas Cooper.	Madison, Virginia
Magill, Buckner T.	Winchester, Virginia
Mallory, Robert.	Orange, Virginia
Maxwell, Andrew J.	South Carolina
McDearmon, John R.	Prince Edward, Virginia
Minor, Benjamin B.	Spotsylvania, Virginia
Minor, George G.	Albemarle, Virginia
Miller, Thomas C.	North Carolina
Miltenberger, George W.	Baltimore, Maryland
Munford, William P.	Richmond, Virginia
Murrell, Thomas R.	Charlotte, Virginia
Nangle, Walter.	Richmond, Virginia
Payne, James A.	Fauquier, Virginia
Payne, George B.	Buckingham, Virginia
Paull, James.	Wheeling, Virginia
Pendleton, Alex G.	University of Virginia

	Powell, Alfred H.....	Winchester, Virginia
	Reid, Jr., William S.....	Lynchburg, Virginia
	Rogers, Benjamin N.....	South Carolina
P.	Sampson, Francis S.....	Goochland, Virginia
	Shands, Elverton A.....	Prince George, Virginia
	Shelton, John J.....	Richmond, Virginia
A. O.	Ship, James T.....	Frederick, Virginia
	Stanard, William B.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Swann, Thomas T.....	South Carolina
	Tate, William M.....	Augusta, Virginia
	Thornley, John.....	Caroline, Virginia
	Tucker, David H.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Walton, Oliver.....	Georgia
	Walton, Bryant.....	Georgia
	Willis, William D.....	Madison, Virginia
	Wilson, George, Jr.....	Smithfield, Virginia
	Wilkinson, Joseph B.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Woodis, William H.....	Norfolk, Virginia

SESSION 1836-'37

	Bannister, James C.....	Amelia, Virginia
	Beirne, Thomas J.....	Monroe, Virginia
	Boulware, Andrew M.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Brown, Robert L.....	Nelson, Virginia
	Bryant, John H.....	Prince George, Virginia
	Carter, Charles.....	Hanover, Virginia
	Carr, Solomon.....	Suffolk, Virginia
	Chapman, James.....	Orange, Virginia
	Christian, John H.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Claybrook, Richard A.....	Middlesex, Virginia
	Clarke, James L.....	Gloucester, Virginia
	Cobb, Benjamin C.....	Southampton, Virginia
	Critcher, Jr., John.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	Dabney, Thomas O.....	King William, Virginia
	Dixon, Lucius.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	Donnally, Andrew F.....	Charleston, Virginia
	Drew, Carter H.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Durkin, William C.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Early, William T.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Garnett, John M.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Gates, Charles R.....	Mississippi
	Gates, Samuel P.....	Mississippi
	Gates, Alexander R.....	Alabama

	Goode, Robert S.....	Cumberland, Virginia
	Gordon, Douglas H.....	Falmouth, Virginia
	Govan, James F.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Hare, Robert H.....	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
	Harris, John W.....	Nelson, Virginia
	Hawkins, Joseph H.....	Spotsylvania, Virginia
	Hite, Cornelius B.....	Frederick, Virginia
	Jordan, Thomas B.....	Georgia
	Joynes, Levin S.....	Accomack, Virginia
	Knight, William C.....	Nottoway, Virginia
	Lane, Thomas H.....	North Carolina
	Leigh, Armistead C.....	Amelia, Virginia
	Long, Richard H.....	Spotsylvania, Virginia
	Ludlam, Alexander.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Macon, William H.....	Hanover, Virginia
	Madison, Thomas Cooper.....	Madison, Virginia
	Marye, James B.....	Fredericksburg, Virginia
	McLaws, Lafayette.....	Georgia
	Minor, Benjamin B.....	Spotsylvania, Virginia
	Nangle, Walter.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Nelson, William A.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Nelson, William G. T.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Old, William.....	Powhatan, Virginia
	Powell, Alfred H.....	Winchester, Virginia
	Shannon, Robert H.....	New York
	Shands, Elverton A.....	Prince George, Virginia
	Smith, William B.....	Nottoway, Virginia
	Segar, Richard B.....	Middlesex, Virginia
	Swoope, William M.....	Augusta, Virginia
	Thornton, Lewis B.....	Spotsylvania, Virginia
A.O.	Walker, Alexander.....	Fredericksburg, Virginia
	Wilson, Thomas A.....	Alabama

SESSION 1837-'38

	Bayly, William P.....	Accomack, Virginia
	Brown, Robert L.....	Nelson, Virginia
	Gates, Alexander R.....	Alabama
	Gregory, William N.....	King William, Virginia
	Hairston, Peter W.....	Pittsylvania
A.O.	Hamilton, Robert S.....	Fredericksburg, Virginia
	Hare, Robert H.....	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
	Maupin, William A.....	Albemarle, Virginia
R.	Ridley, Robert B.....	North Carolina
	Ritchie, Jr., Thomas.....	Richmond, Virginia

SESSION 1838-'39

	Barbour, John S., Jr.....	Culpeper, Virginia
	Bayly, William P.....	Accomack, Virginia
A.O.	Bird, J. B.....	South Carolina
	Bushnell, Richard W.....	Rockingham, Virginia
	Cabell, John G.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Dabney, Thomas O.....	King William, Virginia
	Harrison, Matthew M.....	Brunswick, Virginia
	Harris, William J.....	Powhatan, Virginia
V.O.	Holcombe, James P.....	Lynchburg, Virginia
	Joynes, Levin S.....	Accomack, Virginia
	Keys, Wade.....	Alabama
	Manson, N.C.....	Lynchburg, Virginia
	Mayer, H. C.....	Baltimore, Maryland
	Maxwell, A. E.....	Alabama
	McDowell, J. E.....	Rockbridge, Virginia
	Parker, J.W. H.....	Accomack, Virginia
	Scruggs, S. O.....	Alabama
	Shanklin, Joseph A.....	South Carolina
	Spencer, Henry.....	Charlotte, Virginia
	Stringfellow, A. J.....	Culpeper, Virginia
	Waddell, J. A.....	Staunton, Virginia
	Walker, Richard W.....	Alabama
	Washington, John A.....	Mount Vernon
	Wickham, L. W. T.....	Richmond, Virginia

SESSION 1839-'40

P.	Ayer, Lewis M.....	South Carolina
	Barbour, Jr., J.S.	Culpeper, Virginia
A.O.	Bird, Thomas B.	South Carolina
	Butler, Vincent M.....	Jefferson, Virginia
	Cook, Jr., Philip.....	Georgia
	Davis, Eugene.....	University of Virginia
	Davis, Henry Winter	Alexandria, Virginia
	Forney, D.P.	Alabama
	Gurley, William D.	Southampton, Virginia
	I'Anson, William H.	Petersburg, Virginia
	Jordan, Thomas B.....	Georgia
	Kincaid, W. A.....	South Carolina
P.	Maxwell, A. E.....	Alabama
	Napier, T.C.	Georgia

Norriss, J. W.	South Carolina
Orr, James L.	South Carolina
Perry, John M.	Albemarle, Virginia
Phinzy, J. T.	Georgia
Reese, Francis M.	Georgia
Rice, B.H.	South Carolina
Rutland, James M.	South Carolina
V.O. Slaughter, Thomas.	Mississippi
White, Benjamin F.	Missouri

SESSION 1840-‘41

Beazley, Wyatt S.	Greene, Virginia
Cornick, Martin L.	Princess Anne, Virginia
Forney, Daniel P.	Alabama
Gilmer, George N.	Montgomery, Alabama
Holman, J. B.	Alabama
Holmes, Martin.	South Carolina
Kincaid, W. A.	South Carolina
Mann, H. B.	Georgia
Staples, Samuel G.	Patrick, Virginia
Stokes, J. W.	South Carolina
Taylor, Thomas B.	Florida
White, Benjamin F.	Missouri

SESSION 1841-‘42

Baldwin, Benjamin J.	Alabama
Baldwin, James W.	Alabama
Claiborne, Augustus D.	Pittsylvania, Virginia
Gayle, Rees D.	Alabama
Wingfield, John T.	Georgia

SESSION 1842-‘43

Beazley, Wyatt S.	Greene, Virginia
Peyton, John Lewis.	Staunton, Virginia
Skinner, Stephen F.	North Carolina
Townes, W. A.	South Carolina
White, Addison.	Abingdon, Virginia
Wooten, J. F.	North Carolina

SESSION 1843-'44

	Barlow, Benjamin J.....	Isle of Wight, Virginia
	Coles, John S.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Coles, Peyton S.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Davis, John E.....	Mississippi
	Dickinson, J. S.....	Alabama
	Donaghe, B. B.....	Staunton, Virginia
	Garland, Henry L.....	Louisiana
	Gist, John C.....	South Carolina
P.	Hall, George A.....	Georgia
	Hearst, Abner P.....	South Carolina
	Kinney, Jr., William.....	Staunton, Virginia
	Lomax, W. G.....	Staunton, Virginia
	Marshall, Alfred F.....	Mississippi
	Marshall, Orville H.....	Mississippi
	Martin, George.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	McCue, John H.....	Staunton, Virginia
	Neblett, Jr., Sterling.....	Lunenburg, Virginia
	Oldham, Robert H.....	Tennessee
	Peyton, John Lewis.....	Augusta, Virginia
	Pollard, C. W.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Ratliff, William B.....	Louisiana
	Rees, Jr., William J.....	South Carolina
	Rice, B. G.....	South Carolina
P.	Slaughter, C. R. G.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Slaughter, John F.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Stokes, T. Henry.....	Greeneville, South Carolina
	Toombs, R. E.....	Georgia
	Warren, J. Q. A.....	Alabama
P.	Wooten, J. F.....	North Carolina

SESSION 1844-'45

	Baskerville, Robert D.....	Mecklenburg, Virginia
	Cochran, John Lewis.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Drew, Edward C.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Farish, Thomas L.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Fife, William J.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Fort, Elias B.....	Mississippi
	Garland, Henry L.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Hearst, Abner P.....	South Carolina
P.	Lane, Presley C.....	Alabama
	Lay, John F.....	Richmond, Virginia
P.	Marshall, Alfred F.....	Mississippi

	Marshall, Orville H.....	Mississippi
	Martin, George.....	Albemarle, Virginia
P.	Massie, N. Harding.....	Augusta, Virginia
	Mauzy, Richard.....	Rockingham, Virginia
	Morriss, Charles Y.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Morriss, Richard G.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Oldham, Robert H.....	Tennessee
	Perkins, William H.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Peyton, John Lewis.....	Staunton, Virginia
	Ratliff, William B.....	Louisiana
	Schooler, Samuel.....	Caroline, Virginia
	Slaughter, John F.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Southall, James C.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Wade, William M.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Winston, Bowling H.....	Campbell, Virginia
	Winston, John H.....	Campbell, Virginia

SESSION 1845-'46

	Alexander, C. E.....	Campbell, Virginia
	Briggs, George W.....	Nansemond, Virginia
	Briggs, Henry C.....	Sussex, Virginia
	Browder, George W.....	Dinwiddie, Virginia
	Carrington, Isaac H.....	Charlotte, Virginia
	Cobb, Henry.....	Southampton, Virginia
	Cochran, John Lewis.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Cook, J. R.....	Georgia
	Cross, James M.....	Mississippi
	Drake, Osborne L.....	Powhatan, Virginia
	Duval, P. P.....	King William, Virginia
	Eddins, James B.....	South Carolina
	Earing, Robert M.....	Kentucky
	Field, Andrew M.....	Sussex, Virginia
	Fitzsimmons, Owen.....	Georgia
	Flippen, M. J.....	Missouri
	Garland, Henry L.....	Louisiana
	Geiger, George A.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Glover, John A.....	Alabama
	Green, William E.....	Charlotte, Virginia
	Griffin, John.....	Mississippi
	Grayson, William S.....	Alabama
P.	Hall, George A.....	Georgia
	Hall, William H. F.....	Georgia
	Hancock, George A.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Hendricks, William J.....	Cumberland, Virginia

	Henshaw, John S.....	Kentucky
	Hunter, S. J.....	Alabama
P.A.O.	Keith, W. F.....	Tennessee
	Lackland, W. D.....	Botetourt, Virginia
	Lane, Edward H.....	Fluvanna, Virginia
	Martin, George.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	McIntosh, John.....	Alabama
	Milhous, F. L.....	Alabama
	Poe, William C.....	Georgia
P.	Quarles, W. A.....	Kentucky
	Rogers, S. B.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Saffold, R. C.....	Mississippi
P.	Schooler, Samuel.....	Caroline, Virginia
	Shackleford, B. C.....	Albemarle, Virginia
P.R.V.O.	Sharp, Thomas J.....	Mississippi
	Slaughter, John F.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Steptoe, H. C.....	Bedford, Virginia
	Strong, William.....	Georgia
	Terrell, William O.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Wade, William M.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Waring, R. P.....	Essex, Virginia
	White, J. J.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Williamson, W. S.....	South Carolina
	Wills, P. B.....	Isle of Wight
	Wimbish, J. A.....	Halifax, Virginia
	Winn, Thomas.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Winston, John H.....	Louisa, Virginia

SESSION 1846-'47

	Briggs, George W.....	Nansemond, Virginia
	Buford, Algernon S.....	Pittsylvania, Virginia
	Bellamy, John T.....	North Carolina
	Carrington, Isaac H.....	Charlotte, Virginia
	Cross, James M.....	Mississippi
P.	Daniell, Smith C.....	Mississippi
	Dixon, James.....	Louisiana
	Eddins, James B.....	South Carolina
	Griffin, John.....	Mississippi
P.	Hall, William H. F.....	Georgia
	Hart, John.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Harwood, Thomas.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Henshaw, John S.....	Kentucky
	Jones, Luther M.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Jones, William C.....	Alabama

	Kent, Robert L.....	Campbell, Virginia
	King, William D.....	Mississippi
	Kolner, Absalom.....	Augusta, Virginia
	Lane, Edward H.....	Fluvanna, Virginia
	Loving, Calohill M.....	Nelson, Virginia
	Marshall, John F.....	Mississippi
	Poe, William C.....	Georgia
P.R.	Quarles, William A.....	Kentucky
P.V.O.	Saffold, Robert C.....	Mississippi
	Samuel, Philip.....	Caroline, Virginia
	Sanders, Jeremiah L.....	Mississippi
A.O.	Sharp, Thomas J.....	Mississippi
	Wade, William M.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Washington, John.....	Caroline, Virginia
	Woods, J. Warwick.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Woodson, John W.....	Appomattox, Virginia

SESSION 1847-'48

P.*	Briggs, George W.....	Nansemond, Virginia
	Buford, Algernon S.....	Pittsylvania, Virginia
	Campbell, Joseph Trigg.....	Abingdon, Virginia
	Clayton, Arthur.....	Mississippi
	Clayton, William C.....	Hampshire, Virginia
V.O.	Daniell, Smith C.....	Mississippi
	Dixon, James.....	Louisiana
	Feild, Hume.....	Dinwiddie, Virginia
	Greenwood, De Witt C.....	Mississippi
	Greer, Thomas B.....	Franklin, Virginia
A.O.	Griffin, John.....	Mississippi
	Gunter, Benjamin T.....	Accomack, Virginia
R.	Hall, William H. F.....	Georgia
P.	Hart, John.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Hart, James M.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Harwood, Thomas.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Hewitt, Richard N.....	Campbell, Virginia
	Holland, William W.....	Franklin, Virginia
	Labranche, Edgar F.....	Louisiana
	Lee, Thomas R.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Lyon, Jr., Daniel.....	Petersburg, Virginia
P.	Marshall, John F.....	Mississippi
	Mason, Joseph Rix.....	Brunswick, Virginia
	Matthews, Thomas M.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Matthews, William.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Morriss, Beverley P.....	Amherst, Virginia

	Newcomer, Thomas C.....	Louisiana
	Pollard, Edward A.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Samuel, Philip.....	Caroline, Virginia
P.	Sanders, Jeremiah L.....	Mississippi
	Saunders, Fleming.....	Franklin, Virginia
	Skinner, William Erskine.....	Lexington, Virginia
	Spady, Edgar J.....	Northampton, Virginia
P.	Terry, William.....	Amherst, Virginia
	Warden, William J.....	Staunton, Virginia
	Wartelle, George K.....	Louisiana
	Wartelle, John G.....	Louisiana
	Whitfield, George W.....	Alabama
	Woodson, John W.....	Appomattox, Virginia

SESSION 1848-'49

	Andrews, Oliveira B.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Archer, John N.....	Powhatan, Virginia
	Boston, Dean Swift.....	Fluvanna, Virginia
	Bradford, Robert B.....	Culpeper, Virginia
	Callison, Elisha F.....	Lancaster, Virginia
	Claytor, William G.....	Bedford, Virginia
P.	Cochran, John Lewis.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
V.O.	Dabney, William Pope.....	Powhatan, Virginia
P.	Dixon, James.....	Louisiana
	Dold, Samuel M.....	Lexington, Virginia
	Drummond, M. F.....	Petersburg, Virginia
P.	Griffin, John.....	Mississippi
	Gunter, Benjamin T.....	Accomack, Virginia
A.O.	Hart, John.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Hart, James M.....	Louisa, Virginia
P.	Labranche, Edgar F.....	Louisiana
R.	Lyon, Jr., Daniel.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Matthews, Thomas M.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Matthews, William.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	McDonald, Angus W.....	Romney, Virginia
	Moorman, Robert B.....	Rockbridge, Virginia
	Palmore, Charles B.....	Cumberland, Virginia
	Pate, Henry Clay.....	Bedford, Virginia
	Pleasants, James.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Pollard, Edward A.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Redwood, Leroy H.....	Alabama
P.	Saunders, Fleming.....	Franklin, Virginia
	Slaughter, R. Chapman.....	Orange, Virginia

Spady, Edgar J.....	Northampton, Virginia
Venable, George C.....	Mecklenburg, Virginia
Walkup, Joseph M.....	Rockbridge, Virginia
Wartelle, George K.....	Louisiana
White, Milton J.....	Washington, Virginia
Whitfield, George W.....	Alabama
Wilson, Robert B.....	Portsmouth, Virginia

SESSION 1849-'50

	Arnold, William J.....	Georgia
	Barnes, Thomas H.....	Nansemond, Virginia
	Boatwright, John G.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Boston, Dean Swift.....	Fluvanna, Virginia
P.	Brickhouse, James M.....	Accomack, Virginia
	Brown, Reuben B.....	Tennessee
	Cannon, George R.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Churchman, Henry J.....	Staunton, Virginia
	Dabney, William Pope.....	Powhatan, Virginia
	Doby, James E.....	Camden, South Carolina
	Eastham, John B.....	Louisa, Virginia
A.O.	Farrar, Fernando R.....	Amelia, Virginia
	Field, Eldon C.....	Mississippi
P.	Floyd, Frederick.....	Accomack, Virginia
P.	Gunter, Benjamin T.....	Accomack, Virginia
	Hall, John T.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Hardy, George.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Harmanson, James B.....	Northampton, Virginia
	Hawes, Richard.....	King William, Virginia
V.O.	Haynes, Thomas W.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Jackson, Richard H.....	Maryland
	Jenkins, John W.....	Kentucky
	Jordan, Alexander N.....	Lynchburg, Virginia
	Keesee, J. C. S.....	Pittsylvania, Virginia
	Knight, John H.....	Nottoway, Virginia
	Lee, Baker P.....	Yorktown, Virginia
	Lester, Sterling H.....	Lunenburg, Virginia
	Martin, Thomas J.....	Henry, Virginia
P.	Matthews, Thomas M.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Matthews, William.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	McDonald, Angus W.....	Romney, Virginia
	Middleton, Arthur.....	Southampton, Virginia
	Moss, Augustine C.....	Greensville, Virginia
	Murdock, W. H.....	Louisiana

	Pate, Henry Clay.....	Bedford, Virginia
	Pleasants, James.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Pleasants, William H.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Pollard, Edward A.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Redwood, Robert H.....	Alabama
	Robertson, Abner H.....	Nottoway, Virginia
	Ross, Joseph W.....	South Carolina
	Saunders, Fleming.....	Campbell, Virginia
	Shackleford, James T.....	Alabama
	Strayer, Alfred G.....	Shenandoah, Virginia
	Stringfellow, Robert S.....	Culpeper, Virginia
	Walton, William N.....	Mississippi
	Wartelle, George K.....	Louisiana
	Wartelle, John G.....	Louisiana
R.	Winston, Frank V.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Wyatt, Edward.....	Greensville, Virginia
	Yount, Jacob.....	Rockingham, Virginia

SESSION 1850-'51

	Adams, Fleming W.....	Campbell, Virginia
	Bowie, Jr., Walter.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	Bradford, H. S.....	Tennessee
	Cannon, George R.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Culpeper, Jesse W.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
	Deshields, Henry C.....	Northumberland, Virginia
	Dillard, Henry T.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Downman, R. W.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	Erskine, Alexander.....	Alabama
	Field, Eldon C.....	Mississippi
	Fitzgerald, E. O.....	Nottoway, Virginia
V.O.	Garland, Samuel.....	Lynchburg, Virginia
	Gibson, J. C.....	Culpeper, Virginia
	Goodloe, Albert T.....	Alabama
	Hall, John T.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Harmanson, James R.....	Northampton, Virginia
	Harriss, Walter C.....	Alabama
	Hawes, Richard.....	King William, Virginia
P.	Haynes, Thomas W.....	King & Queen, Virginia
R.E.	Henson, P. S.....	Fluvanna, Virginia
	Hallowell, William E.....	Alabama
	Holt, Homer A.....	Lewis, Virginia
	Howell, Alfred T.....	Tennessee
	Jennings, A. C.....	Fauquier, Virginia
P.A.O.	Jordan, Alexander N.....	Lynchburg, Virginia

	Joynes, Edward S.....	Accomack, Virginia
P.	Knight, John H.....	Nottoway, Virginia
	Marr, James R.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	Martin, Thomas J.....	Henry, Virginia
	Matthews, Thomas M.....	Cumberland, Virginia
P.E.	Matthews, William.....	Cumberland, Virginia
	Moss, Augustine C.....	Greensville, Virginia
	Newman, Wilson S.....	Orange, Virginia
E.	Newton, W. B.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	Peters, William E.....	Bedford, Virginia
	Pope, Hunter C.....	Georgia
	Redwood, George E.....	Alabama
	Reeves, Levi W.....	Tennessee
	Robertson, Charles D.....	Louisiana
	Rucker, Robert M.....	Tennessee
	Sherman, Charles K.....	Washington, D.C.
	Ship, Edward A.....	Orange, Virginia
	Southgate, James.....	King & Queen Virginia
	Stephenson, K. B.....	Parkersburg, Virginia
	Stringfellow, Robert S.....	Culpepper, Virginia
	Tait, George.....	Orange, Virginia
	Terry, William R.....	Amherst, Virginia
	Triplett, J. R.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Warley, F. F.....	South Carolina
	Wharton, L. B.....	Bedford, Virginia
P.	Winston, Frank V.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Woodward, R. H.....	Middlesex, Virginia

SESSION 1851-'52

The members to whose names an asterisk is prefixed, resigned their membership, withdrew from the Hall, and formed the PARTHENON SOCIETY, March 12th, 1852.

	Allan, William G.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Anderson, F. L.....	South Carolina
	Anderson, T. Cary.....	Goochland, Virginia
	*Archer, J. M.....	Powhatan, Virginia
	Binford, J. H.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Bolling, Robert.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Booton, R. S.....	Madison, Virginia
	Bowie, Jr., Walter.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	Boykin, R. V.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
	Breckenridge, Robert J.....	Lexington, Kentucky
	Briggs, W. H.....	Sussex, Virginia
	Brown, J. Conway.....	Loudoun, Virginia

	Brown, J. W.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Cannon, H. G.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Carrington, A. B.....	Charlotte, Virginia
	Carrington, Henry A.....	Charlotte, Virginia
	*Cheatham, T. M.....	Chesterfield, Virginia
	Coalter, Henry T.....	King William, Virginia
	Cobbs, John F.....	North Carolina
	Collins, William.....	Campbell, Virginia
	Conyers, S. E.....	South Carolina
P.	Cooke, Charles.....	Hanover, Virginia
	Cowherd, J. P.....	Orange, Virginia
	Cox, F. W.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	Dabney, R.....	Powhatan, Virginia
P.	Deloney, J. F.....	Lagrange, Alabama
	Dinges, G. H.....	Shenandoah, Virginia
P.	*Dinwiddie, William.....	Campbell, Virginia
	Downman, R. W.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	Ellett, W. P.....	Hanover, Virginia
	English, William Orson.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	*Erskine, Alexander.....	Alabama
R.	*Evans, A. B.....	Middlesex, Virginia
	*Fearn, George R.....	Mississippi
	*Fenner, Charles E.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Field, T. A.....	Sussex, Virginia
	*Fontaine, C. R.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	*Gibson, J. C.....	Culpeper, Virginia
	Goldsby, B.....	Alabama
	Grammer, Jr., James.....	Halifax, Virginia
	*Gresham, H.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Grizzard, T. D.....	Sussex, Virginia
	Hales, J. J.....	Georgia
	*Hardy, S.....	Nottoway, Virginia
P.	Harmanson, James R.....	Northampton, Virginia
P.	Hawes, Richard.....	King William, Virginia
E.A.O.	Henson, P. S.....	Fluvanna, Virginia
	Hill, William C.....	Carroll, Virginia
	Holland, N. W.....	Florida
	Hollowell, William E.....	Alabama
	Hubbard, R. B.....	Georgia
	Hundley, D. R. A. C.....	Alabama
	*Jackson, H. E.....	Tennessee
	Jenkins, John S.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
	*Jennings, A. C.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	Jones, C. H.....	Appomattox, Virginia
	*Jones, G. S.....	Culpeper, Virginia
	Joynes, Edward S.....	Accomack, Virginia

	Kennedy, S. D.....	Berkeley, Virginia
	Koontz, R. J.....	Shenandoah, Virginia
	Lawton, _____	South Carolina
	Leigh, R. W.....	R. M. College, Virginia
	Lovell, J. T.....	Warren, Virginia
	Lovell, R. T.....	Madison, Virginia
	*Malone, Thomas H.....	Alabama
	Marbury, F.....	Maryland
	Marr, James R.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	*Marye, Lawrence S.....	Fredericksburg, Virginia
	Mathews, Thomas M.....	Cumberland, Virginia
	*McCoy, Henry P. R.....	University of Virginia
	Moore, John S.....	Mecklenburg, Virginia
	Mosby, John Singleton.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Moss, R. R.....	Greensville, Virginia
	Newman, Wilson S.....	Orange, Virginia
V.O.	Newton, W. B.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	O'Hanlon, J.....	North Carolina
	*Page, E. T.....	Cumberland, Virginia
	Parker, W. R.....	Southampton, Virginia
	Perkins, C. A.....	South Carolina
	Peters, William E.....	Bedford, Virginia
	Peyton, Thomas G.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Redwood, George E.....	Alabama
	*Richardson, N. D.....	Alabama
	Rose, George H.....	Sussex, Virginia
	Scott, George T.....	Orange, Virginia
	*Shearer, John B.....	Appomattox, Virginia
	*Southgate, James.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Smith, Edward B.....	Leesburg, Virginia
	Starke, G. C.....	Greensville, Virginia
	Stirewalt, P. J.....	Shenandoah, Virginia
	Tait, George.....	Orange, Virginia
	Thomas, William D.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Thruston, S. D.....	Gloucester, Virginia
	Urquhart, _____	_____ , _____
	Walker, David N.....	Richmond, Virginia
	*Wallace, C. W.....	Fredericksburg, Virginia
	Waller, D. G.....	Amherst, Virginia
	Whitehead, W. R.....	Suffolk, Virginia
	Willis, Jr., Larkin.....	Orange, Virginia
	Wunder, G. O.....	Shenandoah, Virginia
	*Wynn, R. H.....	Little Rock, Arkansas
	Wynne, R. E.....	Williamsburg, Virginia

SESSION 1852-'53

	Allan, William G.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Anderson, Abner.....	Caroline, Virginia
P.	Bolling, John M.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Breckenridge, Robert J.....	Lexington, Virginia
	Briggs, William H.....	Sussex, Virginia
	Brown, J. Thompson.....	Petersburg, Virginia
P.	Cabell, Jr., Joseph C.....	Nelson, Virginia
P.V.O.R.	Carrington, Henry A.....	Charlotte, Virginia
	Cobbs, John F.....	North Carolina
	Cooke, Charles.....	Hanover, Virginia
	Ellett, W. P.....	Hanover, Virginia
	English, William Orson.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	Eppes, John W.....	Sussex, Virginia
	Fitzpatrick, A. B.....	Nelson, Virginia
P.	Fristoe, Edward T.....	Rappahannock, Virginia
	Gentry, Richard.....	Kentucky
	Grammer, Jr., John.....	Halifax, Virginia
	Hill, William C.....	Carroll, Virginia
	James, Jr., Fleming.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Jones, Edward T.....	Rappahannock, Virginia
P.	Joyners, Edward S.....	Accomack, Virginia
	Long, E. P.....	Baltimore, Maryland
	McDowell, Thomas P.....	Lexington, Virginia
	McVeigh, J. G.....	Alexandria, Virginia
	Monteiro, W. A.....	Goochland, Virginia
	Nelson, Philip.....	Clarke, Virginia
	Phelps, William B.....	Shepherdstown, Virginia
	Poellnitz, Edwin A.....	Montpelier, Alabama
	Randolph, Wilson C. N.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Redwood, George E.....	Mobile, Alabama
	Rose, George H.....	Sussex, Virginia
	Sclater, John R.....	Hampton, Virginia
	Segar, John F.....	Elizabeth City, Virginia
	Smoot, Alleghany.....	Alexandria, Virginia
	Starke, William Norborne.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Taylor, George B.....	Richmond, Virginia
A. O.	Thomas, William D.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Thompson, Kimbro.....	Surry County, North Carolina
	Tompkins, B.....	Kanawha, Virginia
	Waller, Thomas M.....	Amherst, Virginia
	Winston, J. B.....	Franklinton, North Carolina
	Withers, R. W.....	Greensboro', Alabama

SESSION 1853-'54

	Barnes, Benjamin B.....	Stantonsburg, North Carolina
	Bird, William Wallace.....	Washington, D.C.
	Bolling, John M.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Bolling, T. S.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Briggs, William H.....	Sussex, Virginia
P.	Brown, J. Wilcox.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Brown, J. Thompson.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Buckner, Cuthbert.....	Spotsylvania, Virginia
	Buford, Francis E.....	Brunswick, Virginia
	Cabell, Jr., Joseph C.....	Nelson, Virginia
	Cabell, Philip B.....	Nelson, Virginia
	Cammack, Jr., James.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Carpenter, P. Henry.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Cunningham, F. D.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Curd, John R.....	Goochland, Virginia
	Dabney, Charles E.....	Campbell, Virginia
	Dabney, Virginius.....	Raymond, Mississippi
	Daughtrey, William Henry.....	Nansemond, Virginia
	Fitzpatrick, A. B.....	Nelson, Virginia
P.	Fristoe, Edward T.....	Rappahannock, Virginia
	Grammer, Jr., John.....	Halifax, Virginia
	Gwaltney, John R.....	Roanoke, Virginia
	Gwynn, Jr., Walter.....	Raleigh, North Carolina
	Hamilton, William P.....	Mobile, Alabama
	Hubard, James L.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Hubard, William B.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Hudgins, William P.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	James, Jr., Fleming.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Jones, Edward T.....	Rappahannock, Virginia
R.	Mallory, Robert M.....	Brunswick, Virginia
	Mason, John A.....	Brunswick, Virginia
	Mason, A. P.....	Alexandria, Virginia
	McVeigh, J. G.....	Alexandria, Virginia
V.O.	Merrit, H. Embry.....	Brunswick, Virginia
	Nelson, Philip.....	Clarke, Virginia
	Perrow, C. Henry.....	Nelson, Virginia
	Read, Frederick N.....	Kanawha, Virginia
	Rector, A. Dangerfield.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	Rives, J. Henry.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Rogers, S. H.....	Loudoun, Virginia
	Roszelle, Charles A. L.....	Wheatville, New York
	Saussy, John R.....	Savannah, Georgia
	Sclater, John R.....	Elizabeth City, Virginia
	Starke, William Norborne.....	New Orleans, Louisiana

P.	Smith, Edward B.....	Loudoun, Virginia
	Smith, Willoughby N.....	Northumberland, Virginia
	Taliaferro, Edwin L.....	Gloucester, Virginia
P.A.O.	Taylor, George B.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Thomas, William D.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Thrift, Robert G.....	Clarksburg, Maryland
P.	Thrower, S. P.....	Brunswick, Virginia
	Waller, Thomas M.....	Amherst, Virginia
	Watson, David.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Withers, R. W.....	Greensboro', Alabama

SESSION 1854-'55

	Armistead, Walter S.....	Front Royal, Virginia
	Baird, Oscar H.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Bird, William Wallace.....	Washington, D. C.
	Bolling, T. S.....	Petersburg, Virginia
R.	Brevard, Theodore W.....	Tallahassee, Florida
	Brooks, Leslie E.....	Mobile, Alabama
P.	Brown, J. Thompson.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Bruce, Jacqueline S.....	Winchester, Virginia
P.	Buckner, Cuthbert.....	Fredericksburg, Virginia
P.	Cabell, Jr., Jos. C.....	Nelson, Virginia
	Cabell, Philip B.....	Nelson, Virginia
	Carpenter, P. Henry.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Carroll, Gray.....	Isle of Wight, Virginia
	Chandler, John L.....	Mobile, Alabama
	Christian, Harrod B.....	Amherst, Virginia
	Clarke, Powhatan.....	Gloucester, Virginia
	Colston, William B.....	Berkeley, Virginia
	Couch, William S.....	Mecklenburg, Virginia
	Coontz, T. W. M.....	Winchester, Virginia
	Corbin, Richard.....	Caroline, Virginia
	Corbin, S. Wellford.....	Caroline, Virginia
	Crawford, Robert.....	Benevola, Alabama
	Cunningham, F. D.....	Richmond, Virginia
P.	Dabney, Virginius.....	Raymond, Mississippi
	Davis, Robert Beale.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Davis, Thomas E.....	Liberty, Virginia
A.O.	Dickinson, A. E.....	Louisa, C. H., Virginia
	Dew, T. E. R.....	Spotsylvania, Virginia
	Downman, J. Joseph.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	Edmonds, Elias.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Elder, Thomas C.....	Lunenburg, Virginia
	Epes, Algernon Sidney.....	Petersburg, Virginia

Fitzhugh, Robert H.....	Port Royal, Virginia
Fleming, A. W.....	Mobile, Alabama
Francis, Joseph S.....	Fauquier, Virginia
Fristoe, Edward T.....	Rappahannock, Virginia
Garnett, William C.....	Petra Saline, Missouri
George, Z. Jeter.....	Lancaster, Virginia
Gordon, George.....	Fredericksburg, Virginia
Grammer, Jr., John.....	Halifax, Virginia
Hall, Alexander P.....	Mobile, Alabama
Hart, A. DeJarnette.....	Albemarle, Virginia
Heath, Horace M.....	Northampton, Virginia
Henderson, William L.....	Blue House, South Carolina
Hendrick, R. L.....	Mecklenburg, Virginia
Holman, Seymour W.....	Cumberland, Virginia
Holman, William A.....	Cumberland, Virginia
Hubard, James L.....	Buckingham, Virginia
Hubard, William B.....	Buckingham, Virginia
Hudgin, Walter G.....	Bowling Green, Virginia
Hudgins, William P.....	King & Queen, Virginia
James, Jr., Fleming.....	Richmond, Virginia
Kennard, John H.....	Kent, Maryland
Lee, Hugh H.....	Clarksburg, Virginia
Lurty, R. D.....	Clarksburg, Virginia
Louthan, William Page.....	Berryville, Virginia
Mahood, William H. B.....	Petersburg, Virginia
McGehee, J. B.....	Woodville, Mississippi
Michie, B. F.....	Staunton, Virginia
Merritt, H. Embry.....	Brunswick, Virginia
Myers, Joseph B.....	Stafford, Kentucky
Nash, J. Van Holt.....	Petersburg, Virginia
Nelson, John A.....	Bedford, Virginia
V.O. Newman, Wilson S.....	Orange, Virginia
Newton, Jr., Willoughby.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
Norwood, Jr., William.....	Georgetown, D. C.
Overton, Thomas.....	Opelousas, Louisiana
Palmer, J. S.....	St. James', South Carolina
Parham, James R.....	Sussex, Virginia
Penington, Andrew J.....	Cecilton, Maryland
Person, Junius R.....	Southampton, Virginia
Quarles, J. Addison.....	Boonville, Missouri
Rector, A. Dangerfield.....	Fauquier, Virginia
Redd, Samuel C.....	Hanover, Virginia
Reynolds, John O.....	Cumberland, Virginia
Saussy, J. R.....	Savannah, Georgia
Seawell, William T.....	Gloucester, Virginia
Shelton, Charles O.....	St. Louis, Missouri

	Shepherd, Jr., A. G.....	Fluvanna, Virginia
	Shield, William H.....	Yorktown, Virginia
	Shuck, Lewis H.....	Gordonsville, Virginia
	Shunk, James F.....	Harrisburg, Virginia
	Smith, A. Meade.....	Winchester, Virginia
	Smith, Edward B.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Smith, Willoughby N.....	Heathsville, Virginia
	Starke, William Norborne.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Stewart, Duncan.....	Woodville, Mississippi
	Tallaferro, Edwin L.....	Gloucester C. H., Virginia
	Taylor, George B.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Thomas, Jr., George.....	Baltimore, Maryland
P.	Thomas, William D.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Thornton, John E.....	Galveston, Texas
	Thornton, Robert C.....	Caroline, Virginia
	Thrift, Robert G.....	Clarksburg, Maryland
	Tompkins, William H.....	Kanawha, Virginia
	Tooke, James E.....	Hayneville, Georgia
	Toy, Crawford H.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Turner, William S.....	Oswichee, Alabama
	Willis, Jr., Larkin.....	Orange, Virginia
	Wood, Charles.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Wood, William D.....	Frederick, Virginia
	Woodfin, William G.....	Hanover, Virginia
	Wrenn, Walter.....	Isle of Wight

SESSION 1855-'56

	Allen, Robert E.....	Pattonsburg, Virginia
	Baker, James B.....	Middleburg, Virginia
	Bernard, George S.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Birdsong, Samuel J.....	Sussex, Virginia
	Bland, Robert E.....	Prince George C. H., Virginia
P.	Bolling, John M.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Bowling, Henry.....	Prince George, Maryland
	Bowling, John.....	Prince George, Maryland
	Bristow, John Robert.....	Middlesex, Virginia
	Brooks, Leslie E.....	Mobile, Alabama
P.	Cabell, Philip B.....	Nelson, Virginia
V.O.	Campbell, Given.....	Paducah, Kentucky
	Carmichael, Jr., Richard B.....	Wye Mills, Maryland
	Chappell, Oliver W.....	Dinwiddie, Virginia
	Christian, Harrod B.....	Amherst, Virginia
	Clark, Patrick Henry.....	Halifax, Virginia
	Clarke, Powhatan.....	Gloucester, Virginia

	Colston, William B.....	Berkeley, Virginia
	Corbin, Richard.....	Caroline, Virginia
R.P.	Corbin, S. Wellford.....	Caroline, Virginia
	Cousins, Algernon S.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Dabney, Edward.....	Raymond, Mississippi
	Davis, Robert Beale.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	Davis, Thomas E.....	Liberty, Virginia
	Davis, Wray W.....	Chesterfield, Virginia
	Downman, J. Jos.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	Dudley, Jr., Thomas U.....	Richmond, Virginia
	English, William Orson.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	Epes, Algernon Sidney.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Fontaine, Jr., Edmund.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Garnett, William C.....	Petra Saline, Missouri
	Gazzam, William P.....	Mobile, Alabama
A.O.*	Grandy, Charles R.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Gray, Simeon Glenn.....	Havanna, Alabama
	Gordon, George.....	Fredericksburg, Virginia
	Gwaltney, John R.....	Roanoke, Virginia
	Hall, Alexander P.....	Mobile, Alabama
	Hamilton, William P.....	Columbus, Mississippi
	Heath, Horace M.....	Northampton, Virginia
	Hoffman, Thomas W.....	Lewis, Virginia
	Hubard, William B.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Jones, Charles A.....	Nottoway, Virginia
	Jones, John E.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Jones, John William.....	Louisa C. H., Virginia
A.O.	Jones, Thomas T.....	Dinwiddie, Virginia
	Lee, Hugh H.....	Clarksburg, Virginia
	Louthan, William Page.....	Berryville, Virginia
	Luck, William J.....	Middleburg, Virginia
	Mahood, William H. B.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Martin, Edward Livingston.....	Seaford, Delaware
	Mason, John A.....	Brunswick, Virginia
	McIver, John K.....	Darlington, South Carolina
	Michie, Lucian A.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Morrison, Samuel J.....	Brunswick, Virginia
	Murray, James.....	Southampton, Virginia
	Nash, James E.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Neal, James H.....	Georgia
	Newman, R. H.....	Orange, Virginia
	Newman, Wilson S.....	Orange, Virginia
	Nichols, George A.....	Liberty, Virginia
	Norwood, Jr., William.....	Georgetown, D. C.
	Parham, James R.....	Sussex, Virginia
	Quarles, James A.....	Booneville, Missouri

	Roszelle, Charles A. L.....	Wheatville, New York
	Seawell, William T.....	Gloucester, Virginia
	Selph, Colin McRae.....	Pass Christian, Mississippi
	Shelton, Charles O.....	St. Louis, Missouri
	Shore, John E.....	Nottoway, Virginia
	Smith, Scott B.....	Middleburg, Virginia
	Smith, Willoughby N.....	Northumberland, Virginia
P.	Starke, William Norborne.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Strother, John M.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Thornton, Robert C.....	Port Royal, Virginia
	Thornton, John E.....	Galveston, Texas
	Tompkins, William H.....	Kanawha, Virginia
	Tooke, James E.....	Hayneville, Georgia
	Tyler, Littleton.....	Warrenton, Virginia
	Urquhart, Joseph W.....	Southampton, Virginia
	Walton, John H.....	Washington, Georgia
	Weddell, John A.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Wertenbaker, Thomas Grady.....	University of Virginia
	Whitehead, Joseph B.....	Suffolk, Virginia
	Wilcox, John V.....	Prince George, Virginia
	Willis, Jr., Larkin.....	Orange, Virginia
	Willis, Lewis.....	Orange, Virginia
	Winchester, Boyd.....	Louisville, Kentucky
	Withers, R. W.....	Greensboro', Alabama
	Wood, Charles.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Woodfin, William G.....	Hanover, Virginia

**Resigned*

SESSION 1856-'57

	Abbot, William Richardson.....	Georgetown, D.C.
	Allen, Robert E.....	Pattonsburg, Virginia
	Bernard, George Smith.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Bristow, John Robert.....	Middlesex, Virginia
	Buckner, G. Lewis.....	Hopkinsville, Kentucky
	Cabell, George C.....	Danville, Virginia
P.	Cabell, Philip Barraud.....	Warminster, Virginia
M.	Campbell, Given.....	Paducah, Kentucky
	Carmichael, Jr., Richard B.....	Wye Mills, Maryland
	Carraway, William Whitfield.....	Kinston, North Carolina
	Carter, William Arthur.....	Mobile, Alabama
	Claiborne, Gregory W.....	Brunswick, Virginia
	Cocke, John B.....	Powhatan, Virginia
	Cochran, Alexander Boys.....	Staunton, Virginia
E.	Crawford, Robert.....	Eutaw, Alabama
	Dabney, Edward.....	Raymond, Mississippi

V.O.	Davis, Robert.....	Halifax, Virginia
R.	Dudley, Jr., Thomas U.....	Richmond, Virginia
P.	Epes, Algernon Sidney.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Fleming, William Bowden.....	Goochland, Virginia
	Fontaine, Jr., Edmund.....	Richmond, Virginia
P.	Garrison, George Tankard.....	Accomack, Virginia
	Gilliam, James Skelton.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Goodwyn, Albert T.....	Greensville, Virginia
	Grammer, James.....	Halifax, Virginia
	Gray, Simeon Glenn.....	Havanna, Alabama
	Hall, Alexander P.....	Mobile, Alabama
	Haley, Littlebury J.....	Louisa, Virginia
A.O.	Harris, Erasmus Kennon.....	Clarksville, Virginia
	Harrison, George Evelyn.....	Surry, Virginia
	Harvin, William E.....	Duncanville, Georgia
	Holland, Nathaniel W.....	Tallahassee, Florida
	Hubard, James L.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Hubard, Jr., James R.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Huff, Martin Van Buren.....	Liberty, Mississippi
	Hume, Jr., Thomas.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
	Jones, John William.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Jones, Thomas T.....	Dinwiddie, Virginia
	King, Robert William.....	Falkland, North Carolina
	Lea, Nathaniel Wilson.....	Holly Spring, Mississippi
	Lightner, Paul.....	Augusta, Virginia
	Louthan, William Page.....	Berryville, Virginia
	Lyons, Peter.....	Richmond, Virginia
P.	Martin, Edward Livingston.....	Seaford, Delaware
	Michie, Lucian Augustus.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Michie, Jr., Thomas J.....	Staunton, Virginia
	Morrison, Samuel J.....	Brunswick, Virginia
	Neale, George William.....	Parkersburg, Virginia
	Nelson, John A.....	Bedford, Virginia
	Newman, J. Stanley.....	Orange, Virginia
	Noel, Henry Reginald.....	Essex, Virginia
	Norwood, Jr., William.....	Georgetown, D.C.
	Parker, Wilmer Fleming.....	Snow Hill, Maryland
	Penn, Davidson B.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
E.	Pollock, Thomas Gordon.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	Ramsey, William Miles.....	Manchester, South Carolina
	Read, Clement C.....	Kanawha, Virginia
	Selph, Colin McRae.....	Pass Christian, Mississippi
	Smith, P. Bell.....	Warrenton, Virginia
	Smith, Summerfield.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Smith, Willoughby N.....	Heathsville, Virginia
E.P.	Strother, John M.....	Richmond, Virginia

Taylor, Thomas James.....	Brunswick, Virginia
Terrell, Lewis Franklin.....	Hanover, Virginia
Walker, Amandus N.....	Richmond, Virginia
Wertenbaker, Thomas Grady.....	University of Virginia
Willis, Jr., Larkin.....	Orange Virginia
Wood, Charles.....	Charlottesville, Virginia

SESSION 1857-'58

	Allen, William.....	Winchester, Virginia
	Bass, Josiah F.	Macon, Georgia
	Beatty, William Henry.....	Sacramento, California
	Benton, Jr., Mortimer M.....	Covington, Kentucky
	Birchett, Jr., George Keith.....	Vicksburg, Mississippi
	Brickenstein, Lawrence C.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	Cannon, Douglas C.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Carmichael, William.....	Wye Mills, Maryland
	Carter, William Arthur.....	Mobile, Alabama
	Chenault, J. Walker.....	Madison, Kentucky
	Clark, Henry Embra.....	Halifax, Virginia
M.	Cochran, Alexander Boys.....	Staunton, Virginia
	Conrad, Charles Angelo.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Cossitt, Charles E.....	LaGrange, Tennessee
	Cowherd, Powell Hill.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Crawford, Robert.....	Eutaw, Alabama
	Crisfield, Arthur.....	Somerset, Maryland
	Cullingworth, Joseph N.	Richmond, Virginia
	Dabney, Virginus.....	Raymond, Mississippi
P.	Davis, Robert Beale.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
E.	Davis, James Bell.....	Waynesboro', Virginia
	Delahoussaye, C. Octave.....	Jeannerettes, Louisiana
P.	Dudley, Jr., Thomas U.....	Richmond, Virginia
	English, William Orson.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	Fauntleroy, Thomas.....	Middlesex, Virginia
	Faw, Enoch.....	Marietta, Georgia
	Fitzgerald, John P.....	Nottoway C. H., Virginia
	Forbes, Alfred T.....	Falmouth, Virginia
	Fox, William Fayette.....	King William, Virginia
	French, Junius B.....	San Antonio, Texas
	Fuqua, William Morton.....	Charlotte, Virginia
	Gayle, John Henry.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
	Gibbs, W. Dorsey.....	Yazoo City, Mississippi
	Grammer, James.....	Halifax, Virginia
A.O.	Haley, Littleberry J.	Louisa, Virginia
	Hamlett, Jr., John C.....	Charlotte, Virginia

	Harris, H. Herbert.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Hogg, Alexander.....	Yorktown, Virginia
	Hallowell, Joseph T.....	Huntsville, Alabama
	Hubard, Jr., James Robert.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Hume, Jr., Thomas.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
	Jones, Thomas Thweatt.....	Dinwiddie, Virginia
	Jones, John William.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Key, Joseph Harris.....	Leonardtown, Maryland
	Latham, Woodville.....	Washington, D. C.
	Louthan, Carter McKim.....	Berryville, Virginia
	Mackoy, William Hardia.....	Covington, Kentucky
	Magruder, James Watts.....	Orange, Virginia
	Martin, Edward Livingston.....	Seaford, Delaware
	Mathews, Charles Lewis.....	Cahaba, Alabama
	Murray, John.....	Southampton, Virginia
	Newman, Julius E.....	Berryville, Virginia
	Newman, J. Stanley.....	Orange, Virginia
	Noel, Henry Reginald.....	Essex, Virginia
	Parker, Wilmer Fleming.....	Snow Hill, Maryland
	Pitts, William Dandridge.....	Richmond County, Virginia
	Pollock, Thomas Gordon.....	Warrenton, Virginia
	Price, William Marmaduke.....	St. Louis, Missouri
P.	Ramsey, William Miles.....	Manchester, South Carolina
	Robertson, Walter H.....	Amelia, Virginia
E.	Robinson, W. Leigh.....	Washington, D. C.
	Selph, Colin McRae.....	Pass Christian, Mississippi
	Shelton, John Wat.....	Horse Pasture, Virginia
	Ship, Fayette E.....	Madison, Virginia
	Simmons, John W.....	Hickory Grove, Georgia
	Skinker, Charles Robert.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Smith, A. Magill.....	Winchester, Virginia
	Smith, James McLin.....	Vicksburg, Mississippi
	Smith, P. Bell.....	Warrenton, Virginia
P.	Smith, Summerfield.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Smth, Willoughby N.....	Heathsville, Virginia
V.O.	Southgate, Llewellyn.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Tanzey, James Kidd.....	Morgantown, Virginia
	Towles, William Elkrige.....	Bayon Sara, Louisiana
	Turner, Jr., John P.....	Kanawha, Virginia
	Tyler, Littleton.....	Warrenton, Virginia
	Watts, Harrison.....	Paducah, Kentucky
R.	Wertenbaker, Thomas Grady.....	University of Virginia
P.	Wood, Charles.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Worthington, Albert D.....	Point Worthington, Mississippi
	Wright, D. Girand.....	Baltimore, Maryland
	Young, Charles Ogilvie.....	Spotsylvania, Virginia

SESSION 1858-‘59

P.	Allen, William.....	Winchester, Virginia
	Bell, Luther R.....	Oxford, North Carolina
	Birchett, Jr., George Keith.....	Vicksburg, Mississippi
	Bland, Benjamin F.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Bowie, Edwin.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	Boyce, William Michael.....	Rapides, Louisiana
	Bozeman, Joseph W.....	Louisville, Mississippi
	Briggs, Charles Augustus.....	New York City
	Brookes, John Venable.....	Halifax, Virginia
	Carmichael, William.....	Wye Mills, Maryland
	Chester, William Y.....	Lexington, Virginia
	Cocke, Charles Leonard.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
	Coffman, Samuel Joseph.....	Rockingham, Virginia
	Coleman, Barry.....	Louisville, Kentucky
	Cowherd, Powell Hill.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Crisfield, Arthur.....	Somerset, Maryland
	Cullingworth, Joseph N.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Delahoussaye, Charles Octave.....	Jeannerettes, Louisiana
	Deming, Joseph C.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	English, William Orson.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	Estes, Joel Henry.....	Durhamsville, Tennessee
	Estes, Robert Towles.....	Orange, Virginia
V.O.	Forrest, Douglas F.....	Fairfax, Virginia
	Fox, William Fayette.....	King William, Virginia
	Garner, Charles Horace.....	Mobile, Alabama
	Gayle, John Henry.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
	Gibbens, Charles Mortimer.....	Winchester, Virginia
	Gwathmey, Edward Garlick.....	Taylorsville, Virginia
	Hall, Lucian.....	Lancaster, Virginia
	Hamner, N. Branham.....	University of Virginia
	Hamner, William Palmer.....	University of Virginia
P.	Harris, H. Herbert.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Harris, Jerry M.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Heath, Horace M.....	Northampton, Virginia
E.	Herndon, John A.....	Pittsylvania, Virginia
	Herring, William Alexander.....	Faison’s Depot, North Carolina
	Hidden, James Conway.....	Orange C. H., Virginia
	Hume, Jr., Thomas.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
	James, John Claiborne.....	Goochland, Virginia
P.	Johnson, John L.....	Orange Springs, Virginia
R.	Jones, John William.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Kennedy, Nathan B.....	Sumpterville, Alabama

	Key, Joseph Harris.....	Leonardtown, Maryland
E.	Lee, Hugh Holmes.....	Clarksburg, Virginia
	Louthan, Carter M.....	Berryville, Virginia
	Lions, Thomas Barton.....	Clinton, Louisiana
	Mackoy, William H.....	Covington, Kentucky
	Magruder, James Watts.....	Orange, Virginia
P.	Martin, Edward Livingston.....	Seaford, Delaware
A.O.	Mason, T. W.....	Brunswick, Virginia
	Mathews, Charles Lewis.....	Cahaba, Alabama
	Mathews, Joel Early.....	Cahaba, Alabama
	McGehee, William F.....	Woodville, Mississippi
	Meconkey, E. F.....	West Chester, Virginia
	Moncure, Walter R. D.....	Fredericksburg, Virginia
	Morgan, S. E.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Motley, B. H.....	Danville, Virginia
	Murdoch, James Campbell.....	Baltimore, Maryland
	Murray, John.....	Southampton, Virginia
P.	Noel, Henry Reginald.....	Essex, Virginia
	Nottingham, S. Parker.....	Eastville, Virginia
	Page, Henry.....	Somerset, Maryland
	Parker, Wilmer F.....	Snow Hill, Maryland
	Payne, John M.....	Lynchburg, Virginia
	Peirce, Joseph Caldwell.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
	Polk, Lucius Cary.....	Baltimore, Maryland
	Pollock, Thomas Gordon.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	Price, William Marmaduke.....	Petra Saline, Maryland
	Purnell, George W.....	Snow Hill, Maryland
	Rapley, William F.....	Little Rock, Arkansas
	Redd, Samuel C.....	Hanover, Virginia
	Redwood, John M.....	Mobile, Alabama
	Richardson, Robert H.....	Lynchburg, Virginia
	Richardson, Oliver P.....	Gravesburg, Louisiana
	Rives, Jr., Alex.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
E.	Robinson, W. Leigh.....	Washington, D. C.
	Rowlett, Aurelius E.....	Lunenburg, Virginia
	Russell, David H.....	Equality, South Carolina
	Selph, Colin McRae.....	Pass Christian, Mississippi
	Shepherd, R. B. H.....	St. James' Parish, Louisiana
	Shepherd, Henry.....	St. James' Parish, Louisiana
	Skinker, Charles Robert.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Smith, William C.....	Pendleton, South Carolina
	Taylor, Jr., James B.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Thurman, William P.....	Bedford, Virginia
	Towles, William E.....	Bayou Sara, Louisiana
	Townes, S. Halcott.....	Paris, Texas
	Turner, Jr., John P.....	Kanawha, Virginia

Vaughan, George H.....	Osceola, Missouri
Watts, Harrison.....	Paducah, Kentucky
Wertenbaker, Thomas G.....	University of Virginia
Wharton, J. A. P.....	Spotsylvania, Virginia
Wilson, Jr., Paca.....	Brownsville, Tennessee
Wood, Charles.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
Wright, D. Girard.....	Baltimore, Maryland

SESSION 1859-'60

E.M.	Allen, William.....	Winchester, Virginia
	Amacker, O. Pearson.....	Tangapaho, Louisiana
R.	Arnold, Arthur J.....	Alexandria, Virginia
	Barber, Samuel B.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	Barton, David R.....	Winchester, Virginia
	Birchett, Jr., George Keith.....	Vicksburg, Mississippi
	Biscoe, Thomas Hunt.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Blair, Joseph A.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Bland, Benjamin F.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Bondurant, George P.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Bowie, Edwin.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
	Boyce, William Michael.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Briggs, Charles A.....	New York City
	Bristow, James Benjamin.....	Middlesex, Virginia
	Britt, William Thomas.....	Goochland, Virginia
	Brookes, John Venable.....	Halifax, Virginia
	Brown, Jr., Samuel B.....	Staunton, Virginia
	Bullock, W. O.....	Lexington, Kentucky
	Byers, George Newton.....	Jefferson, Virginia
	Causey, Charles Henry.....	Hampton, Virginia
	Chester, William Yemans.....	Lexington, Virginia
V.O.*	Cochran, Alexander Boys.....	Staunton, Virginia
	Coleman, Evan J.....	Louisville, Kentucky
	Duvail, Daniel B.....	Point of Rocks, Maryland
E.	Edwards, Leroy S.....	Petersburg, Virginia
	Elliot, Samuel Newton.....	Oakachickamu, Mississippi
	English, Charles Edward.....	Cahaba, Alabama
	Faison, William Lucius.....	Clinton, North Carolina
	Fisher, Robert Haxall.....	Richmond, Virginia
E.	Forrest, Douglas F.....	Fairfax, Virginia
	Frazer, Robert.....	Orange, Virginia
	Gaskins, William T.....	Mill Landing, North Carolina
	Gillespie, John William.....	Louisa, C. H., Virginia
	Hall, Jr., Bolling.....	Montgomery, Alabama
	Hamner, Nimrod B.....	University of Virginia

	Hamner, William Palmer.....	University of Virginia
	Harnsberger, John S.....	Rockingham, Virginia
	Harris, H. Herbert.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Harris, John Wesley.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Hays, Joseph Streeter.....	Coleraine, North Carolina
P.	Healy, Elliot M.....	Urbanna, Virginia
	Henson, William H.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Herndon, Z. B.....	Spotsylvania, Virginia
	Herring, William Alexander.....	Faison's Depot, North Carolina
	Hodges, John Joseph.....	Bossier, Louisiana
	Holland, William Walter.....	Monticello, Georgia
	Ingle, Osborne.....	Washington, D.C.
	James, John C.....	Goochland, Virginia
	James, Richard D.....	Goochland, Virginia
	Jenkins, M. Allen.....	Southampton, Virginia
	Johnson, John L.....	Orange Springs, Virginia
	Jones, McKindree Wise.....	Campbell, Virginia
	Jones, F. Pendleton.....	Louisa C. H., Virginia
	Jordan, Tyler C.....	Liberty, Virginia
	Kemper, Theophilus.....	Cincinnati, Ohio
	Key, Joseph Harris.....	Leonardtown, Maryland
	Lauve, Alphonse.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Lee, Henry.....	Alexandria, Virginia
	Lee, Charles D.....	Henry C. H., Virginia
	Louthan, Carter M.....	Berryville, Virginia
P.*	Mackoy, William Hardia.....	Covington, Kentucky
A.O.	Martin, S. Taylor.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Mathews, Eli Glover.....	Cahaba, Alabama
	Mathews, Joel Early.....	Cahaba, Alabama
	McComb, William A. B.....	Augusta, Virginia
	McCoy, Charles D.....	University of Virginia
	Merillat, William C.....	Staunton, Virginia
	Nicolson, George D.....	Middlesex, Virginia
	Nolan, John T.....	Lobdell's Store, Louisiana
	Norwood, Jr., William.....	Georgetown, D. C.
	Nottingham, Severn P.....	Eastville, Virginia
V.O.	Ogden, William Frederick.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Page, Henry.....	Somerset, Maryland
	Peirce, Joseph Caldwell.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
	Porter, John W. H.....	Florida
	Price, William Marmaduke.....	Saline County, Missouri
P.	Rapley, William Field.....	Little Rock, Arkansas
	Redwood, John M.....	Mobile, Alabama
	Richardson, Cabell B.....	Port Gibson, Mississippi
P.	Richardson, Robert H.....	Lynchburg, Virginia
	Robertson, Jr., William B.....	W. Baton Rouge, Louisiana

x	Robinson, W. Leigh.....	Washington, D. C.
	Roller, Charles S.....	Augusta, Virginia
	Russell, Albert.....	Huntsville, Alabama
	Russell, David H.....	Equality, South Carolina
	Rucker, Hylton G.....	Amherst, Virginia
	Samuels, Green B.....	Strasburg, Virginia
	Smith, J. Howard.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Smith, W. Breedlove.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Soniat, Leonce Martin.....	St. Charles, Louisiana
	Sparrow, Thomas Wing.....	Fairfax, Virginia
	Spencer, Lambert W.....	Apalachicola, Florida
	Thurman, William P.....	Bedford, Virginia
	Tillinghast, H.....	Marianna, Florida
	Thomas, Jr., John Hanson.....	Baltimore, Maryland
	Tucker, Robert H.....	Dinwiddie, Virginia
P.E.	Vaughan, George H.....	Osceola, Missouri
	Venable, Paul C.....	Farmville, Virginia
	Waters, P. B.....	Winnsboro', South Carolina
	Wharton, James A. P.....	Spotsylvania, Virginia
	Wheatley, James Garland.....	Culpeper, Virginia
	Wheeler, William Gordon.....	Hopkinsville, Kentucky
	Wellford, Jr., William N.....	Culpeper, Virginia
P.	Wilson, Charles Wesley.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Wilson, Nathaniel C.....	Fincastle, Virginia
	Worsham, Patrick Henry.....	Dinwiddie, Virginia
	Wright, John Henry.....	Nansemond, Virginia
	Wright, William Stephen.....	Nansemond, Virginia
	Yancey, Alexander K.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Young, William H.....	Sherman, Texas

**Resigned*
x Recipient of the "Everett Medal."

SESSION 1860-'61

Anderson, Warren Ashe.....	Mobile, Alabama
Balch, William Cowper.....	Fauquier, Virginia
Barton, David R.....	Winchester, Virginia
Bird, John W.....	King & Queen, Virginia
Bowie, Edwin.....	Westmoreland, Virginia
Bozeman, Joseph W.....	Louisville, Mississippi
Britt, William T.....	Goochland, Virginia
Burges, Benjamin Pollard.....	Alexandria, Louisiana
Callis, James A.....	Middlesex, Virginia
Cox, James R.....	New Orleans, Louisiana

	Crawford, Van Trump.....	Washington, D. C.
	Cullingworth, Joseph N.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Darby, Patrick Henry.....	Fredonia, Kentucky
	Davis, William T.....	Strabane, North Carolina
	DeJarnette, E. H.....	Spotsylvania, Virginia
	Dixon, Harry St. John.....	Greenville, Mississippi
	Dixon, John Richard.....	Greene County, North Carolina
	Dixon, James S.....	Greene County, North Carolina
	Earle, Jr., Richard T.....	Centreville, Maryland
	Edwards, Thomas C.....	Sacramento, California
	Edwards, Samuel Hart.....	Greene County, North Carolina
	Edwards, Robert A.....	Greene County, North Carolina
	Ewing, Charles M.....	Nashville, Tennessee
	Ewing, Henry.....	Nashville, Tennessee
	Exum, James Kinch.....	Bridgeport, Kentucky
	Fitzgerald, N.....	Hampton, Virginia
	Fleet, A. Frederick.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Fontaine, P. H.....	King William, Virginia
	Frazer, Robert.....	Orange, Virginia
	Gamble, Joseph.....	St. Louis, Missouri
	Gantt, Price Perkins.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Hall, Jr., Bolling.....	Montgomery, Alabama
	Hall, Willis E.....	Mobile, Alabama
	Hamner, Nimrod B.....	University of Virginia
	Harnsberger, John S.....	Rockingham, Virginia
P.*V.O. †	Harris, John Wesley.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Hawkins, William L.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Heath, A. C.....	Franktown, Virginia
R.	Henson, William H.....	Louisa, Virginia
	Herndon, J. Calvitt.....	Velasco, Texas
	Hodges, Thomas Pope.....	Okolona, Mississippi
	Hooks, Robert W.....	Boston, Texas
	Hoover, Henry L.....	Augusta, Virginia
P.	Hubard, Jr., Robert T.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Hudgin, John M.....	Caroline, Virginia
	Jones, F. Pendleton.....	Louisa C. H., Virginia
	Lauve, Alphonse.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Lee, Henry.....	Alexandria, Virginia
	Lee, Charles D.....	Henry, Virginia
	Le Noir, William H.....	Loudon, Tennessee
	Lewis, Alfred J.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
	Lewis, John H.....	Lynchburg, Virginia
E.	Massie, D. Rodes.....	Augusta, Virginia
	Maupin, James Rawlings.....	University of Virginia
	May, J. N.....	Louisa, Virginia
	McCalop, James Irvin.....	Clinton, North Carolina

	McNairy, Alexander D.....	Nashville, Tennessee
	Millard, David T.....	Clinton, North Carolina
	Moses, William Moultrie.....	Columbus, Georgia
	Newman, Charles S.....	Orange, Virginia
E.	Page, Henry.....	Somerset, Maryland
	Payne, John M.....	Lynchburg, Virginia
	Perkins, William Merry.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Phillips, Richard A.....	Surry, Virginia
	Pittman, John D.....	Marianna, Florida
	Porter, John W. H.....	Warrington N. Y., Florida
	Prescott, Willis.....	Washington, Louisiana
	Quinby, Upshur B.....	Accomack, Virginia
	Randolph, B. Magill.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	Rierson, Oscar.....	Prairieville, Texas
	Richards, Charles Malone.....	Whitesburg, Alabama
	Robinson, William Cary.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Robinson, W. Leigh.....	Washington, D. C.
	Shearer, James William.....	Appomattox, Virginia
	Shepherd, Henry Elliott.....	Fayetteville, North Carolina
	Shepherd, Walker F.....	Palmyra, Virginia
P.	Smith, J. Howard.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Sparrow, Thomas W.....	Fairfax, Virginia
	Spear, J. Newton.....	Cumberland, Virginia
	Spencer, Lambert W.....	Apalachicola, Florida
	Stringfellow, Martin R.....	Culpeper, Virginia
	Taylor, Thomas J.....	Centre Star, Alabama
	Turner, Charles William.....	Goochland, Virginia
	Walker, Jr., Samuel Polk.....	Memphis, Tennessee
	Waters, P. B.....	Edgefield, South Carolina
	Watkins, William E.....	Nashville, Tennessee
	Weddell, Virginius L.....	Petersburg, Virginia
A.O.	Weddell, Alexander W.....	Petersburg, Virginia
P.	Wertenbaker, Thomas G.....	University of Virginia
	Wheatley, James G.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	Wheeler, William Gordon.....	Hopkinsville, Virginia
P.	Williams, F. S.....	Nottoway, Virginia
	Williams, Jesse P.....	Mount Olive, North Carolina
	Wilson, Charles Wesley.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Wright, James M.....	Oswichee, Alabama
	Wright, D. Girard.....	Baltimore, Maryland
	Wright, T. R. B.....	Tappahannock, Virginia
	Wyatt, James Walter.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Yancey, Alexander K.....	Albemarle, Virginia

**Resigned*

† *No Final Celebration held.*

SESSION 1861-'62

The Washington Society did not meet this session. The prior spring, at the first meeting after the passage of the Act of Secession by the Convention of Virginia on April 17, 1861, the Washington Society, on the 20th day of April, 1861, resolved to adjourn and thereafter to meet only at the call of the President. Some members of the Washington Society and Jefferson Society meet together as the "University Literary Society" in the Hall of the Washington Society. The names of those members are not known.

SESSIONS 1862-1865

The Literary Societies of the University do not meet during the War Between the States. This period is referred to as the Minor Interregnum, one of two periods of inactivity in which the society slumbered, not meeting "except at the call of the president."

SESSION 1865-'66

	Atkinson, Robert C.....	Smithfield, Virginia
	Bagby, Jr., John.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Barrett, Charles Dodson.....	Wytheville, Virginia
	Beard, James M.....	Memphis, Tennessee
	Beckham, James M.....	Culpeper, Virginia
A.O.	Bell, William T. R.....	Accomack, Virginia
	Borland, Euclid.....	Plaquemines, Louisiana
	Borland, Thomas R.....	Suffolk, Virginia
	Broadus, William Lee.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Brome, J. Thomas.....	St. Mary's County, _____
	Browne, Thomas Edward.....	Abingdon, Virginia
	Cate, Henry.....	Cleveland, Tennessee
	Christian, Richard H.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Cox, Cornelius.....	Alexandria, Virginia
	Cunningham, Jr., John A.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Davis, Hugh.....	Natchez, Mississippi
	DeJarnette, Eugene G.....	Caroline, Virginia
	Dew, James Harvie.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Dew, John Garnett.....	King & Queen, Virginia
V.O.	Dunlop, James N.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Edmonds, John W.....	Accomack, Virginia
	Edwards, Landon B.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Evans, Charles Jackson.....	Burleson, Texas
	Farish, Robert Davis.....	Natchez, Mississippi
P.	Fleet, A. Frederick.....	King & Queen, Virginia

	Foster, James Wiliam.....	Fauquier, Virginia
	Gallaher, DeWitt Clinton.....	Waynesboro', Virginia
	Gantt, Thomas P.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Gardner, Andrew Hunter.....	Selma, Alabama
	Gilliam, Marshall M.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Glocker, Albert C.....	Baltimore, Maryland
	Griffin, Kenneth R.....	Southampton, Virginia
P.	Harnsberger, John S.....	Rockingham, Virginia
	Hidden, Philip Barbour.....	Orange, Virginia
	Hill, Lodowick J.....	Washington, Georgia
	Hill, Abner W.....	Washington, Georgia
	Hocker, William A.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Hopkins, James Elliott.....	Clarksville, Texas
	Hunter, T. Conrad.....	Martinsburg, Virginia
	Jefferies, Richard Sims.....	University of Virginia
	Johnston, Malcolm H.....	Hancock, Georgia
	Jones, Maryus.....	Gloucester, Virginia
	Lewis, Daniel Sheffey.....	Rockingham, Virginia
P.	Lewis, John H.....	Lynchburg, Virginia
	Lewis, Jr., Warner.....	Essex, Virginia
	Mallory, Edmund S.....	Hampton, Virginia
	Martin, Edward Livingston.....	Seaford, Delaware
	Maupin, Chapman.....	University of Virginia
	Maupin, Jr., George W. O.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
R.	Minor, Edmund Christian.....	Charlottesville, Virginia
	Minor, Hubbard Taylor.....	St. Louis, Missouri
	Moss, James B. T.....	Albemarle, Virginia
	Nelson, Jr., Robert Edward.....	Columbia, Virginia
	Ogle, Volney E.....	Tensas, Louisiana
	Painter, George Whitfield.....	Pulaski, Virginia
	Pierce, David S.....	Saltville, Virginia
	Perkins, George.....	Cumberland, Virginia
P.	Perkins, William Merry.....	Buckingham, Virginia
	Perrie, Albert Washington.....	Prince George, Maryland
	Phillips, S. Travers.....	Staunton, Virginia
	Poague, John A.....	Rockbridge, Virginia
	Powell, Junius L.....	Henrico, Virginia
	Pritchett, John Albert.....	Haynesville, Alabama
	Pruden, William D.....	Hertford, North Carolina
	Reynolds, John Este.....	Baltimore, Maryland
	Rice, William D.....	Farmville, Virginia
	Rowland, Thomas.....	Fairfax, Virginia
	Rowland, William.....	Cecil County, Maryland
	Sears, Charles Edward.....	Gloucester, Virginia
	Spiers, Tyrone.....	Murfreesboro', North Carolina
	Stuart, Jr., Alexander H. H.....	Staunton, Virginia

	Stubbs, James New.....	Gloucester, Virginia
	Stubbs, Thomas Jefferson.....	Gloucester, Virginia
	Taliaferro, William.....	King & Queen, Virginia
	Taylor, Thomas W.....	Granville, North Carolina
	Taylor, Charles E.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Thomas, Christian.....	Frederick City, Maryland
	Toy, Robert B.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Turley, Thomas Battle.....	Memphis, Tennessee
	Wallace, George Walker.....	Norfolk, Virginia
	Walter, Moses R.....	Baltimore, Maryland
	Ward, George William.....	Winchester, Virginia
	Watts, Legh Richmond.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
M.	White, William Henry.....	Portsmouth, Virginia
	Wise, John S.....	Richmond, Virginia
	Woods, Micajah.....	Albemarle, Virginia

SESSIONS 1867 – 1887 (Special Note)

No comprehensive membership catalogues were published subsequent to the 1866 Catalogue and the records of the society from that date until 1886 have been lost. Some names have been added to this catalogue for a number of those years, taken from invitations and other materials in the University Archives, and a variety of other sources. The membership for those two decades, however, remains essentially unknown. The University Yearbook, the CORKS AND CURLS, began publication in 1887 and thereafter recorded the names of society members annually. Those listings sometimes included only officers and key members, especially in the early days of the yearbook. Later they typically included the names of the entire membership. The names of society members listed in this catalogue for the years between 1887 to 1929 (plus 1940-1943) have been taken from the yearbooks, supplemented by additional names found in surviving society minute books as appropriate. The listing for 1886 is taken from the oldest surviving society minutes book in the University archives, which predates the first edition of the CORKS AND CURLS in 1897.

SESSION 1866-‘67

No Record

SESSION 1867-‘68

No Record

SESSION 1869-‘70

No Record

SESSION 1879-‘71

No Record

SESSION 1871-‘72

No Record

SESSION 1872-‘73

No Record

SESSION 1873-‘74

No Record

SESSION 1874-‘75

No Record

SESSION 1875-‘76

No Record

SESSION 1876-‘77

No Record

SESSION 1877-‘78

No Record

SESSION 1878-‘79

No Record

SESSION 1879-‘80

No Record

SESSION 1880-‘81

No Record

SESSION 1881-'82

No Record

SESSION 1882-'83

No Record

SESSION 1883-'84

No Record

SESSION 1884-'85

No Record

SESSION 1885-'86

No Record

SESSION 1886-'87

The University Yearbook, CORKS AND CURLS, began publication this year. Lists of members from this date until 1979 are taken primarily from yearbooks, supplemented wherever possible by names found in surviving society minutes books in the University Special Collections archives.

SESSION 1887-'88

FALL TERM

President: C. N. Wyant
Vice-President: J. A. Williams
Secretary: J. A. Bundick

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: T. S. Heflin
Vice-President: John D. Duncan
Secretary: H. C. Graves

FINAL TERM

President: W. F. Gunter

Vice-President: B. Bassell
Secretary: D. H. Howard
Treasurer: A. B. Armstrong

Debater's Medal: J. B. Gibson Mississippi
Orator's Medal: T. E. Ryals Georgia

SESSION 1888-'89

FALL TERM

President: F. M. Simonton..... Florida
Vice-President: A.B. Armstrong.....
Secretary: F. W. Weaver.....

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: W. A. Threadgill.....
Vice-President: J. E. Barclay.....
Secretary: C. T. Smith.....

FINAL TERM

President: F. M. Simonton..... Florida
Vice-President: W. A. Threadgill.....
Secretary: Robert J. Astin.....

Debater's Medal: L. M. G. Baker Virginia
Orator's Medal: F. F. Causey..... Virginia

SESSION 1889-'90

FALL TERM

President: J. H. Gordon..... Virginia
Vice-President: T. H. Hayden Virginia
Secretary: A. B. Armstrong..... Virginia

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: R. B. Cassell..... Kentucky
Vice-President: W. I. Hobbs..... Florida
Secretary: W. B. Yount..... Virginia

FINAL TERM

President: C. T. Coleman..... Florida
Vice-President: F. D. Nabors..... Alabama
Secretary: C. W. Jester, Jr..... Texas

FINAL COMMITTEE

R. H. Arnold, Chairman Kentucky
W. J. Grace..... Georgia
C. W. Jester, Jr..... Texas
William Simpson..... Virginia
D. P. Arnold..... Kentucky
J. Itami..... Japan
J. H. Thomison..... Tennessee
A. L. Norsworthy..... Texas
W. J. Hobbs..... Florida
J. H. Gordon..... Virginia
T. M. Simmons..... Virginia
E. Lacy Gibson..... Virginia

SESSION 1890-'91

FALL TERM

President: William Fletcher.....
Vice-President: J. B. Shackelford.....
Secretary: C. W. Jester.....

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: James T. Watkins, Jr.....
Vice-President: E. C. Martz.....
Secretary: W. R. Abbot, Jr.....

FINAL TERM

President: G. N. Conrad.....
Vice-President: E. J. Buchanan.....
Secretary: R. W. Cofer.....
Treasurer, for whole year: S. B. Sieg.....

FINAL COMMITTEE

G. N. Conrad
R. W. Cofer.....

W. A. Falconer.....
 N. W. Kerngood.....
 W. R. Abbot.....
 W. O. Wilson.....
 Carter Braxton.....
 W. Elliott, Jr.
 W. B. Hale.....
 Mark Heissman.....
 W. M. Fletcher.....
 G. A. Breaux, Jr.

SESSION 1891-'92

FALL TERM

President: Claude W. Jester..... Texas
 Vice-President: Robert E. Cofer Texas
 Secretary: C. W. Allen..... Virginia

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: W. Penick Shelton..... Virginia
 Vice-President: T. B. Robertson..... Virginia
 Secretary: H. W. Dent..... Georgia

FINAL TERM

President: Robert F. Leach.....
 Vice-President: W. Penick Shelton..... Virginia
 Secretary: _____
 Treasurer, for whole year: William Elliott, Jr..... South Carolina

FINAL COMMITTEE

E. C. Martz, Chairman..... Virginia
 C. W. Jester..... Texas
 William Elliott, Jr..... South Carolina
 H. W. Dent..... Georgia
 Robert E. Cofer..... Texas
 R. L. Pennington..... Virginia
 Charles L. DeMott..... Virginia
 H. F. McKee..... Kentucky
 R. Fulton Leach..... Maryland
 T. B. Robertson..... Virginia
 William R. Clement..... Texas
 H. L. Moss..... Virginia

W. F. Arnold..... Kentucky
 G. W. Hancock, Jr..... Kentucky
 B. H. Hiner..... West Virginia

SESSION 1892-'93

FALL TERM

President: Samuel E. Leigh Georgia
 Vice-President: Fred Harper..... North Carolina
 Secretary: L. S. Garza Texas
 Treasurer, for whole year: Robert Lee Pennington..... Virginia

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: Claude W. Jester..... Texas
 Vice-President: J. A. Clarke..... Georgia
 Secretary: T. S. Silcox..... South Carolina

FINAL TERM

President: Allan P. Gilmour..... Kentucky
 Vice-President: R. S. B. Smith..... Virginia
 Secretary: J. E. Craig..... California

FINAL COMMITTEE

Fred Harper, Chairman..... North Carolina
 J. E. Craig..... California
 J. Emory Hughes..... Virginia
 H. B. Kane..... Washington
 L. Garza..... Texas
 E. D. Cannon..... Mississippi
 A. C. Featherston..... Virginia
 A. George Blair, Jr..... Canada
 H. G. Hendricks..... Texas
 M. M. Krise..... Virginia
 J. C. Futrall..... Arkansas
 S. E. Leigh..... Georgia
 Wm. Elliot, Jr..... South Carolina
 George H. Rankin..... Pennsylvania
 S. G. Jacobs..... Tennessee

SESSION 1893-'94

FALL TERM

President: Floyd Price..... Virginia
Vice-President: Charles A. Calhoun..... Georgia
Secretary: George W. Holland..... Virginia
Treasurer, for whole year: Malcolm Taylor.....

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: John R. Rew..... Virginia
Vice-President: S. I. Heineman..... Louisiana
Secretary: Edward O. Russell..... Virginia

FINAL TERM

President: J. Bernard Handlan..... Virginia
Vice-President: Henry T. Louthan..... Virginia
Secretary: J. C. Bright..... Virginia

FINAL COMMITTEE

Samuel L. Ferguson, Chairman..... Virginia
Lewis H. Machen..... Virginia
Randolph H. Laughlin..... Missouri
George W. Holland..... Virginia
B. Wilfrid Marston..... Louisiana
Henry T. Louthan..... Virginia
William F. Jenkins, Jr..... Georgia
Walter G. Ellison..... Virginia
Samuel R. Hughes..... England
Thomas W. Neal..... Arkansas
Charles R. Frankum..... Virginia
Eugene J. Wilson, Jr..... Texas
L. E. Brown..... Alabama
Caleb H. Bowden..... Virginia
Arthur H. Lane..... Virginia
Edward O. Russell..... Virginia

SESSION 1894-'95

FALL TERM

President: Malcolm Taylor..... New York
Vice-President: George H. Marshall..... Virginia

Secretary: Henry A. Minor.....Mississippi
 Treasurer: Robert F. Nixon..... Texas

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: James C. Bright.....Kentucky
 Vice-President: A. Scott Bullitt..... Kentucky
 Secretary: Wm. J. Bellamy.....North Carolina
 Treasurer: J. Early Craig..... California

FINAL TERM

President: Joseph T. Allyn..... Virginia
 Vice-President: Wm. J. Bellamy.....North Carolina
 Secretary: Wm. P. Jerdone..... Virginia
 Treasurer: J. Early Craig..... California

FINAL COMMITTEE

Henry A. Minor, Chairman..... Mississippi
 Morris P. Tilley..... Virginia
 Wm. J. Bellamy..... North Carolina
 Milton Bronner..... Kentucky
 Malvern B. Clopton..... Missouri
 J. Early Craig..... California
 Braxton Davenport..... West Virginia
 R. D. Frayser..... Tennessee
 Malcolm Taylor..... New York
 Robert C. Rind..... Maryland
 Jos. McK. Wall..... Oregon
 A. E. Strode..... South Carolina
 C. M. Abbot..... Virginia
 Thos. W. Neal..... Arkansas
 George M. Peek..... Virginia
 R. L. Gladney..... Louisiana

John R. Rew, Virginia, winner of Debater's medal.

A. E. Strode, South Carolina, winner of Orator's medal, and representative of the University at the State and Interstate contests.

SESSION 1895-'96

FALL TERM

President: Griffin W. Holland..... Virginia

Vice-President: Charles A. Crawford..... Tennessee
 Secretary: David B. Powers, Jr..... Virginia
 Treasurer, for whole year: J. Harris Barefield..... Alabama

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: Daniel J. Donovan..... Tennessee
 Vice-President: J. Bruce Kremer..... Kentucky
 Secretary: Benj. Russell..... Alabama

FINAL TERM

President: Alex. Scott Bullitt..... Kentucky
 Vice-President: James J. White..... Alabama
 Secretary: John R. Rew..... Virginia

FINAL COMMITTEE

David B. Powers, Jr., Chairman..... Virginia
 Griffin W. Howland..... Virginia
 Clyde Wise Portlock..... Tennessee
 J. Harris Barefield..... Alabama
 John B. Cochran..... Virginia
 J. Bruce Kremer..... Alabama
 J. Marmaduke Robertson..... Virginia
 George Hiden..... Virginia
 M. Lee Bonner..... Mississippi
 E. Douglas Andrews..... Mississippi
 Robert P. Cooke..... Virginia
 Chas. A. Haeberle..... Tennessee
 Washington Hunt, Jr..... Virginia
 George Pilcher..... Virginia
 James J. White..... Alabama
 Frank G. Newbill..... Virginia

SESSION 1896-'97

FALL TERM

President: George Pilcher..... Virginia
 Secretary: Benjamin Russell..... Alabama
 Treasurer: Marion Lee Bonner.. .. Mississippi

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: J. J. White.....Alabama
 Secretary: Murphy Wales Townsend.....Texas
 Treasurer: Preston White CampbellVirginia

FINAL TERM

President: Frank Grey Newbill.....Virginia
 Vice-President: James Jenkyn Davies.....Virginia
 Secretary: A. O. Portner.....Washington, D.C.

FINAL COMMITTEE

Charles Christopher Wright, Chairman.....Virginia
 George Pilcher.....Virginia
 M. L. Halfp.....Texas
 Preston White Campbell.....Virginia
 Frank Taylor Sutton.....Virginia
 Charles Newman Joyce.....Maryland
 Murphy Wales Townsend.....Texas
 Lewis Henry Rose.....Arkansas
 Richard C. L. Moncure.....Virginia
 Benjamin Russell.....Alabama
 John William Brown.....Virginia
 Morris Palmer Tilley.....Virginia
 Robert Weems Durrett.....Virginia
 J. J. White.....Alabama
 George G. Crawford.....Virginia
 Robert Gilchrist Robb.....Virginia
 A. O. Portner.....Washington, D.C.

SESSION 1897-'98

FALL TERM

President: James Jeremiah White.....Virginia
 Vice-President: Chas. L. Kagey.....Virginia
 Secretary: David St. Clair Burleson.....Virginia

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: Murphy Wales Townsend.....Texas
 Vice-President: Roy Everett Stanley.....Indiana
 Secretary: John Wendell OastVirginia

FINAL TERM

President: Charles Newman Joyce.....Maryland
 Vice-President: Augustus Titus Stroud..... Virginia
 Secretary: Joel Flood Taylor..... Virginia
 Treasurer, for whole year: J. H. Iden Virginia

FINAL COMMITTEE

Frank Taylor Sutton, Jr., Chairman..... Virginia
 Gustavus Brown Wallace..... Virginia
 Patrick Henry Aylett..... Virginia
 James Jeremiah White..... Virginia
 Edward Raynsford Warner McCabe..... Virginia
 Charles Christopher Wright..... Virginia
 Joel Flood Taylor..... Virginia
 Amos Eugene Lewis..... Florida
 James Jenkyn Davies..... Virginia
 A. Gordon Brown..... Virginia
 Robert Coman Brickell, Jr..... Alabama
 George Gilbert Crawford..... Virginia
 Mayer L. Half..... Texas
 John Wendell Oast, Jr..... Virginia
 Alvin Otto Portner, Jr..... Washington, D.C.
 Augustus Titus Stroud..... Virginia

SESSION 1898-'99

FALL TERM

President: Joel Flood Taylor..... Virginia
 Vice-President: Guido Lewis Dittmar..... Texas
 Secretary: Thomas L. Farrar..... Virginia

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: James Jeremiah White..... Alabama
 Vice-President: B. M. Hoover.....
 Secretary: George Edward Anderson, Jr..... Virginia

FINAL TERM

President: Patrick Henry Aylett.....
 Vice-President: Roscoe Conkling Nelso.....
 Secretary: John Darby Gaskins.....
 Treasurer, for whole year: Emory Vincent Stone..... Virginia

FINAL COMMITTEE

John Darby Gaskins, Chairman.....	Virginia
Joel Flood Taylor.....	Virginia
Charles Christopher Wright.....	Virginia
Augustus Titus Stroud.....	Virginia
Oscar Ray Luhring.....	Indiana
James Jeremiah White.....	Alabama
B. M. Hoover.....	
John Churchill Lacy.....	Virginia
Archie L. Oberdorfer.....	Virginia
Edwin Leffler.....	Georgia
Gustavus Brown Wallace.....	Virginia
Douglas Mitchell.....	
Morton H. Van Nüys.....	
George Edward Anderson.....	Virginia
Roscoe C. Nelson.....	Virginia
Arthur J. Morris.....	Virginia
C. Scott Ellis.....	Alabama
Guido Lewis Dittmar.....	Texas
Lewis Parke Chamberlayne.....	Virginia

SESSION 1899-1900

FALL TERM

President:	Edgar H. Fulton.....	Virginia
Vice-President:	John D. Gaskins.....	Florida
Secretary:	Eugene P. Mallary.....	Georgia

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President:	Augustus T. Stroud.....	Virginia
Vice-President:	J. D. Skfen.....	Utah
Secretary:	J. D. Hank, Jr.....	Virginia

FINAL TERM

President:	Edgar H. Fulton.....	Virginia
Vice-President:	John D. Gaskins.....	Florida
Secretary:	Edwin Leffler.....	Georgia

FINAL COMMITTEE

James E. Lightle, Chairman.....
 J. D. Gaskins.....
 P. F. DuPont.....
 J. W. Chalkely.....
 E. H. Fulton.....
 J. C. Gilmer.....
 H. M. Robertson.....
 E. Leffler.....
 G. Roberts.....
 H. S. Worthington.....
 M. B. Meacham.....
 W. L. Murfee.....
 E. P. Mallery.....
 J. D. Hank.....
 O. R. Luhring.....
 E. Y. Burton.....
 J. F. Taylor.....
 G. W. Green.....
 C. M. Newman.....

SESSION 1900-'01

FALL TERM

President: J. P. McConnell.....Virginia
 Vice-President: E. Y. Burton... Virginia
 Secretary: S. W. Hank.....Virginia

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: L. C. Bell.....Virginia
 Vice-President: Sidney Scott.....Virginia
 Secretary: C. M. Gray.....Illinois

FINAL TERM

President: J. D. Hank, Jr.....Virginia
 Vice-President: Leslie Goodloe.....Tennessee
 Secretary: Sidney Scott.....Virginia

FINAL COMMITTEE

E. B. Setzler, Chairman.....
 P. M. Tyler.....
 L. B. Nolley.....

M. O. Litz.....
 F. H. Roberts.....
 S. W. Hank.....
 S. H. Fulton.....
 C. E. Gentry.....
 H. A. Crigler.....
 Jacob Moore.....
 S. S. Pearlstine.....
 R. L. Marchman.....
 O. L. Huffman.....
 S. L. Scott.....
 S. S. Teiser.....
 J. P. McConnell.....
 W. C. Scott.....
 J. W. Wayland.....
 G. A. Hawley.....

SESSION 1901-'02

FALL TERM

President: J. G. Collins..... Georgia
 Vice-President: T. S. Settle..... Virginia
 Secretary: John Upton..... Virginia

WINTER TERM

President: T. S. Settle..... Virginia
 Vice-President: J. R. Caton..... Virginia
 Secretary: J. C. Myers..... Virginia

SPRING TERM

President: W. C. Latimer..... South Carolina
 Vice-President: O. P. Argabrite..... West Virginia
 Secretary: R. L. Kempner..... Texas
 Treasurer, for whole year: H. C. Carlisle.....

MEMBERS

O. P. Argabrite.....
 L. C. Bell.....
 L. Bidgood.....
 F. Bluthenthal.....
 J. H. Bullock.....

E. Y. Burton.....
 H. C. Carlisle.....
 C. D. Carter.....
 J. R. Caton.....
 J. G. Collins.....
 A. M. Dobie.....
 P. Dulaney.....
 A. T. Eskridge.....
 C. A. Fawcett.....
 G. P. Fishburne.....
 W. H. Fretwell.....
 L. Goodloe.....
 F. A. Groseclose.....
 S. W. Hank.....
 F. W. Holloman.....
 C. L. Horsey.....
 J. P. Johnson.....
 R. L. Kempner.....
 W. F. King.....
 R. H. Latham.....
 W. C. Latimer.....
 M. O. Litz.....
 J. P. McConnell.....
 J. C. Myers.....
 L. B. Nalley.....
 S. S. Pearlstine.....
 J. C. Phillips.....
 R. S. Reynolds.....
 J. O. Seth.....
 T. S. Settle.....
 S. S. Teiser.....
 J. W. Timberlake.....
 J. Upton.....
 L. R. Whipple.....
 H. G. Whitmore.....

SESSION 1902-'03

FALL TERM

President:	J. C. Myers.....
Vice-President:	S. S. Pearlstein.....
Secretary:	W. H. Black.....

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: J. P. Johnston.....
 Vice-President: R. J. Upton.....
 Secretary: W. H. Hill.....

FINAL TERM

President: R. H. Latham.....
 Vice-President: D. A. Blackshear.....
 Secretary: J. S. Flory.....
 Treasurer, for whole year: Lee Bidgood.....

MEMBERS

W. T. Anglin.....
 Louis Baum.....
 Lee Bidgood.....
 W. H. Black.....
 Lee Bradford.....
 D. A. Blackshear.....
 B. L. Campe.....
 C. D. Carter, Jr.....
 S. W. Edmondson.....
 W. E. Fretwell.....
 J. S. Flory.....
 W. H. Hill.....
 J. L. Holcombe.....
 J. P. Johnston.....
 W. McC. James.....
 R. L. Kempner.....
 K. Landes.....
 R. H. Latham.....
 H. C. Lancaster.....
 W. C. Latimer.....
 J. C. Myers.....
 J. P. McConnell.....
 J. H. McNeely.....
 C. P. Olivier.....
 S. S. Pearlstein.....
 S. P. Powell.....
 John Roberts.....
 J. O. Seth.....
 J. P. Smith.....
 R. E. Smither.....
 S. S. Teiser.....
 E. B. Templeman.....

John Upton.....
 R. J. Upton.....
 J. I. Viney.....
 H. F. White.....
 H. G. Whitmore.....
 W. M. Whitlock.....

SESSION 1903-'04

FALL TERM

President: R. L. Bradford.....
 Vice-President: C. P. Olivier.....
 Secretary: R. W. Rucker.....

WINTER TERM

President: J. W. Wayland.....
 Vice-President: L. W. Edmondson.....
 Secretary: T. M. Wampler.....

SPRING TERM

President: John S. Flory.....
 Vice-President: T. M. Wampler.....
 Secretary: L. W. Roper.....
 Treasurer, for whole year: James P. Smith.....

MEMBERS

W. T. Anglin.....
 B. H. T. Becker.....
 Lee Bidgood.....
 R. L. Bradford.....
 C. Carter.....
 T. S. Coleman.....
 H. G. Dickie.....
 S. W. Edmonson.....
 J. S. Flory.....
 W. E. Fretwell.....
 N. W. Funk.....
 J. T. Hancock.....
 F. J. Hill.....
 J. L. Holcombe.....
 C. L. Horsey.....

W. McC. James.....
 Alfred Kahn.....
 H. G. Lind.....
 H. E. McCoy.....
 J. P. McConnell.....
 A. B. Nicol.....
 C. P. Olivier.....
 H. M. Roberts.....
 John Roberts.....
 L. W. Roper.....
 R. W. Rucker.....
 Samuel Russell.....
 James P. Smith.....
 N. L. South.....
 G. B. Trigg.....
 W. O. Spates.....
 R. J. Upton.....
 J. I. Viney.....
 J. W. Wayland.....
 G. E. White.....
 J. H. Whitmore.....
 R. J. Wortman.....
 T. M. Wampler.....

SESSION 1904-'05

FALL TERM

President:	R. J. Upton.....
Vice-President:	John Roberts.....
Secretary:	A. B. Nicol.....
Reporter:	J. I. Viney.....
Treasurer, for session:	S. W. Edmondson.....

WINTER TERM

President:	Lee Bidgood.....
Vice-President:	J. P. Smith.....
Secretary:	Gentry Hodges.....
Reporter:	J. H. Whitmore.....

SPRING TERM

President:	T. M. Wampler.....
Vice-President:	J. H. Whitmore.....

Secretary: J. T. Walker.....
Reporter: H. E. McCoy.....

FINAL COMMITTEE

J. H. Whitmore.....
C. P. Olivier.....
J. I. Viney.....
N. W. Funk.....
S. W. Edmondson.....

SESSION 1905-'06

FALL TERM

President: William McCully James.....
Vice-President: Samuel F. Gollehon.....
Secretary: Richard D. Cock.....
Reporter: John R. Owen.....

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President: Samuel F. Gollehon.....
Vice-President: Richard D. Cock.....
Secretary: William T. Myers.. ..
Reporter: Harry E. McCoy.....

FINAL TERM

President: Harry E. McCoy.....
Vice-President: Luther B. Way.....
Secretary: Sol Weiss.....
Reporter: William K. Jackson.....
Treasurer, for whole year: Gentry Hodges.....

FINAL COMMITTEE

R. F. L. Chumbley.....
H. H. Forcheimer.....
L. B. Way.....
H. M. Strickler.....
E. W. Kelly.....

SESSION 1906-'07

FALL TERM

President:	Luther Bynum Way.....	North Carolina
Vice-President:	Major Edward Burson.....	Virginia
Secretary:	Oscar L. Fleetwood.....	New Jersey
Reporter	George Miller, Jr.	Florida
Treasurer, for whole year	Gentry Hodges.....	Tennessee

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President:	George Miller, Jr.....	Florida
Vice-President:	George Wesley Cahoon.....	Virginia
Secretary:	Charles Webster Parr.....	Virginia
Reporter:	Walter Percy Coles	Alabama

FINAL TERM

President:	Gentry Hodges.....	Tennessee
Vice-President:	James Ferguson Finlay	South Carolina
Secretary:	Albert Leslie Reese.....	Alabama
Reporter:	Russell Lee Bradford	Virginia

Members Listed in the Minutes Book:

Bradford, Russell Lee.....	Norfolk, VA
Bullock, Otis William, Simsboro.....	[???], LA
Burson, Major Edward.....	Norfolk, VA
Cahoon, George Wesley.....	Clifton Forge, VA
Campbell, Charles, Jr.	St. Louis, MO
Corinau, Robert Richard	Taylor, MD
Coles, Walten (Walter) Percy	Cantonville, AL
Cornett (Cornet), Horace Victor	Summerfield, VA
Dickie, Herbert Grasty.....	Roseland, VA
Ewell, James Heith, Jr.	Galiad, TX
Finlay, James Ferguson	Greenville, SC
Fleetwood, Oscar Lemuel.....	Drogston, NJ
Francis, James Draper	Pikeville, KY
Harris, Andrew Epes	Blackstone, VA
Hobbs, Thomas Gibson	Saltville, VA
Hodges, Gentry.....	Jonesboro, TN
Herndon, Thomas Vandive	Elberton, GA
Hoke, Krewer (Hrewer) Jacob	Emmitsburg, MD
Hudson, McKnight Tingle	Greenbackville, VA
Irvin, Samuel Sullivan	Mt. Airy, NC
Jennings, Charles Thomas	Charlottesville, VA

Jones, William Franklin	Florence, AL
Jones, William Robert	Brydie, VA
Jordan, Robert Arthur	Lexington, MS
Joyner, Herbert Shepherd	Norfolk, VA
Kaprielian, Haizagoon Kruger.....	Cesarea, Turkey
Kelley, Emerson Wyntoun	Wise, VA
Kelley, George Girard, Jr.	Wharton, TX
McCluer, Matthew Thompson Jr.	Spottswood, VA
McCormick, Cutler Orliffe	Lola, VA
Miller, George, Jr.	Miccosukee, Leon Co. FL
Parr, Charles Webster	New Hope, VA
Ramsey, James Armistead.....	Elba, VA
Reese, Albert Leslie	Winfield, AL
Smith, Henry Boutwell	Broadrun, VA
Smith, James Porter	San Paulo, Brazil

Additional names from the Yearbook:

Carman, Robert R.....	
Herndon, T.V.....	
Snidow, B. H.....	
Strickler, C. M.....	
Strickler, H.M.....	
Taylor, J. B.C.....	
Way, L. B.	North Carolina
Weiss, Sol.....	
Wrenn, S. V.....	

SESSION 1907-'08

FALL TERM

President:	A. L. Reese.....	Alabama
Vice-President:	H. K. Kaprielian.....	Turkey
Secretary:	R. A. Jordan.....	Mississippi
Reporter	J. D. Francis.....	Kentucky
Treasurer:	J. A. Waddell.....	Virginia

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President:	George Wesley Cahoon.....	Virginia
Vice-President:	W. S. Dabney.....	Texas
Secretary:	M. Hirsch.....	Texas
Reporter:	W. W. Roller.....	Alabama
Treasurer:	J. A. Waddell.....	Virginia

FINAL TERM

President:	R. L. Bradford.....	Virginia
Vice-President:	L. J. Brooks, Jr.....	Missouri
Secretary:	W. N. Neff.....	Virginia
Reporter:	L. C. Morrow.....	Illinois
Treasurer:	J. A. Waddell.....	Virginia
Manager of Debating Union:	G. Miller, Jr.....	Florida

MEMBERS

From the Minutes Book:

Gary W. Alexander.....
Robert B. Albertson.....
G. E. Allen.....
R. L. Bradford.....
Louis J. Brooks, Jr.....
R. W. Canfield.....
G. W. Cahoon.....
R. T. Correll.....
T. E. Didlake.....
W. S. Dabney.....
J. H. Ewell, Jr.....
J. D. Francis.....
DeBoy R. Fonville.....
Reid S. Fulton.....
H. P. Goodwin.....
D. P. Goodwin.....
B. D. Goode.....
T. V. Herndon.....
Hugh L. Holland.....
Thomas G. Hobbs.....
G. W. S. Hamilton.....
Maurice Hirsch.....
C. A. Haden.....
J. G. Heywood.....
Sim S. Irvin.....
J. R. Irvine.....
Henry A. Johnston.....
W. R. Jones.....
W. K. Jackson.....
R. A. Jordan.....
H. K. Kaprielian.....
Paul W. Kear.....
E. R. Laine, Jr.....

Loyd C. Morrow.....
 C. O. McCormick.....
 George Miller, Jr.....
 W. N. Neff.....
 H. E. Pickett.....
 T. M. Pyle.....
 A. L. Reese.....
 W. W. Reller.....
 T. S. Settle.....
 J. D. Stroud.....
 George G. Shannon.....
 Tsang Lui Ngau.....
 J. A. Waddell.....
 G. P. Waller.....
 G. M. Warren.....
 H. S. Warmack.....
 H. E. Widener.....
 Oliver P. Wolfe.....

Additional names from the Yearbook:

C. Campbell, Jr.....
 C. Hoshall.....

SESSION 1908-'09

FALL TERM

President:	DeRoy R. Fonville.....	North Carolina
Vice-President:	W. W. Reller.....	Indiana
Secretary:	C. O. McCormick.....	Virginia
Treasurer for the Year:	W. N. Neff.....	Virginia
Reporter	W. R. Jones.....	Virginia

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President:	Maurice Hirsch.....	Texas
Vice-President:	T. E. Didlake.....	Virginia
Secretary:	H. L. Holland.....	Virginia
Reporter:	C. V. Runyon.....	Tennessee

FINAL TERM

President:	Thomas S. Settle.....	Virginia
Vice-President:	James W. Curri.....	North Carolina
Secretary:	George Edward Allen.....	Virginia

Reporter:

Frank James Wright..... Virginia

MEMBERS

G. W. Alexander
Geo. E. Allen
L. A. Anderson
H. L. Bedford
S. B. Campbell
R. W. Carrington
John W. Carter
J. S. Chambers
H. V. Cornett
J. W. Currie
W. S. Dabney
T. E. Didlake
J. B. Earnest
DeRoy R. Fonville
R. S. Fulton
Paul C. Gaines
W. E. Garnett
C. H. Goodwin
C. A. Haden
G. S. Hamilton
Coalter Hancock
W. M. Hannon
Turner M. Harris
M. K. Harris
A. W. Herrmann
Maurice Hirsch
W. W. Hite
T. G. Hobbs
H. L. Holland
C. C. Howell
Jean Irvine
C. F. Jesse
W. R. Jones
James J. King
M. L. Levy
Lawrence Lippet
Thos. B. Lyons
L. M. Morancy
C. R. McCorkle
I. R. McQueen
W. N. Neff
C. V. Runyon

Samuel Saunders
 Elbert Seabright
 T. S. Settle
 G. G. Shannon
 B. E. Slawter
 W. C. Swank
 L. N. Tsang
 L. A. Tyree
 G. P. Waller
 N. E. Widener
 A. M. Wood
 W. J. Wood
 F. J. Wright
 W. W. Reller
 W. R. McAllister
 C. O. McCormick

SESSION 1909-'10

FALL TERM

President:	James W. Currie.....
Vice-President:	George E. Allen.....
Treasurer, for the year:	C. O. McCormick.....
Secretary:	W. M. Hannon.....
Reporter	Maurice Hirsch.....

INTERMEDIATE TERM

President:	R. S. Fulton.....
Vice-President:	W. M. Hannon.....
Secretary:	J. S. Rixey
Reporter:	William E. Garnett.....

FINAL TERM

President:	Maurice Hirsch.....
Vice-President:	H. W. Reed.....
Secretary:	Lewis Tyree.....
Reporter:	Paul Ballard.....

MEMBERS

James W. Currie.....
George E. Allen.....

Lewis Tyree.....
 R. Denman, Jr.....
 L. Leroy Oliver.....
 J. R. Wingfield, Jr.....
 J. A. McCormick.....
 U. Kawashinna.....
 William N. Neff.....
 Maurice Hirsch.....
 C. R. McCorkle.....
 E. S. Napier.....
 V. C. Barker.....
 E. Helm.....
 R. W. Carrington.....
 W. B. Phipps.....
 C.O. McCormick.....
 A. M. Wood.....
 A. W. Herrmann.....
 C. W. Davis.....
 William M. Storm.....
 A. L. Williams.....
 W. S. Dabney.....
 T. B. Lyons, Jr.....
 H. W. Reed.....
 John S. Rixey.....
 T. E. Didlake.....
 G. R. Gerson.....
 Lawrence Lipper.....
 R. S. Fulton.....
 H. V. Cornett.....
 H. P. Taylor.....
 B. N. Wade.....
 E. F. Hubbard.....
 Ward Swank.....
 James Kerr.....
 J. L. Peters, Jr.....
 Paul Ballard.....
 G. H. Shumate, Jr.....
 W. P. Foster.....
 Edwin O'Connor.....
 Maxwell L. Levy.....
 T. S. Settle.....
 M. A. Plunkett.....
 F. M. Diven.....
 S. G. Wright.....
 J. R. McQueen.....
 W. M. Hannon.....

J. H. Henderson.....
 J. C. Honaker.....
 W. A. McAllister.....
 Jink Coleman.....
 J. Kerr.....
 W. B. Aull.....
 G. P. Waller.....
 L. Bedford Waters.....
 William A. Schnitt.....
 Hugh L. Bedford, Jr.....
 George A. Caldwell.....
 Malcolm K. Harris.....
 William E. Garnett.....
 Richard A. Ricks, Jr.....
 Thomas C. Parramore.....
 Hugh Latane Holland.....

SESSION 1910-'11

FALL TERM

President:	Charles W. Davis
Vice-President:	W. N. Storm.....
Secretary:	J. Coleman.....
Treasurer:	R. S. Fulton.....
Reporter:	J. R. Wingfield.....

WINTER TERM

President:	Lewis Tyree.....
Vice-President:	W. P. Foster.....
Secretary:	W. L. James.....
Treasurer:	R. S. Fulton.....
Reporter:	E. R. Mabrey.....

MEMBERS

E. B. Baldrige
 J. M. Barker
 H. H. Cassidy
 J. Coleman
 H. C. Cornett
 R. C. Dingedine
 Charles W. Davis
 H. F. Day

W. P. Foster
 R. S. Fulton
 K. W. Howard
 Edward F. Hubbard
 W. L. James
 H. K. Kanter
 M. L. Levy
 Lawrence Lipper
 L. G. Lobit
 E. R. Mabrey
 W. A. McAllister
 C. O. McCormick
 W. N. Neff
 Edwin O' Connor
 Nelson Overton
 J. S. Payne
 W. B. Philipps
 H. W. Reed
 Charles Rigler
 J. S. Rixey
 W. A. Schmitt
 W. M. Storm
 G. S. Taylor
 H. P. Taylor
 Lewis Tyree
 L. B. Waters
 S. G. Wright
 T. E. Wright
 J. R. Wingfield

SESSION 1911-'12

FIRST TERM

President:	W. M. Storm.....
Vice-President:	P. G. Ballard.....
Secretary:	E. F. Hubbard.....
Treasurer, for whole year:	W. J. James.....

SECOND TERM

President:	P. G. Ballard
Vice-President:	S. G. Wright.....
Secretary:	Lewis Tyree

MEMBERS

M. L. Bannister
W. L. Williams
W. J. Eckenbaur
E. K. Crowden
L. D. Keyser
G. M. French
C. D. Aydelotte
S. B. McEntee
H. M. McManaway
W. C. Overton
L. Lipper
S. G. Wright
J. C. Honaker
J. A. McCormick
T. E. Wright
J. F. S. Duke
P. K. Gravely
J. Coleman
Chas. Rigler
L. Tyree
J. R. Wingfield, Jr.
P. G. Ballard
R. S. Fulton
E. F. Hubbard
H. L. Church
W. A. Schmitt
J. D. Johnson
S. M. Irvin
H. H. Kanter
G. P. Orlady
W. E. Gilbert
J. B. Earnest
E. C. Hurt

SESSION 1912-'13

FALL TERM

President:	Thomas Elbert Wright.....
Vice-President:	George Mark French.....
Secretary:	Harold Hunter Cassidy.....
Treasurer, for whole year:	Bernard Starr Via.....

WINTER TERM

President: William Elbert Gilbert.....
Vice-President: John Irwin Viney.....
Secretary: Charles Edward Savage, Jr.....

MEMBERS

Edwin Percy Baker
James Mayner Barker
George Le Cato Bossman
Harold Howard Buehler
George Aiken Caldwell
Patrick Henry Callaway
Harold Hunter Cassidy
Samuel Harrell Ferebee
Douglas Carter France
George Mark French
William Elbert Gilbert
Elmer Brown Givens
Ernest Bowman Hamrick
Thomas Dewitt Hendrix
Edmund Fitzgerald Hubbard
Eugene Charles Hurt, Jr.
Harry Hyman Kanter
Linwood Dickens Keyser
John Abner McCormick
Howard Morgan McManaway
Norman Taylor McManaway
Claude Pierce McReynolds
Nicholas Breazee Munson
Charles Edward Savage, Jr.
Leonard Palmer Strickland
Isaac Richerson Strayhorn
Bernard Starr Via
John Irwin Viney
Gilbert Paul Voigt
Marvin Elliott Walker
George Hollan Williams
Eldon Duffey Wilson
Thomas Elbert Wright

SESSION 1913-'14

FIRST TERM

President: E. D. Wilson.....
Vice-President: J. A. McCormick.....
Secretary: L. D. Keyser.....
Reporter: P. H. Callaway.....
Treasurer, for whole year: E. P. Baker.....

SECOND TERM

President: W. P. McBain.....
Vice-President: G. H. Williams.....
Secretary: L. F. Shelburne.....
Reporter: C. S. Penn.....

MEMBERS

J. C. Alexander
E. L. Andrews
E. P. Baker
A. F. Barker, Jr.
H. O. Bell
A. L. Bivins
G. L. Bosman
W. M. Brown
P. H. Callaway
H. L. Church
C. N. Cox
E. K. Crowder
T. L. Eggleston, Jr.
A. R. Ehrman
D. C. France
S. P. Gay
W. J. Hayes
J. M. Henry
W. H. Hodges
E. F. Hubbard
A. S. Jewett
B. S. John
H. H. Kanter
L. D. Keyser
H. T. Lechman
R. C. Long
W. P. McBain
J. A. McCormick

J. M. McManaway
 N. T. McManaway
 C. H. Mason
 A. S. Maxim
 M. R. Mitchell
 O. W. Moore
 R. L. Morton
 T. J. Mosier
 D. D. Payne
 G. Payne
 C. S. Penn
 T. D. Peyser
 E. G. Purvis
 J. H. Rives, Jr.
 J. B. Rust
 J. D. Sandridge, Jr.
 C. E. Savage
 G. B. Setzler
 L. F. Shelburne
 G. A. Smith
 H. A. Sparr
 R. F. Terrell
 M. E. Walker
 C. P. Welsh
 G. H. Williams
 E. D. Wilson
 C. B. Woolley
 S. G. Wright

SESSION 1914-'15

FIRST TERM

President:	George Williams.....
Vice-President:	E. T. Browne.....
Secretary:	Bryan Rust.....
Treasurer:	D. D. Payne.....
Reporter:	E. G. Purvis.....

SECOND TERM

President:	C. O. McCormick.....
Vice-President:	J. O. Sandridge.....
Secretary:	E. G. Purvis.....
Treasurer:	D. D. Payne.....

Reporter: T. J. Michie.....
Sergeant-at-Arms: Bryan Rust.....

MEMBERS

E. L. Andrews
J. T. Ayers
E. P. Baker
E. T. Browne
S. Brumer
H. R. Boyd
G. S. Campbell
C. N. Cox
A. E. Cooley
A. R. Ehrman
C. D. Ehrman
D. C. France
R. M. Foster
E. Hildreth
B. W. John
B. S. John
S. B. Jones
G. Kemeny
J. Kerr
C. O. McCormick
S. L. Montague
T. J. Michie
C. Penn
D. D. Payne
E. G. Purvis
J. R. Quarles
B. O. Reynolds
O. P. Ramsay
B. Rust
J. O. Sandridge
G. A. Smith
H. N. Steele
W. H. Smith
T. R. Snavely
I. A. Stumpe
W. M. Sheppe
S. W. Jabaut
B. E. Grant
G. Williams
B. F. Wellons
A. J. Whitten

C. P. Welch
J. W. Jacobs
A. M. Forshee

SESSION 1915-'16

FIRST TERM

President:	J. R. Quarles.....
Vice-President:	Emmett F. Hildreth.....
Secretary:	C. P. Welsh.....
Reporter:	H. W. Hall.....
Treasurer, for whole year:	E. G. Purvis.....

SECOND TERM

President:	C. N. Cox.....
Vice-President:	B. D. Reynolds.....
Secretary:	James Kerr.....
Reporter:	G. S. Campbell.....

MEMBERS

W. B. Adams
W. L. Allen
N. F. Allman
J. C. Anders
D. S. Blankinship
A. R. Boyd
E. T. Browne
S. Brumer
T. R. Bunting
G. S. Campbell
C. N. Cox
E. K. Crowder
F. S. Darwin
C. R. Fadeley
A. M. Foshee
R. M. Foster
H. J. Gingles
L. B. Gravely
H. W. Hall
F. C. Hamer
E. H. Herrmann
C. L. Hicks
E. F. Hildreth

L. W. Hughes
 S. H. Hurdle
 James Kerr
 O. B. Lowman
 C. O. McCormick
 T. J. Michie, Jr.
 O. W. Moore
 N. E. Oglesby
 A. A. Pearre
 A. A. Pegau
 C. S. Penn
 E. G. Purvis
 J. R. Quarles
 B. D. Reynolds
 C. J. Reynolds
 G. M. Rogers
 J. B. Rust
 L. H. Shrader
 T. A. Shriver, Jr.
 W. K. Smith
 R. L. Sprinkle
 S. H. Tinsley
 W. G. Vansant
 C. P. Welsh
 G. H. Williams
 A. J. Witten
 R. F. Wolters
 C. Zirkle

SESSION 1916-'17

FIRST TERM

President:	A. R. Boyd.....
Vice-President:	C. P. Welsh.....
Secretary:	J. D. Sandridge.....
Reporter:	B. Rust.....
Treasurer, for whole year:	C. L. Hicks.....

SECOND TERM

President:	Emmett Hildreth.....
Vice-President:	W. L. Allen.....
Secretary:	Roy L. Garis.....
Reporter:	H. W. Stanton.....
Corks and Curls Representative:	C. O. McCormick.....

THIRD TERM

President:	C. P. Welsh.....
Vice President:	N. E. Oglesby.....
Secretary:	M. L. Bishop.....
Reporter:	J. J. Jewell.....

MEMBERS

W. B. Adams.....	Virginia
W. L. Allen.....	Tennessee
H. Babcock.....	Virginia
M. L. Bishop.....	Wyoming
A. K. Boyd.....	South Carolina
T. C. Carroll.....	Virginia
W. F. Cox, Jr.....	South Carolina
W. H. Estes.....	Virginia
A. M. Foschee.....	Alabama
Roy L. Garis.....	Virginia
S. A. Goodman.....	Virginia
J. S. Graves.....	Virginia
C. H. Hamlin.....	Virginia
C. L. Hicks.....	Virginia
E. Hildreth.....	Alabama
A. S. Jenkins.....	Virginia
J. J. Jewell, Jr.....	Tennessee
V. A. Jones.....	Virginia
W. D. LeSage.....	West Virginia
Eugene Lowenberg.....	Virginia
W. J. Massie.....	Virginia
C. O. McCormick.....	Virginia
J. G. McManaway.....	Virginia
T. J. Michie, Jr.....	Virginia
O. W. Moore.....	South Carolina
J. A. Morrow.....	Virginia
L. L. Nock.....	Virginia
N. E. Oglesby.....	Virginia
J. B. Orr.....	Tennessee
P. S. Peyser.....	Virginia
L. W. Preston, Jr.....	Kentucky
J. R. Quarles.....	Virginia
J. D. Reynolds.....	Virginia
Joe B. Roberts.....	Tennessee
G. M. Rogers.....	Virginia
B. Rust.....	

J. D. Sandridge.....	Virginia
L. H. Shrader.....	Virginia
Tipton R. Snavely.....	Virginia
G. L. Tolman.....	New York
H. W. Stanton.....	Tennessee
Ryland M. Warren.....	Virginia
C. P. Welsh.....	Virginia
R. M. Williams.....	Virginia
A. J. Witten.....	Virginia
F. M. Wray.....	Virginia
C. R. Wyatt.....	West Virginia

SESSION 1917-'18

FIRST TERM

President:	T. F. Carroll.....
Vice-President:	J. G. McManaway.....
Secretary:	H. W. Stanton.....
Reporter:	R. M. Williams.....
Treasurer, for whole year:	R. L. Garis.....

SECOND TERM

President:	J. G. McManaway.....
Vice-President:	R. M. Warren.....
Secretary:	G. C. Halley.....
Reporter:	W. W. Koontz.....

THIRD TERM

President:	C. J. Reynolds.....
Vice-President:	G. C. Halley.....
Secretary:	W. W. Koontz.....
Reporter:	R. C. Wingfield.....

MEMBERS

C. J. Reynolds
George C. Halley
W. W. Koontz
R. C. Wingfield
Roy L. Garis
S. A. Wofsy
G. R. Hubbard

A. N. Roberts
 I. J. Quesenberry
 W. H. Cheatam
 Walter W. Benton
 R. A. Wade
 M. L. Bishop
 R. M. Williams
 Norman W. Bowman
 A. S. Jenkins
 Cove L. Weber
 Philip Ayers Dales (?)
 H. B. McKay (?)
 G. M. Rogers
 George R. Bundick
 Paul P. Moore
 Roderick H. Jackson
 W. W. Noftsinger
 Eugene Lowenberg
 Clifton Waller Barrett
 T. F. Carroll
 W. H. Estes
 Hugh W. Stanton
 P. S. Peyser
 R. E. Padgett
 T. C. Scott
 Lewis B. Matthews
 Jamie Gilmer McManaway
 W. Chapman Revercomb
 R. M. Warren
 W. W. Cabell (?)

SESSION 1918-'19

FIRST TERM

President:	R. L. Garis.....
	G. C. Halley.....
Vice-President:	R. M. Warren.....
Secretary:	W. W. Benton.....
Reporter:	C. W. Barrett.....
Treasurer:	C. J. Reynolds.....
	W. W. Koontz.....
Corks and Curls Representative:	J. G. McManaway.....

SECOND TERM

President:	R. M. Warren.....
Vice-President:	F. C. Mason.....
Secretary:	C. E. Knight.....
Reporter:	R. L. Garis.....
Treasurer:	C. J. Reynolds.....
Corks and Curls Representative:	J. G. McManaway.....
Best Declaimer:	J. S. Cunningham.....

MEMBERS

W. H. Agee
 W. L. Allen
 C. W. Barrett
 W. W. Benton
 G. R. Bundick
 W. O. Carver, Jr.
 Morris Cohen
 J. Sumpter Cunningham
 Thomas S. Curtin
 Randall T. Elliott
 W. H. Estes
 R. M. Foster
 R. L. Garis
 S. A. Goodman
 George L. Goudy
 Edwin C. Hamblen
 Leighton E. Harrell
 Carl Lewis Hicks
 J. A. Kater
 Raymond D. Kimbrough
 O. Arthur Kirkman, Jr.
 Charles E. Knight
 W. W. Koontz
 O. B. Lowman
 Oscar J. MacLaughlin
 J. G. McManaway
 David T. MacNair
 Frank H. Martin
 Francis C. Mason
 William C. Morton
 Norman C. Nicholson
 Vincent H. Ober
 Warner L. Olivier
 Isaac J. Quesenberry
 W. C. Revercomb
 C. J. Reynolds

John N. Robertson
James G. Sasscer
Walter S. Smoot
R. A. Wade
J. M. Walker
R. M. Warren
C. Melville Walker
D. N. Sutton
Leslie A. Wiggs

SESSION 1919-'20

FIRST TERM

President:	W. H. Estes.....
Vice-President:	C. E. Knight.....
Secretary:	I. J. Quesenberry.....
Reporter:	George Goudy.....
Treasurer:	J. G. McManaway.....
Corks and Curls Representative:	W. W. Koontz.....

SECOND TERM

President:	D. N. Sutton.....
Vice-President:	George Goudy.....
Secretary:	T. C. Scott.....
Reporter:	J. S. Cunningham.....

MEMBERS

S. B. Akers
Thomas J. Atkins
H. C. Barksdale
John S. Carroll
H. D. Clay
R. F. Connally, Jr.
J. S. Cunningham
Thos. Curtin
J. L. Early
W. H. Estes
George Goudy
J. Morris Hord
Paxton Howard
Garland R. Hubbard
E. W. Hypres

J. J. Jewell
Robert E. Joseph
J. A. Kater
Charles E. Knight
F. L. Knight
F. E. Koontz
W. W. Koontz
A. L. McGuire
J. G. McManaway
D. E. McVann (or McVarn)
D. Tenney McNair
O. J. McLaughtin
William F. Manning
Francis C. Mason
Lewis B. Matthews
John G. May, Jr.
O. W. Moore
I. T. Musser
L. S. Newman
N. C. Nicholson
L. F. Nock, Jr.
Warner W. Nofsinger
N. E. Oglesby
J. G. McManaway, Jr.
Royal Padgett
N. J. Painter
R. B. Purdum
I. J. Quesenberry
B. D. Reynolds
C. J. Reynolds
T. C. Scott
A. W. Shiver
W. S. Smoot
W. M. Strickland
David Nelson Sutton
R. C. Thompson
G. I. Thurman
Philip N. Vaughn
R. A. Wade
John N. Walker, Jr.
H. M. Ware
R. M. Warren
L. A. Wiggs

SESSION 1920-'21

FIRST TERM

President: Isaac Jay Quesenberry.....
Vice-President: John Goodwin May, Jr.....
Secretary: Newton Jeffress Painter.....
Reporter: Robert Emmett Joseph.....

SECOND TERM

President: John Jennings Jewell, Jr.....
Vice-President: Newton Jeffress Painter.....
Secretary: Walter Scott Smoot.....
Reporter: Francis Claiborne Mason.....

MEMBERS

T. J. Atkins
S. B. Akers
W. M. Bass, Jr.
H. C. Barksdale
G. R. Bundick
N. H. Conner
J. S. Cunningham
R. F. Carver
T. St. J. Curtin
J. S. Carroll
Ted Dalton
L. L. Duque
H. N. Fleming, Jr.
J. M. Hord
P. H. Howard
J. J. Jewell, Jr.
F. N. Jelks
R. E. Joseph
W. W. Koontz
C. E. Knight
I. T. Musser
F. C. Mason
J. G. May, Jr.
D. T. McNair
N. J. Painter
R. B. Purdum
I. J. Quesenberry
E. F. Rightzell

J. A. Richards
W. S. Smoot
B. D. Shafer
G. R. Swann
R. A. Wade
R. M. Warren
L. A. Wiggs

SESSION 1921-'22

FIRST TERM

President:	N. J. Painter.....
Vice-President:	R. F. Carver.....
Secretary:	J. S. Carroll.....
Treasurer:	I. T. Musser.....
Reporter:	H. C. Barksdale.....

SECOND TERM

President:	R. F. Carver.....
Vice-President:	H. C. Barksdale.....
Secretary:	J. L. Early.....
Treasurer:	I. T. Musser.....
Reporter:	J. T. Hicks.....
Virginia Union Representative:	Paxton Howard.....
Corks and Curls Representative:	O. B. Lowman.....

MEMBERS

T. J. Atkins
G. B. Arnold
H. C. Barksdale
J. S. Carroll
R. F. Carver
N. H. Conner
J. S. Cunningham
T. S. Curtin
R. H. Daugherty
C. S. Dever
J. L. Early
H. N. Flemming
J. T. Hicks
P. H. Howard
G. E. Hunt

A. R. Hussey
 C. F. Jayne
 W. W. Koontz
 O. B. Lowman
 E. D. Lucas
 C. A. Lucky
 F. C. Mason
 J. G. May, Jr.
 D. T. McNair
 H. C. Monroe
 J. A. Morrow
 L. G. Muse
 I. T. Musser
 R. J. Neff
 C. B. M. O'Kelly
 N. J. Painter
 I. J. Quesenberry
 Bane Shafer
 R. R. Rush
 D. W. Shriver
 W. T. Smith
 J. C. Team
 C. W. Trexler
 S. F. Will
 W. C. Williams
 J. P. Wilson, Jr.

SESSION 1922-'23

FIRST TERM

President:	E. D. Lucas.....
Vice-President:	D. W. Shriver.....
Secretary:	W. C. Williams.....
Treasurer:	J. C. Team.....
Reporter:	W. T. Smith.....
Corks and Curls:	I. J. Quesenberry.....

SECOND TERM

President:	J. L. Early.....
Vice-President:	R. R. Rush.....
Secretary:	G. A. Pierce.....
Treasurer:	J. S. Cunningham.....
Reporter:	M. T. Walton.....

Representative to Corks and Curls: I. J. Quesenberry.....

MEMBERS

- W. L. Alexander
- H. Babcock
- A. L. Bennett
- N. H. Conner
- G. F. Cox
- J. S. Cunningham
- J. H. Curling
- J. F. Dew
- J. L. Early
- A. A. Gray
- H. Johnson
- C. T. Jonthan
- E. D. Lucas
- H. C. Monroe
- L. G. Muse
- N. J. Painter
- G. A. Pierce
- C. W. Porter
- I. J. Quesenberry
- R. R. Rush
- W. W. Robertson
- V. W. Shriver
- N. P. Shumate
- W. T. Smith
- G. H. Staley
- J. C. Team
- C. W. Tuxler
- M. J. Walton
- L. G. Weller
- D. A. Williams
- W. C. Williams

SESSION 1923-'24

FIRST TERM

- President: D. W. Shriver.....
- Vice-President: A. L. Bennett.....
- Secretary: J. P. Shumate.....
- Treasurer: J. S. Cunningham.....
- Reporter: A. B. Smither, Jr.....
- Representative to Corks and Curls: R. R. Rush.....

SECOND TERM

President: R. R. Rush.....
Vice-President: C. W. Porter.....
Secretary: A. B. Smither, Jr.....
Treasurer: J. S. Cunningham.....
Reporter: J. W. B. Deeds.....

MEMBERS

Pedro Alona
J. W. Baker
A. L. Bennett
W. L. Alexander
A. R. Carter
J. S. Cunningham
J. F. Dew
J. W. B. Deeds
R. L. Davis
F. B. Hurt
M. W. Hamner
C. T. Louthan
H. J. Johnson
Rogelio Navarro
G. A. Pierce
C. W. Porter
R. R. Rush
Edwin Setzler
A. B. Smither, Jr.
Lloyd Shumaker
D. W. Shriver
J. P. Shumate
G. C. Speidel
J. G. Tarrant
C. H. Vaughan
L. G. Weller
D. A. Williams
G. B. West

SESSION 1924-'25

FIRST TERM

President: A. L. Bennett.....
Vice-President: J. W. B. Deeds.....

Secretary: Lloyd Schumaker.....
Treasurer: J. S. Cunningham.....

SECOND TERM

President: J. H. Johnson.....
Vice-President: G. B. West.....
Secretary: G. C. Speidel.....
Treasurer: J. G. Tarrent.....
Representative to Corks and Curls: L. G. Weller.....

MEMBERS

J. W. Alexander
J. W. Baker
A. L. Bennett
C. C. Cooley
J. P. Coleman
J. S. Cunningham
J. F. Dew
J. W. B. Deeds
H. E. Fulcher
F. B. Gilmer
W. M. Hamner
R. E. Heishman
C. N. Hulvey
J. H. Johnson
J. E. Kusik
T. Lovingston
B. W. Lewis
A. A. Lutz
J. E. Marshall
F. W. McComas
J. W. Nixon
C. W. Porter
L. Schumaker
G. C. Speidel
W. D. Street
C. C. Smuck
C. W. Trexler
J. G. Tarrent
C. H. Vaughn
E. W. Venning
G. B. West
W. C. Williams
R. M. Williams

L. G. Weller

SESSION 1925-'26

FIRST TERM

President:	J. G. Tarrent.....
Vice-President:	C. C. Cooley.....
Secretary:	W. D. Street.....
Treasurer:	G. B. West.....

SECOND TERM

President:	W. M. Hamner.....
Vice-President:	R. L. Davis.....
Secretary:	J. E. Marshall.....
Treasurer:	G. B. West.....
Reporter:	R. E. Kieeny.....

MEMBERS

W. L. Albemarle
Herbert H. Butler
Walter C. Chapman
J. P. Coleman
C. C. Cooley
R. L. Davis
John R. Drurey
R. D. England
Victor Ern
H. H. Hackley
W. M. Hamner
D. K. Hoff
E. L. Holman
F. M. Jacobs
J. H. Johnson
R. E. Kieeny
C. T. Louthan
B. W. Lewis
L. C. May
J. E. Marshall
F. W. McComas
C. W. Porter
J. H. Purse
L. J. Shumaker
A. B. Smither

C. C. Smuck
G. C. Speidel
W. D. Street
J. G. Tarrant
L. G. Weller
G. B. West
R. E. Heichman

SESSION 1926-'27

FIRST TERM

President:	W. D. Street.....
Vice-President:	L. C. May.....
Secretary:	H. H. Hackley.....
Treasurer:	H. H. Butler.....

SECOND TERM

President:	H. M. Casparian.....
Vice-President:	H. H. Hackley.....
Secretary:	J. L. Cabaniss.....
Treasurer:	H. H. Butler.....

MEMBERS

W. L. Alexander
J. S. Andrews
H. Bennett
H. H. Butler, Jr.
J. L. Cabaniss
H. M. Casparian
J. P. Chapman
J. P. Coleman
R. R. Coleman
C. C. Cooley
H. M. Crymes
W. R. Denson
R. L. Dickenson, Jr.
J. R. Drury
R. H. Dunn
R. D. England
V. Ern
H. H. Hackley
E. L. Holman
C. N. Hulvey

J. H. Johnson
 R. E. Kieeny
 C. T. Louthan
 G. T. McWhorter
 F. W. McComas
 R. F. Martin
 L. C. May
 W. A. Moomaw
 C. H. Myerly
 F. S. Palmer
 I. N. Patterson
 W. A. Pegau
 F. F. Phillips
 C. W. Porter
 J. H. Purse
 A. J. Reed
 J. S. Richmond
 L. J. Schumacker
 H. S. Singletary, Jr.
 A. B. Smither
 C. C. Smuch
 G. C. Speidel
 L. C. Staley
 J. J. Street
 W. D. Street
 S. W. Swertfeger
 J. G. Tarrant
 G. A. Tiller
 D. R. Shelton
 L. G. Weller
 G. Woodward
 E. A. Wright

SESSION 1927-'28

FIRST TERM

President:	H. W. Swertfeger.....
Vice-President:	H. H. Butler.....
Secretary:	H. S. Singletary.....
Treasurer:	J. L. Cabaniss.....

SECOND TERM

President:	J. S. Andrews.....
Vice-President:	R. L. Dickinson.....

Secretary: A. J. Reed.....
Treasurer: J. L. Cabaniss.....

MEMBERS

J. S. Andrews
H. H. Butler
Hubert D. Bennett
J. L. Cabaniss
R. R. Coleman
R. L. Dickinson
R. H. Dunn
H. H. Hackley
J. F. Hodnett
E. L. Holman
J. H. Johnson
R. King
G. W. Loyd
R. F. Martin
G. S. McHorney
W. H. Moomaw
L. C. May
J. F. Phillips
S. F. Quarles
H. M. Quarles
A. J. Reed
H. W. Swertfeger
H. S. Singletary
L. G. Weller
T. J. Wade

SESSION 1928-'29

OFFICERS

President: J. S. Andrews.....
Vice-President: R. L. Dickinson.....
Secretary: A. J. Reed.....
Treasurer: J. L. Cabaniss.....

MEMBERS

J. S. Andrews
H. H. Butler
Hubert D. Bennett
J. L. Cabaniss
R. R. Coleman

R. L. Dickinson
 R. H. Dunn
 H. H. Hackley
 J. F. Hodnett
 E. L. Holman
 J. H. Johnson
 R. King
 G. W. Loyd
 R. F. Martin
 G. S. McHorney
 W. H. Moomaw
 L. C. May
 J. F. Phillips
 S. F. Quarles
 H. M. Quarles
 A. J. Reed
 H. W. Swertfeger
 H. S. Singletary
 L. G. Weller
 T. J. Wade

SESSIONS 1929-1941

The Society was inactive from 1929-1941, the first half of the Major Interregnum.

During the period from 1929 to 1979, known as the Major Interregnum, the society was essentially inactive except for a brief revival prior to World War II. When the Society was revived in 1979, the revivers were unaware of the brief rebirth of the society in the 1940's and the identities of these "lost alumni" were unknown until Society alumni Francis H. Heller, responding to an article in the University Alumni magazine, reminded us of the revival of the society in the 1940's. That article said the society was inactive for fifty years, from 1929 to 1979. He wrote a response in protest to that assertion and a quick search of the Corks and Curls yearbooks did indeed bear him out, revealing that the society had a brief revival from 1942 to 1944. Hence, Society historians, continuing to refer to the Major Interregnum as the fifty-year period from 1929 to 1979, now recognize the short-lived revival that essentially split the Major Interregnum in two. The First half of the Major Interregnum thus began in the fall of 1929 and the second half of the Major Interregnum, beginning in the fall of 1944, came to an end with the initiation of the revival in 1979 (*which was finally achieved in the snowy winter of 1980*).

SESSION 1939-'40

Lewis, Ivey Foreman
 Wilson, James Southall.....
 Sheperson, Archibald.....

Wilson, Frederick D.G.....
 Gooch, Robert Kent.....
 Davis, John H.....
 Perry, Marvin.....
 Hartfield, David, Jr.....
 Tuthill, Arthur.....
 Putnam, James.....
 Koontz, William.....
 Perry, John.....
 Turnbull, Knox.....
 Woolfolk, Pichegru.....
 Caplin, Mortimer.....
 George, Tabb.....
 Crook, William.....
 Holt, Yuilee.....
 Obendorfer, William.....
 Poe, Harvey.....

SESSION 1940-‘41

Lewis, Ivey Foreman
 Sheperson, Archibald.....
 Gooch, Robert Kent.....
 Putnam, James.....
 Koontz, William.....
 Turnbull, Knox.....

New Members

Ribble, Frederick D.G.....
 Caplin, Mortimer.....
 Crook, William.....
 Obendorfer, William.....
 Poe, Harvey.....
 Wilson, James Southall.....
 Perry, John.....
 Aldrich, Robert.....
 Woltz, Robert.....
 Heller, Francis.....
 Field, Marshall.....
 Gimble, William.....
 Blackford, Staige.....

SESSION 1941-'42

Sheperson, Archibald.....
Gooch, Robert Kent.....
Ribble, Frederick D.G.....
Crook, William.....
Wilson, James Southall.....
Woltz, Robert.....
Heller, Francis.....
Blackford, Staige.....

New Members

Hartfield, David.....
Nolting, Fritz.....
Harris, W. Gibson.....
Lowrence, Preston.....
McKinney, Gibbs.....
Madden, Carl.....
Neff, John Henry.....
Preston, William R.....
Rathbun, Kenneth C.....
Suhling, William G.....
Webster, Donald D.....

SESSION 1942-'43

Hartfield, David Jr.....
Ribble, Fredrick D.G.....
Lowrance, Preston.....

New Members:

Nathaniel Adamson, Jr.....
Oliver Bibbit, Jr.....
McLemore Birdsong.....
Joshua Camblon.....
Charles Craddock.....
Hardy Dillard.....
Thomas Edwards.....
Allan Gwathmey.....
Letcher Jones.....
Tay Jones.....
Monroe Leigh.....

Randolph Leigh, Jr.....
 George Lewis, Jr.....
 Alfred Lowman.....
 Henry Michael.....
 Alfred McEwen.....
 Grove McCown.....
 Bruce Nelson.....
 Nelson Smith.....
 William White.....
 Edgar Williams.....

SESSIONS 1944-1979

The Society was inactive from 1944 to 1979, the second half of the Major Interregnum.

FALL TERM 1979

Efforts to restore the WASHINGTON SOCIETY to full activity at the University began informally in October of 1979, although no formal meetings were called and no new members initiated. Mr. R.E. HEISCHMAN of Charlottesville, an active member of the Society from 1923 to 1925 was contacted to aid in the restoration the following semester.

--From the Constitution and Membership Roll of the Washington Society (1979)

SPRING TERM 1980

President:	Richard N. Randolph	Oakton, Virginia
Vice-President:	J. Mitchell Aberman	Rock Hill, South Carolina
Secretary:	Josiah D. Henson	Willow, Alaska
Treasurer:	Stephen L. Huntoon	Arlington, Virginia
Debater's Medal:	Stephen L. Huntoon	Arlington, Virginia
Orator's Medal:	Richard N. Randolph	Oakton, Virginia
Poetry Medal:	Josiah D. Henson	Willow, Alaska
Prose Medal:	J. Mitchell Aberman	Rock Hill, South Carolina

Membership Newly Initiated:

John Mitchell Aberman, <i>COMM '80, LAW '84</i>	Rock Hill, South Carolina
Josiah Douglas Henson, <i>LAW '78</i>	Willow, Alaska
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Orator's Medal:	John F. Jebb	Delaware
Oratorical Medal:	Kevin F. Brady	New York
Oratorical Medal:	Marcus Webb	Virginia

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Carol Ann Hart, <i>CLAS '84</i>	Greenville, South Carolina
David Stanford Burr, <i>GSAS 6 ('81)</i>	Charlottesville, Virginia

Topics Debated:

<i>September , 1980</i>	<i>Resolved: Chicken Little was right.</i>
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Humorous Presentation:

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Greg Forster	Virginia

Jay Goldin	Virginia
Aaron Laufer	Virginia
Evan Macbeth	New Jersey
Melissa Murray	.....	Florida
Mike Pincus	.....	New Jersey
Navreet Sandhu	.....	Virginia
Jenny Schuetz	.....	Virginia
Natasha Shur	.....	Virginia
Scott Verbeke	.....	Virginia
Jenny Walter	.....	Virginia
Erin Wuchte	.....	Illinois

SPRING TERM 1994

President:	Erez Liebermann	.....	New Jersey
Vice-President:	Mikhael Shor	.....	New Jersey
Secretary:	Leslie McCabe	.....	New Jersey
Treasurer:	Catherine Zanga	.....	Virginia
Reporter:	E. Jay Casey	.....
Sergeant-At-Arms:	Kelly Brian Kennett	.....	South Carolina

Debater's Medal:			
Orator's Medal:			
Poetry Medal:			
Prose Medal:			
Best Serious Debate:	Laurence Wright	Virginia
Best Literary Presentation:	A. Michael Carter	Virginia

Honorary Members Initiated:

Sara Blair	Associate Professor of Language and Literature	Charlottesville, Virginia
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Membership Newly Initiated:

Rob Sweet	Virginia
A. Michael Carter	Virginia
Timothy Madigan	.....	Connecticut
Uma Natarajan	.....	New Jersey
Prashant Rathore	.....	Virginia
Miguel Snyder	.....	Virginia
David Swanson	.....	Virginia
Laurence Wright	.....	Virginia
Luciana Lopez	.....	Virginia

FALL TERM 1994

President:	Erez Lieberman	New Jersey
Vice-President:	Timothy Madigan	Connecticut
Secretary:	Jenny Schuetz	Virginia
Treasurer:	Leslie McCabe	New Jersey
Reporter:	Jennifer Walter	Virginia
Sergeant-At-Arms (resigned):	Justin Brookman	South Carolina
Sergeant-At-Arms:	Timothy R. O'Hara, II	Virginia

Best Provisional Debate:	Rachel Safko	New Jersey
Best Provisional Literary Presentation:	Melissa A. Caldwell	Arlington, Virginia

Membership Newly Initiated:

Melissa A. Caldwell, CLAS '97,	Arlington, Virginia
Tom Cormons	Virginia
David Dolazel	Wyoming
Maria Hill	Ohio
Heather Hughes	Virginia
Kent Nilsson	Maryland
Alain Pelanne	Connecticut
Rachel Safko	New Jersey
Kevin Troy	Virginia
Minming Wu	Virginia

Topics Debated:

<i>September 29, 1994:</i>	<i>Division of the House. In defiance of President Lincoln's pronouncement, we hold that a house divided can still stand.</i>
<i>October 6, 1994:</i>	<i>Resolved: That works of art should be rated.</i>
<i>October 13, 1994:</i>	<i>Resolved: That Columbus was wrong</i>
<i>October 20, 1994:</i>	<i>It's depleting our budget but extending our lives: What should we do about health care? Debated by representatives from College Republicans, University Democrats, Students for Individual Liberty, and Student Left Union.</i>
<i>October 27, 1994:</i>	<i>Resolved: That brevity is the soul of wit.</i>
<i>November 8, 1994:</i>	<i>Resolved: That proposition 187 should become law.</i>
<i>November 10, 1994:</i>	<i>Resolved: That faculty-student relationships should be permitted.</i>
<i>December 1, 1994:</i>	<i>Resolved: That home schooling ought not be permitted in the United States.</i>

December 8, 1994:

Resolved: That apples are better than oranges.

SPRING TERM 1995

President:	Timothy M. Madigan	Connecticut
Vice-President:	Jennifer Walter	Virginia
Secretary:	Timothy R. O’Hara, II	Virginia
Treasurer:	Leslie McCabe	New Jersey
Reporter:	Melissa A. Caldwell	Arlington, Virginia
Sergeant-At-Arms:	Jenny Schuetz	Virginia

Debater’s Medal:
 Orator’s Medal:
 Poetry Medal:
 Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

Ronald P. Barber	Virginia
Daniel Lee	
Paola Sanmiguel	Florida
Vibha Sazawal	

Topics Debated:

<i>January 26, 1995:</i>	<i>Resolved: The Republican proposal to deny unwed, pregnant mothers federal welfare benefits should not be passed.</i>
<i>February 2, 1995:</i>	<i>Resolved: An agnostic suddenly forced to chose between religion and atheism ought to embrace religion.</i>
<i>February 9, 1995:</i>	<i>Historic Debate (Originally debated by the Society on November 7, 1908). Resolved: That women’s suffrage is desirable.</i>
<i>February 16, 1995:</i>	<i>Division of the House. Resolved: That U.S. trade policies ought to be linked to human rights.</i>
<i>March 23, 1995:</i>	<i>Resolved: That Universities ought not provide special upper-class housing for racial and ethnic minorities.</i>
<i>March 30, 1995:</i>	<i>Resolved: That the U.S. should use force to guarantee justice for its nationals in Iraq.</i>
<i>April 13, 1995:</i>	<i>Resolved: The United States Government is justified in using military force to influence the internal affairs of foreign states.</i>
<i>April 20, 1995:</i>	<i>Resolved: A University’s student organizations appropriation process ought not be controlled by students.</i>

FALL TERM 1995

President: Timothy M. Madigan Connecticut
 Vice-President: Jenifer M. Walter Virginia
 Secretary: Rachel Safko New Jersey
 Treasurer: Melissa A. Caldwell Arlington, Virginia
 Reporter: Paola Sanmiguel Florida
 Sergeant-At-Arms: Kevin Troy Virginia

Orator's Medal: Jynne Dilling Virginia
 Best Poetry Reading: Rachel Safko New Jersey
 Best Prose Reading: Melissa A. Caldwell Arlington, Virginia
 Best Serious Debate: Evan Macbeth New Jersey
 Best Humorous Debate: Timothy R. O'Hara, II Virginia
 Best Provisional Literary Presentation: Silvija Ozols Virginia
 Best Provisional Debate: David Abbott Virginia
 Best Provisional Debate: Matthew Adams Maryland

Honorary Members Initiated:

Dean Bernard Mayes Professor of Media Studies Virginia

Membership Newly Initiated:

David Abbott Virginia
 Matthew Adams Maryland
 Chris Batten Virginia
 Jynne Dilling Virginia
 Kari Heffner Virginia
 Stephen Kung Virginia
 Silvija Ozols Virginia

Topics Debated:

September 7, 1995: Resolved: Violence is a justified response to political oppression
 September 14, 1995: Time-Space Debate. You are the captain of a spaceship. The spaceship will explode if a problem with the engine is left unfixed. Only two people know how to fix the engine, you and your chief engineer. Whoever fixes the engine will die. Resolved: You shouldn't order your chief engineer to fix the engine, you should ask him.
 September 21, 1995: Historic Debate (Originally debated by the society on November 2, 1907). Resolved: Virginia should prohibit the sale of liquor within her territory.

September 28, 1995: Resolved: The Washington Post ought not have published the manifesto of the Unabomber.
 October 12, 1995: Resolved: Video cameras ought not be allowed in courtrooms.

SPRING TERM 1996

President: Timothy R. O’Hara, II Virginia
 Vice-President: Rachel Safko New Jersey
 Secretary: Jynne Dilling Virginia
 Treasurer: Melissa A. Caldwell Arlington, Virginia
 Reporter: Minming Wu Virginia
 Sergeant-At-Arms: Paola Sanmiguel Florida

Best Provisional Literary Presentation: Jessica Sherman
 Best Provisional Debate: Kenneth Nicholson Whitehurst, III
 Outstanding Provisional Service: Jessica Bungard

Honorary Members Initiated:

Jessica Feldman Assistant English Professor
 Tan Lin Assistant English Professor Charlottesville, Virginia

Membership Newly Initiated:

Jessica Morgan Bungard
 Jeremiah Duane Gibson
 Erika Monic Jones
 Jessica Inez Mazur Virginia
 Mischa Christina Schuler Virginia
 Jessica Elizabeth Sherman
 Kenneth Nicholson Whitehurst, III Virginia

Topics Debated:

January 25, 1996: You have discovered conclusively that there is no God. Resolved: You shouldn’t tell a soul.
 February 1, 1996: Resolved: Luke should not have turned off his targeting computer.
 February 8, 1996: Resolved: The Pep Band should be replaced by a marching band.
 February 22, 1996: Student Council Presidential Debate.
 February 29, 1996: Resolved: That the demands of American democracy are essentially incompatible with those of an effective diplomacy.

April 4, 1996:

Resolved: Non-English speaking students should be immediately integrated into the standard American English-speaking curriculum.

FALL TERM 1996

President:	Melissa A. Caldwell	Arlington, Virginia
Vice-President:	Jynne Dilling	Virginia
Secretary:	Kenneth Nicholson Whitehurst, III ...	Virginia
Treasurer:	Silvija Ozols	Virginia
Reporter:	Kevin Troy	Virginia
Sergeant-At-Arms:	Paola Sanmiguel	Florida

Debater's Medal:		
Orator's Medal:	Ayana May	
Best Provisional Debater:	Charles Douglas Kern	Pennsylvania
Best Provisional		
Literary Presentation:	Stephanie Pierce	Virginia
Best Original		
Literary Presentation:	Jynne Dilling	Virginia
Best Non-Original		
Literary Presentation:	Rachel Safko	New Jersey
Best Humorous Debate:	Kenneth Nicholson Whitehurst, III ...	Virginia
Best Serious Debate:	David Abbott	Virginia
Outstanding Provisional		
Service:	Brandon Estela	California
Outstanding Provisional		
Service:	Sparky Clarkson	Alabama

Honorary Members Initiated:

Bill Reilly	Assistant Professor of Drama	Charlottesville, Virginia
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Membership Newly Initiated:

Kenneth Alger	Virginia
Michael Sparky Clarkson	Alabama
Brandon Manuel Estela	California
Dale Ratner Hershman	Florida
Varda Hussain	Virginia
Scott Gorman	Virginia
Justina Ju	Virginia
Atif Khawaja	Virginia
Charles Douglas Kern	Pennsylvania
James Douglas Langley, Jr.	Virginia

Suzanne Livingston	Virginia
Kimberly Rachel Miller	Virginia
Nathan Hammer Miller	Virginia
Michael Gavin Nye	Indiana
Nancy Rebekah Peterson	Virginia
Jessica Lee Prince	Virginia
Stephanie Elaine Pierce	Virginia
Dava Romyanond	Thailand
Kelly Ann Stevens	Virginia
Sunny Rao Takkallapalli	Jackson, Mississippi
James Patrick Tobin	Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Topics Debated:

<i>August 29, 1996:</i>	<i>Division of the House. Resolved: My summer sucked more than yours.</i>
<i>September 5, 1996:</i>	<i>Resolved: A University education is the best preparation for adult life.</i>
<i>September 12, 1996:</i>	<i>Resolved: Disney is destroying America.</i>
<i>September 26, 1996:</i>	<i>Division of the House. Resolved: My roommate/living-mate sucked.</i>
<i>October 10, 1996:</i>	<i>Resolved: Bob Dole ought to be elected this election year.</i>
<i>October 17, 1996:</i>	<i>Resolved: The U.S. Government should substantially strengthen the regulation of immigration to the United States.</i>
<i>October 24, 1996:</i>	<i>Resolved: The internet is destroying American society.</i>
<i>October 31, 1996:</i>	<i>Resolved: My provisional class was better than yours.</i>
<i>November 7, 1996:</i>	<i>Resolved: Child caps should be implemented for women on welfare.</i>
<i>November 14, 1996:</i>	<i>Resolved: Affirmative Action is inconsistent with its goal of correcting discrimination.</i>

SPRING TERM 1997

President:	Evan Macbeth	New Jersey
Vice-President:	Jynne Dilling	Virginia
Secretary:	Kevin Troy	Virginia
Treasurer:	Silvija Ozols	Virginia
Reporter:	Kenneth Nicholson Whitehurst, III....	Virginia
Sergeant-At-Arms:	Jessica Bungard	
Debater's Medal:		
Orator's Medal:	Rachel Safko	New Jersey
Poetry Medal:		
Prose Medal:		
Best Provisional Debater:	Paul Shaffer	Virginia

Best Provisional Literary Presentation:	John Wertman	Virginia
Outstanding Provisional Service:	Paul Shaffer	Virginia
Best Debater:	Atif Khawaja	
	James Langley	Virginia
Best Literary Presentation:	Silvija Ozols	Virginia

Honorary Members Initiated:

Herbert Tucker	Department of English	Charlottesville, Virginia
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Membership Newly Initiated:

Martin Davis	Virginia
Kristina Rotter	New Jersey
Paul Shaffer	Virginia
Peter Tait	Pennsylvania
William Tuttle	Virginia
Lana Vu	Virginia
Chris Walker	Virginia
John Wertman	Virginia

Topics Debated:

<i>January 23, 1997:</i>	<i>You are Abraham. Resolved: Don't sacrifice Isaac.</i>
<i>January 30, 1997:</i>	<i>Resolved: Domestic security has precedence over personal privacy.</i>
<i>February 6, 1997:</i>	<i>Resolved: States should have the right to secede from the Union.</i>
<i>February 20, 1997:</i>	<i>Resolved: The South shall rise again."</i>
<i>February 27, 1997:</i>	<i>Resolved: It would have been more tragic if Juliet had lived.</i>
<i>March 27, 1997:</i>	<i>Resolved: "'Tis better to have loved and lost than never to have loved at all."</i>

FALL TERM 1997

President:	Jynne Dilling	Virginia
Vice-President (resigned):	Kenneth Nicholson Whitehurst, III....	Virginia
Vice-President:	James D. Langley, Jr.....	Virginia
Secretary:	Jeremiah Duane Gibson	Virginia
Treasurer:	Kimberly Miller	Virginia
Reporter:	Jessica Mazur	
Sergeant-At-Arms:	Matthew Lincoln Adams	Maryland
Historian:	Rachel Safko	New Jersey

Debater's Medal:

Orator's Medal:
 Poetry Medal:
 Prose Medal:
 Best Provisional Debater: James Patten
 Best Provisional Literary
 Presentation.: Jenny Johnson
 Outstanding Provisional
 Service: James Patten

Honorary Members Initiated:

Marion Rust Department of English Charlottesville, Virginia
 John Sullivan Department of English Charlottesville, Virginia
 Cynthia Wall Department of English..... Charlottesville, Virginia

Membership Newly Initiated:

Jennifer Bowen
 Kris Caltagilone
 Aaron Carico
 Josh Casker
 Hilary Chaudhuri
 Beth Drake
 Barbara Heritage
 Jenny Johnson
 Lars Kegerreis
 Joe Krause
 Stella Kyung
 William LaMartin
 David Martin
 Amdie Mengistu
 Victoria Nelson
 Justin O'Dell
 James Patten
 Jon Provan
 Ming Qi
 Dave Stephenson
 Maureen Thorson
 Adrienne Tucker
 Cocoa Walman
 Tonya White
 Kris Caltagiore

Topics Debated:

November 13, 1997:

Resolved: The real world is more inspiring, ennobling, and refining than college.

SPRING TERM 1998

President:	James Douglas Langley, Jr.	Virginia
Vice-President:	Jynne Dilling	Virginia
Secretary:	Kenneth Nicholson Whitehurst, III....	Virginia
Treasurer:	Kimberly Miller	Virginia
Reporter:	Suzanne Livingston	Virginia
Sergeant-At-Arms:	Jeremiah Duane Gibson	Virginia

Debater’s Medal:
 Orator’s Medal:
 Poetry Medal:
 Prose Medal:

Best Provisional Lit:	Jessica Anderson	Virginia
Best Provisional Debater:	David Abbott	Virginia
Best Provisional Service:	Willy Kuruvilla	Maryland
Best Non-Original Lit:	Jon Provan	
Best Original Lit:	Rachel Safko	New Jersey
Best Debater:	Jeremiah Duane Gibson	Virginia

Membership Newly Initiated:

David Abbott	Virginia
Jessica Anderson	Virginia
Jon Fielding	New York
Barry Hite	Virginia
Willy Kuruvilla	Maryland
Jeanette Ortt	Virginia
Claire Perchonock	Pennsylvania
John Regehr	Virginia
Alex Rook	Virginia
Bryan Wright	Virginia

FALL TERM 1998

President:	James Patten	
Vice-President:	James Douglas Langley, Jr.	Virginia
Secretary:	Jenny Johnson	
Treasurer:	Paul Shaffer	Virginia

Reporter: Michael "Sparky" Clarkson Alabama
 Sergeant-At-Arms: Jeremiah Duane Gibson Virginia

Debater's Medal:
 Orator's Medal:
 Poetry Medal:
 Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

Kenji Bohlin
 Lindsay Bunting Virginia
 Edward Burnett Virginia
 Gwen Catley Virginia
 Andrew E. Curley New York
 Chris de Triquet
 Lyle Elder Virginia
 Matt Green Virginia
 John Haley Virginia
 David Hendrick
 Emmett Lynskey
 Kapil Molshet Virginia
 Bryan Maxwell North Carolina
 Lauren McDermott Virginia
 Heather McKee
 Molly Mintura Massachusetts
 Adam T. Moore Virginia
 Shana Pearlman
 Haider Sharifi Virginia
 Ryan Sullivan Massachusetts

Topics Debated:

September 10, 1998: Resolved: Violent resistance to oppression is justified.
October 29, 1998: Resolved: In times of war the military should be able to target civilians.

SPRING TERM 1999

President: Kenneth Nicholson Whitehurst, III... Virginia
 Vice-President: Suzanne Livingston Virginia
 Secretary: Michael Gavin Nye Indiana
 Treasurer: Paul Shaffer Virginia
 Reporter: Kenji Bohlin

Sergeant-At-Arms: Alexander Rook Virginia

Debater’s Medal:

Orator’s Medal:

Poetry Medal:

Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

Aaron Bartley
 John Calandrino
 Hope Carlson
 Amanda Griffin
 Todd Hansen
 Neil Hanson
 Erin Hill
 Jessica Holmes
 Hee Jong Oh
 Kate Porter
 Ashley Stanley

FALL TERM 1999

President: Charles Douglas Kern Pennsylvania

Vice-President: Andrew E. Curley New York

Secretary: Adam T. Moore Virginia

Treasurer: Kimberly Miller Virginia

Reporter: Kenji Bohlin

Sergeant-At-Arms: Jonathan Fielding New York

Debater’s Medal:

Orator’s Medal:

Poetry Medal:

Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

Jason Carey Virginia
 Catherine Charneski Virginia
 Rebecca Cullers Virginia
 Christa Dierksheide Maryland
 Judson Frye Virginia
 Levi Fox New Jersey
 Eileen Goode Massachusetts

Brian Henriksen	.....	Virginia
Praveen Kathpal	.....	Virginia
Jessica Lewis	.....	Georgia
Anna McHugh	.....	California
Stephanie Mullins	.....	West Virginia
David Tyndall	.....	Virginia

SPRING TERM 2000

President:	James Douglas Langley, Jr.	Virginia
Vice-President:	Andrew E. Curley	New York
Secretary:	Jonathan Fielding	New York
Treasurer:	Kimberly Miller	Virginia
Reporter:	Amanda Griffin	
Sergeant-At-Arms:	Todd Hansen	

Debater's Medal:
Orator's Medal:
Poetry Medal:
Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

Terri Dann	.....	Virginia
Jeffery Eisenberg	.....	Virginia
Derek Lee	.....	Virginia
Alexander Rook	.....
Elizabeth T. Scavo	.....	Virginia
Roger Shih	.....	New Jersey
Rebecca Shwalb	.....	Massachusetts
Michael Smith	.....	New Hampshire
Sefton Smyth	.....	Virginia
Matteo Weiner	.....	New Jersey

FALL TERM 2000

President:	Andrew E. Curley	New York
Vice-President:	Jessica Lewis	Georgia
Secretary:	Matthew Green	Virginia
Treasurer:	Adam T. Moore	Virginia
Reporter:	Justin O'Dell	Virginia
Sergeant-At-Arms:	Brian C. Henrikson	Virginia

Debater's Medal:
 Orator's Medal:
 Poetry Medal:
 Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

Richard Barnes
 Donald M. Badaczewski..... Grosse Pointe, Michigan
 David Burch
 Greg Butler
 Sean Crowley
 Melanie Fedri
 Richard Hutchins
 Michael C. Iofredo
 James Layman
 Stephanie Brigitte Mayer.....
 Clare McGrath
 Erin McInerney
 Suzanne J. K. Platt
 Lauren Pollet
 Anu Kate Pradham
 Tudor Rus
 Liz Saunders
 Elisabeth Seng
 Maren K. Spaldo
 Emily Vandermade
 Alex Walthall
 Penn Whaling
 Sundi Yungk

SPRING TERM 2001

President: Andrew E. Curley New York
 Vice-President: Amanda Griffin Virginia
 Secretary: Eileen B. Goode Massachusetts
 Treasurer: Adam T. Moore Virginia
 Reporter: Anna McHugh California
 Sergeant-At-Arms: Judson Frye Virginia

Debater's Medal:
 Orator's Medal:
 Poetry Medal:

Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

Kathleen M. Alvarez	Warrenton, Virginia
Robert Dale	Falls Church, Virginia
Michael Habib	Baltimore, Maryland
Carey Mignerey	Roswell, Georgia
Adam Rogers	Danville, Virginia
Camilla J. Wells	New Kent, Virginia
.....	McLean, Virginia
.....	Richmond, Virginia

FALL TERM 2001

President (resigned):	Jessica L. Lewis	Maryland
President:	Michael G. Nye	Indiana
Vice-President:	Amanda Griffin	Virginia
Secretary:	Suzanne J. K. Platt	
Treasurer:	Michael W. S. Lockaby	New Hampshire
Reporter:	Elisabeth Seng	Virginia
Sergeant-At-Arms:	Eileen B. Goode	Massachusetts

Debater's Medal:

Orator's Medal:

Poetry Medal:

Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

David Bloomberg	Virginia
Carolyn J. Bricklin	Pennsylvania
David Click	Virginia
Sara Driskell	Virginia
Tandice Ghajar	Virginia
Phillip Gover	
Sarah Gurnick	Virginia
Jennifer Howenstine	
Caroline Klosko	Virginia
Andrew Merson	Virginia
Rachel Prunier	Virginia
Blair Reeves	Virginia
Nathaniel Royster	Virginia
Meghan Sullivan	North Carolina

Benjamin Weisberger	Virginia
Nicholas Zeigler	Philippines
Christopher Zirpoli	Maryland

SPRING TERM 2002

President:	Adam T. Moore	Virginia
Vice-President:	Rebecca M. Shwalb	Massachusetts
Secretary:	Donald M. Badaczewski	Grosse Pointe, Michigan
Treasurer:	Michael W. S. Lockaby	New Hampshire
Reporter:	Kathleen Alvarez	Warrenton, Virginia
Sergeant-At-Arms:	Andrew E. Curley	New York

Debater's Medal:
 Orator's Medal:
 Poetry Medal:
 Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

Ali Ahmad	Virginia
Kathleen Briggs	Virginia
Lana Chouclary	Pakistan
Cathy Farmer	Virginia
Amy Hawkins	Virginia
Reema Hijazi	Virginia
Matthew Kindig	Delaware
Kay Marshall	Virginia
Stephanie Monroe	Bolivia
Andrew Pratt	Georgia
Paul Pugliese	Florida
Lauren Russo	Virginia
Erika Starr	Virginia
Joseph Swanson	Virginia
Gregory Ullom	Virginia

FALL TERM 2002

President:	Eileen Goode	Massachusetts
Vice-President:	J. Blair Reeves	Virginia
Secretary:	Michael Gavin Nye	Indiana
Treasurer:	Christopher Zirpoli	Maryland

Reporter: Gregory Ullom Virginia
 Sergeant-At-Arms: David Click Virginia

Debater's Medal:
 Orator's Medal:
 Poetry Medal:
 Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

Ali Niani Ontario, Canada
 Joanne Amoruso New York
 Sarah Apgar Virginia
 Tammy Asato Virginia
 Ben Ball Maryland
 Kathleen Beireuther Pennsylvania
 Abigail Bellows Virginia
 Esther Brown North Carolina
 Allison Cain Virginia
 Mike Dindoffer Michigan
 Allyson Gold Virginia
 Dina Hardy Delaware
 Raiyan Islam Bangladesh
 Michael Jerry New York
 Kate Jordan Virginia
 Anand Kanoria India
 Mina Karimi Virginia
 Dustin King Virginia
 Megan McVey Virginia
 Shiela Narayanan Virginia
 Matthew Nicholson Florida
 Sheryl Noonan Virginia
 Mary Pumphrey Kentucky
 Michael Rutherglen Virginia
 Samuel Sale Virginia
 Allison Schneider Virginia
 Sehrish Shaban Virginia
 Ann Sidebottom Virginia
 Christopher Sitterson Virginia
 Gregory Sloan Virginia
 Yogesh Surendranath Ohio
 Lucas Thornton Virginia
 Mary Vause Virginia

SPRING TERM 2003

President:	Donald M Badaczewski	Grosse Pointe, Michigan
Vice-President:	James Layman	
Secretary:	Anna McHugh	
Treasurer:	Chris Zirpoli	
Reporter:	Penn Whaling	
Sergeant-At-Arms:	Amy Hawkins	

Debater's Medal:
Orator's Medal:
Poetry Medal:
Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

Ben Trumbo	Virginia
Caitlin Stapleton	Virginia
Ramsay Daher	Virginia
Amber Vervalin	Virginia
Andy Gray	Tennessee
Keith White	
Rebecca Keyworth	Illinois
Logan Sachom	Virginia
Allison Sommers	Virginia
Gwen McCarter	Virginia
Daphne Garcia	Virginia
Amy Johnson	Virginia
David Horn	New Jersey
Emily Eddins	Virginia
Lauren Maloche	Virginia
Audrey Wagner	Virginia
Jon Breece	Virginia
Matt Oberhardt	North Carolina
David Rogge	Rhode Island
James Nelson	New York

FALL TERM 2003

President:	Christopher Zirpoli	Maryland
Vice-President:	Nathan Royster	Virginia
Secretary:	Joseph Swanson	Virginia

Treasurer:	Paul Pugliese	Florida
Reporter:	Mary Pumphrey	Kentucky
Sergeant-At-Arms:	Dustin King	Virginia

Debater's Medal:
Orator's Medal:
Poetry Medal:
Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

Peter Backof	Maryland
Laura Barba	Delaware
Vincent Barbatti	Virginia
John Bonner	Virginia
Katie Bray	Maryland
Mike Butterfield	
Andrew Carroll	
Chris Collins	Virginia
Sarah D'Adamo	Virginia
Ben DeForest	Virginia
Nadia D'jafarnia	Virginia
Ray Duthu	Louisiana
Jeffrey Frank	Virginia
Preston Gisch	Virginia
Daniel Hecht	Louisiana
Lindsey Hines	Virginia
Cindy Hurt	Virginia
Janim Islam	Virginia
Sam Jonas	Maryland
Chris A. Kelly	Virginia
Adam Kendrick	Virginia
Youyoung Lee	Maryland
Alison Mansheim	Virginia
Laurel Maughan	Virginia
Frances McCorkle	Virginia
Hallee Morgan	Virginia
Mundy Richards	Virginia
Hilary Sinegal	Virginia
Megan Smith	California
Emmett Snyder	Virginia
Evan Stewart	Virginia
Adam Jacey	Virginia
Rebecca Weber	Virginia
Iajn Wilson	Scotland

SPRING TERM 2004

President:	David Click	Virginia
Vice-President:	Gregory Ullom	Virginia
Secretary:	Michael Dindoffer	Michigan
Treasurer:	Paul Pugliese	Florida
Reporter:	Keith White	Virginia
Sergeant-At-Arms:	Ali Ahmad	Virginia

Debater's Medal:
Orator's Medal:
Poetry Medal:
Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

Nathan Anderith	New Mexico
Julian Bouchard	Virginia
Tara Ebrahimi	Virginia
Geoffrey Glass	Virginia
Robert Hollands	Virginia
Emily Kempson	Connecticut
Sidney Linkous	Virginia
Aemon Malone	Virginia
Benjamin McGinnis	Virginia
Chinnu Parinandi	Ohio
David Reynolds	Virginia

FALL TERM 2004

President:	Gregory Ullom.....	Virginia
Vice-President:		
Secretary:		
Treasurer:		

Debater's Medal:
Orator's Medal:
Poetry Medal:
Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

Topics Debated:

September 23, 2004

Resolved: In light of the Iraq-oil-for-food scandal and your recent Iraq comment, you, Kofi Annan, should resign as Secretary-General of the United Nations.

October 28, 2004:

You are the captain of the British Royal Navy. You do not want your Satanist sailors to receive religious benefits. Resolved: Do not allow your sailors to register as Satanists.

SPRING TERM 2005

President: Keith White.....

Vice-President:

Secretary:

Treasurer:

Debater's Medal:

Orator's Medal:

Poetry Medal:

Prose Medal:

Membership Newly Initiated:

Topics Debated:

HONORS
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WASHINGTON
LITERARY
SOCIETY
AND DEBATING UNION
of the
University of Virginia

*List of
Individuals
Awarded Prizes or Medals
for
Excellence
in
Literary, Debating and Oratorical
Endeavors*

MEDALISTS OF THE WASHINGTON SOCIETY

1831 - 2005

The Washington Society recognizes excellence in literary, debating and oratorical skills with medals and other prizes. The designs of the medals, and the achievements therewith honored, have varied over the years. The honor roll of medallists and prizewinners of the Washington Society in the different categories periodically established is set forth below.

DEBATER'S MEDAL

Instituted in the 1856-57 Session and originally awarded to the Society best debater, who was thereby also selected to represent the Society at the Final Celebration Debate, until its discontinuance. Since 1980, awarded to the member judged to have presented the best debate of the term.

- 1857 Given Campbell, Kentucky
- 1858 Alexander B. Cochran, Virginia
- 1859 No Record
- 1860 William Allen, Virginia
- 1861 None (*Celebration abandoned; no medal awarded*)
- 1862 None - *No Meetings - Minor Interregnum during War Between the States*
- 1863 None - *No Meetings - Minor Interregnum during War Between the States*
- 1864 None - *No Meetings - Minor Interregnum during War Between the States*
- 1865 None - *No Meetings - Minor Interregnum during War Between the States*
- 1866 John S. Wise, Virginia
- 1867 David S. Pierce, Virginia
- 1868 S. M. Wynne, Georgia
- 1869 No Record
- 1870 Linden Kent, Virginia
- 1871 E. H. Farrar, Louisiana
- 1872 H. A. Collam, Texas
- 1873 F. R. Graham, Louisiana
- 1874 John S. Brooks, Virginia
- 1975 C. E. Nicol, Maryland
- 1876 T. E. Blakey, Virginia
- 1877 J. F. Ellison, Virginia

1878 Richard A. Jackson, Maryland
1879 Not organized this year
1880 No award
1881 W. W. Wilkinson, Alabama
1882 H. P. Lawther, Texas
1883 W. B. Eldridge, Tennessee
1884 L. H. Pugh, Louisiana
1885 W. H. Bryant, Virginia
1886 R. G. Bickford, Virginia
1887 J. B. Gibson, Mississippi
1888 L. G. M. Baker, Virginia
1889 J. A. Barclay, Kentucky
1890 R. M. Banks, Jr., Mississippi
1891 Charles F. Spencer, Kentucky
1892 Robert E. Cofer, Texas
1893 John Henry Nininger, Virginia
1894 Charles R. Frankum, Virginia
1895 J. R. Rew, Virginia
1896 G. W. Holland, Virginia
1897 Preston W. Campbell, Virginia
1898 C. L. Kagey, Virginia
1899 J. Douglass Mitchell, Virginia
1900 Arthur J. Morriss, Virginia
1901 E. B. Setzler, South Carolina
1902 J. S. Barron, Virginia; Thomas W. Halloman, Mississippi (Intersociety Debater)
1903 W. C. Latimer, South Carolina (Intersociety Debater)
1904 No Record
1905 Lee Bidgood, Virginia (Intersociety Debater)
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1929 – 1980 Major Interregnum

1980	Stephen L. Huntoon, Virginia	<i>Spring term</i>	
1980	Leslie C. Eliason, Washington, DC	<i>Summer term</i>	
1980	Mary M. Foertsch, Pennsylvania	<i>Fall term</i>	
1981	Steven C. Michael, Texas	<i>Spring term</i>	
1981	Donald R. Bamford, Virginia	<i>Fall term</i>	
1982	Hazen H. Dempster, Tennessee	<i>Spring term</i>	
1982	David Berten, Ohio	<i>Fall term</i>	
1983	Mary M. Foertsch, Pennsylvania	<i>Spring term</i>	
1983	Eric A. Pierce, Ohio	<i>Fall term</i>	
1984	Diane M. Elfes, Virginia	<i>Spring term</i>	
1985	David J. Collins Jr., Virginia	<i>Spring term</i>	
1985	David Bederman, Georgia	<i>Fall term</i>	
1986	James L. Bander, Virginia	<i>Fall term</i>	
1987	David J. Collins Jr., Virginia	<i>Spring term</i>	
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1893			
1993	Jenny Schuetz, Virginia	<i>Fall Term</i>	
1994	Laurence M. Wright, Virginia	<i>Spring Term</i>	
1994	Rachel Safko, New Jersey	<i>Fall Term</i>	
1995			
1995	Evan D. Macbeth, New Jersey	<i>Fall Term</i>	
1996	Keneth N. Whitehurst, Virginia		
1996	David Abbott, Virginia	<i>Fall Term</i>	
1997	Atif Khuwaja, Virginia and James D. Langley, Virginia		Fall Term
1997	James Patten,	<i>Fall Term</i>	
1998	Jeremiah Duane Gibson,	<i>Spring Term</i>	
1988			
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ORATOR'S MEDAL

Originally awarded to the Society's outstanding Orator, who presented an Oration at the Final Celebration, until it was discontinued. Since 1980, awarded to the member judged to have made the best literary presentation of the term.

1857 Robert Davis, Virginia
1858 Llewellyn Southgate, Virginia
1859 Douglas F. Forest, Virginia
1860 William Frederick Ogden, Louisiana
1861 J.W. Harris (*selected before Celebration abandoned*)
1862 None - *No Meetings - Minor Interregnum during War Between the States*
1863 None - *No Meetings - Minor Interregnum during War Between the States*
1864 None - *No Meetings - Minor Interregnum during War Between the States*
1865 None - *No Meetings - Minor Interregnum during War Between the States*
1866 J. N. Dunlop, Virginia
1867 Charles E. Sears, Virginia
1868 S. McKinney, Tennessee
1869 No record.
1870 No Record
1871 G. E. Penn, Virginia
1872 C. A. Jenkins, Mississippi
1873 J. N. Stephenson, Virginia
1874 R. S. Saulsbury, Georgia
1875 H. C. Stuart, Virginia
1876 J. G. Colley, Georgia
1877 Junius Rochester, Kentucky
1878 Benjamin F. Long, North Carolina
1879 Not organized this year
1880 No award
1881 F. M. O. Fenn, Texas
1882 H. G. Peters, Virginia
1883 W. G. Winstock, Virginia
1884 B. H. Lee, Mississippi
1885 W. J. Shelburne, Virginia

1886 J. G. Covington, Kentucky
1887 T. E. Ryals, Georgia
1888 F. Causey, Virginia
1889 F. W. Weaver, Virginia
1890 G. N. Conrad, Virginia
1891 Henry A. Etheridge, Georgia
1892 Harris L. Moss, Virginia
1893 Algernon B. Chandler, Virginia
1894 Edward L. Greever, Virginia
1895 A. E. Strode, South Carolina
1896 Clyde W. Portlock, Tennessee
1897 Charles N. Joyce, Maryland
1898 D. S. Burlison, Virginia
1899 A. Leo Obendorfer, Virginia
1900 Roscoe C. Nelson, Virginia
1901 E. B. Setzler, South Carolina
1902 No Record
1903 W. T. Anglin, Virginia
1904 H. M. Roberts, Kentucky
1905 Samuel W. Edmondson, Virginia
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1929-1979 *Major Interregnum*

1980	Richard N. Randolph, Virginia	<i>Spring term</i>
1980	Josiah D. Henson, Alaska	<i>Summer term</i>
1980	John F. Jebb, Delaware	<i>Fall term</i>
1981	Melorie H. Price, Maryland	<i>Spring term</i>
1981	Thomas Feezel, Virginia	<i>Fall term</i>
1982	Marianne Stock, New Jersey	<i>Spring term</i>
1982	James Lee Buck, Maryland	<i>Fall term</i>
1983	Jennifer Moore, Colorado	<i>Spring term</i>
1983	James M. Godec, Virginia	<i>Fall term</i>
1984	Donna L. Crawford, South Carolina	<i>Spring term</i>
1985	John K. Plemmons, Virginia	<i>Spring term</i>
1985	David Andersen,	<i>Fall term</i>
1986	Dora Melez, Virginia	<i>Fall term</i>
1987	John L. McHale, Virginia	<i>Spring term</i>
1988		
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1989	Manik Rath, Virginia	<i>Fall Term</i>
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1993	Evan D. Macbeth, New Jersey	<i>Fall Term</i>
1994	A. Michael Carter, Virginia	<i>Spring Term</i>
1994	Melissa A. Caldwell, Virginia	<i>Fall Term</i>
1995		
1995	Silvija Ozols, Virginia	<i>Fall Term</i>
1996	Jessica E. Sherman,	<i>Spring Term</i>
1996	Jynne Dilling, Virginia	<i>Fall Term</i>
1997	Silvija Ozols, Virginia	<i>Spring Term</i>
1997	Jenny Johnson,	<i>Fall Term</i>
1998	Rachel Safko, New Jersey	<i>Spring Term</i>
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LITERARY MEDAL FOR VERSE (POETRY)

Awarded to the winner of the literary competition for original poetry

1902 Lewis P. Chamberlayne, Virginia
1903 H.R. Denton, New York
1904 John W. Wayland, Virginia
1905 A. Frederick Wilson, New Jersey

1980 Josiah D. Henson, Alaska *Spring term*
1981 Michael K. Stanford, Maryland *Spring term*
1982 Bruce Hawkins, Virginia *Spring term*
1983 Donna L. Crawford, South Carolina *Spring term*
1984 Hamilton H. Cain, Tennessee *Spring term*
1987 E. Leigh Palmer, _____ *Spring term*

LITERARY MEDAL FOR PROSE

Awarded to the winner of the literary competition for original prose

1980 J. Mitchell Aberman, South Carolina *Spring term*
1981 James E. Martin, Pennsylvania *Spring term*
1982 Peter Ohlhausen, Missouri *Spring term*
1983 Cathy Petrini, Virginia *Spring term*
1984 Alan S. Rubenstein, Virginia *Spring term*
1987 Meredith Nelson, _____ *Spring term*

ORATORICAL MEDAL

Awarded to the winner of the Society Oratorical competition

1980 Kevin F. Brady, New York
1980 Marcus Webb, Virginia
1981 John J. Rodden, Pennsylvania
1981 J. Mitchell Aberman, South Carolina
1982 John Rodden, Pennsylvania
1982 Mary Foertsch, Pennsylvania
1983 David P. Berten, Ohio
1983 Robert S. Kiely, New York
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THE MAGAZINE MEDAL

Awarded to the author of the best article in the literary magazine of the Society.

1858 John Johnson, Charleston, South Carolina
1859 James McDowell Graham, Lexington Virginia
1860 Leigh Robinson, Washington D.C.
1861 None
1862 None
1863 None
1864 None
1865 None
1866 None
1867 None
1868 A. M. Miller, Petersburg, Virginia
1869 No Record
1870 Charles Wickliffe Yulee, Fernandina Florida
1871 No Record
1872 Thomas A. Seddon, Fredericksburg, Virginia
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THE EVERETT MEDAL (*est. 1860 – disc. 1861*)

Awarded to the contributor of the best “Biographical Essay on an American Citizen” published in the literary magazine of the Society, from a fund established by the Hon. EDWARD EVERETT. The award was briefly revived from 19 to 19 .

1860
1861
19

THE HERO AND LEANDER MEDAL (*est. 1990*)

Awarded to those members who have demonstrated the ultimate dedication to the Washington Society by engaging in the bonds of holy matrimony with another Washington Society member.

1990 J. Mitchell Aberman and Linda L. MacDonald
198 Steven C. Michael and Melanie H. Alper
199 Mikhael Shor and Leslie McCabe
199 Doug Kearn and Christie Rotter

199 Paul Shaffer and Suzanne Livingston
2005 Matt Adams and Amanda Griffin
2005 Josh Henson and Melissa Caldwell

ORATORS OF THE WASHINGTON SOCIETY

1831 - 2005

The Washington Society selected outstanding orators to present addresses at key events in the life of the Society and the Calendar of the University over the years. Those Society members selected as Orators for the various occasions specified are set forth below.

Anniversary Orator 1846-1860

- 1846 W.F. Keith, Tennessee
- 1847 T.J. Sharp, Mississippi
- 1848 J. Griffin, Mississippi
- 1849 John Hart, Virginia
- 1850 Fernando R. Farrar, Virginia
- 1851 A. N. Jordan, Virginia
- 1852 P. S. Henson, Virginia
- 1853 William D. Thomas, Virginia
- 1854 George B. Taylor, Virginia
- 1855 A. E. Dickinson, Virginia
- 1856 Charles R. Grandy, Virginia
- 1857 E. K. Harris, Virginia
- 1858 L. J. Haley, Virginia
- 1859 T. W. Mason, Virginia
- 1860 S. Taylor Martin, Virginia

Valedictory Orator 1846-1893

- 1839 J. P. Holcombe, Virginia
- 1840 Thomas Slaughter, Virginia
- 1846 Thomas Sharp, Mississippi
- 1847 Robert C. Saffold, Mississippi
- 1848 Smith C. Daniell, Virginia
- 1849 William Pope Dabney, Virginia
- 1850 Thomas W. Haynes, Virginia
- 1851 Samuel Garland, Virginia

- 1852 W. B. Newton, Virginia
- 1853 H. A. Carrington, Virginia
- 1854 H. Embry Merritt, Virginia
- 1855 Wilson S. Newman, Virginia
- 1856 Given Campbell, Kentucky

Intermediate Orators 1836-1869

- 1836 James T. Sharp, Virginia
- 1837 Alexander Walker, Virginia
- 1838 Robert S. Hamilton, Virginia
- 1839 J. B. Bird, South Carolina
- 1840 No Record
- 1841 No Record
- 1842 No Record
- 1843 No Record
- 1844 No Record
- 1845 No Record
- 1846 No Record
- 1847 Thomas Sharp, Mississippi
- 1848 John Griffin, Mississippi
- 1849 John Hart, Virginia
- 1850 Fernando R. Farrar, Virginia
- 1851 Alexander N. Jordan, Virginia
- 1852 P. S. Henson, Virginia
- 1853 William D. Thomas, Virginia
- 1854 George B. Taylor, Virginia
- 1855 A. E. Dickinson, Virginia
- 1856 Thomas T. Jones, Virginia
- 1857 Erasmus K. Harris, Virginia
- 1858 Littleton J. Haley, Virginia
- 1859 T. W. Mason, Virginia
- 1860 S. Taylor Martin, Virginia
- 1861 Alexander W. Weddell, Virginia
- 1862 None
- 1863 None
- 1864 None
- 1865 None
- 1866 William T. R. Bell, Virginia
- 1867 Samuel McKinney, Tennessee
- 1869 Richard S. Jefferies, Virginia

Final Orators 1857-1893

- 1846 Thomas Sharp, Mississippi

1847 R. C. Saffold, Mississippi
1848 Smith C. Daniell, Mississippi
1849 William P. Dabney, Virginia
1850 T. W. Haynes, Virginia
1851 Samuel Garland, Virginia
1852 W. B. Newton, Virginia
1853 H. A. Carrington, Virginia
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1861 None
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1864 None
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Final Presidents 1844-1905

1844 J. F. Wooten, North Carolina
1845 Presley C. Lane, Alabama
1846 George A. Hall, Georgia
1847 William H. F. Hall, Georgia
1848 J. F. Marshall, Mississippi
1849 John L. Cochran, Virginia
1850 Frederick Floyd, Virginia
1851 Frank V. Winston, Virginia
1852 J. F. Deloney, Alabama
1853 Edward S. Joynes, Virginia
1854 George B. Taylor, Virginia
1855 Virginius Dabney, Mississippi
1856 John M. Bolling, Virginia
1857 Algernon S. Epes, Virginia
1858 Thomas U. Dudley, Virginia
1859 Edward L. Martin, Delaware
1860 C. W. Wilson, Virginia
1861 None
1862 None
1863 None
1864 None
1865 None
1866 Micajah Woods, Virginia
1867 C. J. Faulkner, West Virginia
1868 W. O. Harris, West Virginia
1869 S. T. Phillips, Virginia
1870 J. C. McKennie, Virginia
1871 Barnett Gibbs, Texas
1872 Walter G. Charlton, Georgia
1873 Richard H. Maury, Mississippi

- 1874 Thomas L. Raymond, Louisiana
1875 Benjamin Johnson, Virginia
1876 Fred. E. Conway, Arkansas
1877 Frank P. Farish, Virginia
1878 V. M. Potter, Kentucky
1879 None recorded
1880 John F. B. Beckwith, Georgia
1881 S. J. Shepherd, Tennessee
1882 W. D. Toy, Virginia
1883 W. T. Turnbull, Florida
1884 J. I. Van Meter, Ohio
1885 C. H. Fauntleroy, Virginia
1886 Lewis M.G. Baker, Virginia
1887 W. E. Allen, Virginia
1888 S. L. Kelley, Virginia
1889 F. M. Simonton, Florida
1890 Charles F. Coleman, Florida
1891 George N. Conrad, Virginia
1892 Robert F. Leach, Maryland
1893 Allen P. Gilmour, Kentucky
1894 J. Bernard Handlan, Virginia
1895 Joseph T. Allyn, Virginia
1896 Alex. Scott Bullitt, Kentucky
1897 Frank Grey Newbill, Virginia
1898 Charles N. Joyce, Maryland
1899 Patrick H. Aylett, Virginia
1900 E. H. Fulton, Virginia
1901 J. D. Hauk, Virginia
1902 W. C. Latimer, South Carolina
1903 R. H. Latham, Virginia
1904 John S. Flory, Virginia
1905 T. M. Wampler, Virginia

Readers (*Washington's Farewell Address*)

- 1838 Robert B. Ridley, North Carolina
1846 Thomas J. Sharp, Mississippi
1847 W. A. Quarles, Kentucky
1848 William H. F. Hall, Georgia
1849 Daniel Lyon, Jr., Virginia
1850 Frank V. Winston, Virginia
1851 R. S. Henson, Virginia
1852 A. B. Evans, Virginia
1853 H. A. Carrington, Virginia
1854 R. M. Mallory, Virginia

1855 Theodore W. Brevard, Florida
1856 S. Wellford Corbin, Virginia
1857 Thomas U. Dudley, Virginia
1858 T. G. Wertenbaker, Virginia
1859 J. William Jones, Virginia
1860 Arthur J. Arnold, Virginia
1861 William H. Henson, Virginia
1862 None
1863 None
1864 None
1865 None
1866 Edmund C. Minor, Virginia
1869 J. G. Rogers, Maryland

1929-1979 Major Interregnum

1980 Josiah D. Henson, Alaska
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THE HARRISON TROPHY DEBATE

In 1895, Professor James A. Harrison offered a trophy to the victor of the annual debate between the Washington Society and the Jefferson Society, hoping to spark interest in the competition. The trophy, made by Tiffany's, consisted of gold and silver wreath encircling a scroll of copper. The names of the team members winning the trophy were to be permanently inscribed on the copper wreath and the winning society would earn the right to hold the trophy for the next year. The trophy was actually a plaque, but was regularly referred to as the Harrison Cup by the members of the societies after the revival in 1979, which wrongly assumed that the trophy had been a cup (a more common prize in that era). The trophy had long before been lost and no one knew what it looked like until years later when a photograph of the original trophy was discovered in the University archives. The current location of the trophy is unknown. A photograph of the original trophy was published in the 1896 edition of the *Corks and Curls* yearbook.

To the surprise of many, the newly revived and younger Washington Society convincingly won the reactivated debate in 1981 by unanimous decision of the judges. It was the first debate following the revival of the society and the Washington Society wasted no time in publicly claiming to have won "every Harrison Trophy Debate held in the past 50 years." The Jeffs were not amused.

The honor roll of distinguished members selected to represent their respective Societies in the debates over the years are listed below. Where known, the debate topics and the judges are also set forth. The names of the victors are shown on the left.

HARRISON TROPHY CONTESTANTS

1896

Washington Society
C.W. Portlock

Jefferson Society

1897

Jefferson Society
Walter T. Oliver
Albert Fink

Washington Society

1898

Washington Society
E.B. Setzler

Jefferson Society

1901

Washington Society
J.P. McConnell

Jefferson Society

1902

Jefferson Society
Ivin W. Ayres
F.W. Gwathmey

Washington Society

1903

Washington Society
W.M. James
John C. Myers

Jefferson Society

1904

Jefferson Society
Roger B. Wood
J.A. Williams

Washington Society

1905

Washington Society
J.W. Wayland
J.I. Viney

Jefferson Society

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1923

Resolved: That the bond issue should be adopted in Virginia.

Washington Society (Negative)

D.W. Shriver

A.H. Bennett

Jefferson Society (Affirmative)

A.E.W. Gregory

J.B. Lowy

1924

1925

1926

1927

1928

Fall 1981

Resolved: The United States should annex Canada and Mexico.

Washington Society (affirmative)

Kevin Brady

Mary M. Foertsch

Steven Michael

Jefferson Society (Negative)

Fall 1982

Resolved:

Fall 1983

Resolved:

Fall 1984

Resolved:

Fall 1985

Resolved:

Fall 1986

Resolved:

Fall 1987

Resolved:

Fall 1988

Resolved:

Fall 1989

Resolved:

Fall 1990

Resolved:

Fall 1991

Resolved:

Fall 1992

Resolved:

Fall 1993

Resolved:

Fall 1994

Resolved:

Fall 1995

Resolved:

Fall 1996

Resolved:

Washington Society (*Negative*)

David Abbott
Duane Gibson
Doug Kern

Jefferson Society (*Affirmative*)

Jonathan Flax
Bryan Hancock
Brett Fassell

Fall 1997

Resolved:

Washington Society
Michael Gavin Nye
Eileen B. Goode
Adam T. Moore

Fall 1998

Resolved:

Fall 1999

Resolved:

Fall 2000

Resolved:

Fall 2001

Resolved:

Fall 2002

Resolved:

Fall 2003

Resolved:

Fall 2004

Resolved:

Fall 2005

Resolved:

THE SMITH-SIMPSON DEBATE

Spring 1986

Resolved:

Spring 1987

Resolved:

Spring 1988

Resolved:

Spring 1989

Resolved:

Spring 1990

Resolved:

Spring 1991

Resolved:

Spring 1992

Resolved:

Spring 1993

Resolved:

Spring 1994

Resolved:

Spring 1995

Resolved: The United States Government is justified in using military force to influence the internal affairs of foreign states.

Affirmative

Washington Society

Miss Maria Hill, of Ohio

Miss Jen M. Walter, of Virginia

Negative

Jefferson Society

Mr. Nathan G. Bush, of Florida

Mr. Bryan A. Hancock, of Georgia

Commentator:

Mr. Inis L. Claude,

Edward R. Stettinius, Jr. Professor of Government and Foreign Affairs, Emeritus

Judges:

Mr. Robert J. Beck,

Assistant Professor, Government and Foreign Affairs

Dean Bernard D. Mayes,

Chairman, Rhetoric and Communications; Assistant Dean, College of Arts and Sciences

Mr. Michael J. Smith,

Associate Professor, Government and Foreign Affairs

Spring 1996

Resolved: That the demands of American Democracy are essentially incompatible with those of an effective diplomacy.

Affirmative

Jefferson Society

Mr. Arun Rao

Mr. Micah Schwartzman

Negative

Washington Society

Mr. Matthew Adams, of Maryland

Ms. Jennifer Walter, of Virginia

Commentator:

Mr. Michael Joseph Smith, Associate Professor, Government and Foreign Affairs

Judges:

Ms. Carol Mershon, Assistant Professor, Government and Foreign Affairs

Mr. Paul Shoup, Professor, Government and Foreign Affairs

Mr. James Sofka, Professor, Government and Foreign Affairs

Spring 1997

Resolved: Its policy of N.A.T.O. expansion into Eastern Europe represents a U.S. diplomatic failure.

Washington Society

Mr. Matthew Adams, *of Maryland*
Mr. David Abbott, *of Virginia*

Spring 1998

Spring 1999

Spring 2000

Spring 2001

Spring 2002

Washington Society
Ms. Jessica L. Lewis
Mr. Matthew L. Adams, *of Maryland*

Spring 2003

Spring 2004

THE MAGAZINE

At various times in the history of the University, the literary societies have worked together to publish a literary magazine at the University, beginning in 1838 with the “*Collegian*” magazine, which is founded jointly by the literary societies, but lasts only four years. In 1848-’49 the Washington Society made the initiatory move in getting up a periodical, called the “*Jefferson Monument Magazine*,” the proceeds of which were to be appropriated to the erection of a Monument to the memory of Thomas Jefferson. It was conducted by a corps of seven Editors, two from each of the three Literary Societies, and one from the students at large. The enterprise was at first warmly seconded by the other Societies, but the “proceeds” not coming up to their expectations, they soon became disheartened, and in 1851-52 abandoned the magazine altogether.

In 1856, the Jefferson, Washington, and Columbian Societies joined forces to publish the “*University Literary Magazine*” (name later changed to “*Virginia University Magazine*,” in _____ and then to the “*University of Virginia Magazine*” in _____). The magazine was first published in January of 1857, by the Washington Society and the Jefferson Society (the Columbian Society having dissolved). This magazine was the most successful and lasted for 50 years, partly because it offered two gold medals: One to the contributor of the best article in each volume, and briefly later on, to the contributor of the best “Biographical Essay on an American Citizen” (The Everett Medal, discontinued during the War Between the States). With the coming of war in 1861, publication of the magazine ceased. It was revived after the war and was published by the two surviving literary societies until 1907, when the English department took over control of the magazine. After that, the magazine had a spotty history. It was revived on a few occasions by the Jefferson Society under different names, starting in 1956 as _____, then from _____ to _____, as _____, and from _____ to _____ as _____. It was last published around 1970 as _____.

The Washington Society initiated a literary magazine on its own on several occasions, beginning in the 1990s and again in 2000. After the dawn of the new millennium, the Society also experimented with electronic media, including an online magazine on the Internet and a Washington Society web site (www.washingtonsociety.org).

Editors of the Magazine

THE COLLEGIAN

1838-1839

1839-1840

1840-1841
1941-1842

THE JEFFERSON MONUMENT MAGAZINE

1848-1849
1849-1850
1850-1851 Henson, P. S., Fluvanna, Va.
Matthews, William, Cumberland, Virginia
Newton, W. E., Westmoreland, Va.
1851-1852 Henson, P. S., Fluvanna, Va.

UNIVERSITY LITERARY MAGAZINE

1855-1856 (?) Winchester, Boyd, Louisville, Kentucky
1856-1857 Crawford, Robert, Eutaw, Alabama
Pollock, Thomas Gordon, Fauquier, Virginia
Strother, John M., Richmond, Virginia
1857-1858 Davis, James Bell, Waynesboro, Virginia
Robinson, W. Leigh, Washington, D.C.
1858-1859 Herndon, John A., Pittsylvania, Virginia
Lee, Hugh Holmes, Clarksburg, Virginia
Robinson, W. Leigh, Washington, D.C.
1859-1860 Allen, William, Winchester, Virginia
Edwards, Leroy S. Petersburg, Virginia
Forrest, Douglas F., Fairfax, Virginia
Vaughan, George H., Osceola, Missouri
1860-1861 Massie, D. Rodes, Augusta, Virginia
Page, Henry, Somerset, Maryland
1862 None
1863 None
1864 None
1865 None
1866
1867
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1907 *Magazine taken over by the English Department*

WASHINGTON SOCIETY MAGAZINE

2001 Elizabeth Seng
2002 Kate Alvarez
2003
2004

The Magazine Medal

Awarded to the Author of the best article in the literary magazine of the Society.

1858 John Johnson, Charleston, South Carolina, for “*Drudgery and Leisure.*”
1859 James McDowell Graham, Lexington Virginia, for “*The Worship of Nature.*”
1860 Leigh Robinson, Washington D.C., for “*What Will He Do With It?*”
1861 None
1862 None
1863 None

- 1864 None
- 1865 None
- 1866 None
- 1867 None
- 1868 A. M. Miller, Petersburg, Virginia, for "*The Bacchal of Euripides.*"
- 1869 No Record
- 1870 Charles Wickcliffe Yulee, Fernandina Florida, for "*Michael Angelo.*"
- 1871 No Record
- 1872 Thomas A. Seddon, Freddricksburg, Virginia, for "*The Ballad of the Ancient Mariner.*"
- 1873 R. T. W. Duke, Jr., Charlottesville, Virginia, for "*Old Letters.*"
- 1874 William W. Thum, Louisville, Kentucky, for "*The Death of Marlowe.*"
- 1875 Marcus B. Almond, Charlottesville, Virginia, for "*Glendower.*"
- 1876 Leo N. Levi, Galveston, Texas, for "*Charles II and His Times.*"
- 1877 William P. Kent, Virginia, for "*The Moral Significance of the American Centennial.*"
- 1878 Dudley G. Wooten, Texas, for "*Uncrowned Heroes.*"
- 1879 Walter S. Lefevre, Maryland, for "*Queen Mab: A Study in Shelley.*"
- 1880 William Cabell Bruce, Virginia, for "*John Randolph.*"
- 1881 Samuel H. James, Louisiana, for "*Diogenes Teufelsdröckh.*"
- 1882 None
- 1883 James Gazaway Ryals, Georgia, for "*Tennyson and The Idylls of the King.*"
- 1884 None
- 1885 Blewitt H. Lee, Mississippi, for "*Shakespeare's Songs.*"
- 1886 John Singleton Mosby, Virginia, for "*The Story of the Nile.*"
- 1887 Frank E. Corbett, Texas, for "*Napoleon III.*"
- 1888 Ernest M. Stires, Virginia, for "*The Eastern Question.*"
- 1889 Thomas Longstreet Wood, Virginia, for "*Life in Shiflet's Hollow.*"
- 1890 H. Snowden Marshall, Maryland, for "*A Crusade by Turks.*"
- 1891 Stuart-Menteth Beard, Louisiana, for "*Essex and Bacon.*"
- 1892 Charles Trotter Lassiter, Virginia, for "*The Parliament of Man.*"
- 1893 Charles Hall Davis, Virginia, for "*The Chief of Women Poets.*"
- 1894 J. Spottiswood Taylor, Virginia, for "*An Unenterprising Fellow.*"
- 1895 John Handy Hall, Virginia, for "*Marah.*"
- 1896 Schuyler Poitevent, Mississippi, "*The Strange Music of Biloxi Bay.*" Story.
J. Pierce Bruns, Louisiana, Translation medal.
- 1897 Morris P. Tilley, Virginia, "*Coffee Houses and Coffee Drinkers.*" Essay.
Mayer L. Halff, Texas, Translation medal.
J. Pierce Bruns, Louisiana, Original Verse medal.
- 1898 E. L. Grace, Virginia, for "*Sidney Lanier.*" Essay.
L. P. Chamberlayne, Virginia, Translation medal.
J. W. Rice, Texas, Original Verse medal.
J. W. Rice, Texas, for "*A Sketcher of Skulls.*" Story.
- 1899 Carol M. Newman, Virginia, for "*Some Charms of Kipling.*" Essay.
Philip F. DuPont, Delaware, Original Verse medal.
Morris P. Tilley, Virginia, for "*The Body-Snatching of Mr. Peppers.*" Story.
- 1900
- 1901 Carol M. Newman, Virginia, for "*P. R. R. 1313.*" Story.

- 1902 John W. Wayland, Virginia, for *“Two Elements of a Literary Atmosphere, and Virginia’s Title to Them.”* Essay.
 Robert B. Tunstall, Virginia, for *“A Victim of Chivalry.”* Story.
 Leonidas R. Whipple, Missouri, for *“Is the Literary Centre of the United States Moving Westward?”* Essay.
- 1903 W. McC. James, Maryland, for *“A Strange Case.”* Story.
 E. N. Calish, Virginia, *“The Settlement at Jamestown.”* Essay.
- 1904 W. McC. James, Maryland, for *“The Syndicate of Crime.”* Story.
- 1905 James C. Bardin, Virginia, for *“The Last Crime.”* Story.
 A. Frederick Wilson, New Jersey, *“Poetry and the Present Day.”* Essay.

The Everett Medal (est. 1860 – disc. 1861)

Awarded to the contributor of the best “Biographical Essay on an American Citizen” published in the literary magazine of the Society, from a fund established by the Hon. Edward Everett after addressing the University literary societies.

1860
 1861

Colonial Dames of Virginia History Prize

Awarded by the Colonial Dames of Virginia annually for the best essay appearing in the magazine on some subject related to colonial Virginia history.

- 1901 John W. Wayland, Virginia, for
 1902 C. C. Wright, Virginia, for
 1903 John L. Viney, Virginia, for
 1904 Robert H. Webb, Virginia, for
 1905 John W. Wayland, Virginia, for

William Jennings Bryan Government Prize

Established by William Jennings Bryan and awarded annually for the best essay in the magazine on the theory of government.

- 19 John Wayland, Virginia, for
 19 John Wayland, Virginia, for
 19 R. H. Latham, Virginia, for

HONORARY MEMBERS

- 1980 Edwin E. Floyd, Virginia
1980 Dante L. Germino, Virginia
1980 John Sullivan, Virginia
1980 Joseph F. Kett, Virginia
1981 Dorothy A. Twohig, Virginia
- 1981 Carolyn M. Beckham, Virginia
1981 John C. Coleman, Virginia
1981 Katherine A. Daniels, Virginia
1983 Edwina S. Campbell, Virginia
1983 Karen S. Chase, Virginia
- 1983 Woodford R. McClelland, Virginia
1983 Ellen MacAllister, Virginia
1983 Eric _____
1983 Joseph V. Anderson, Virginia
1983 George B. Thomas Jr., Virginia
- 1983 H. C. Eric Midelfort, Virginia
1984 John D. Kilbourne, Washington, D.C.
1984 Martin J. Hanran, _____
1985 William W. Abbott, Virginia
1985 Michael A. Lawrence, Virginia
- 1985 Richard Jones
1985 Charles A. Vandersee, Virginia
1985 S. Singh, United Kingdom
1986 Norman A. Graebner, Wisconsin
1987 Philander D. Chase, Virginia
- 1987 Katherine Bartel, _____
1987 Dante Germino, Virginia
1987 Dean Bernard Mayes, Virginia
1990 Peter Breggin, Maryland
1991 M. Garland Rigney, Virginia

1994 Sara Blair, Virginia
1995 Dean Bernard Mayes, Virginia
1996 Jessica Feldman, Virginia
1996 Tan Lin, Virginia
1996 Bill Reilly, Virginia

1997 Herbert Tucker, Virginia
1997 Marion Rust, Virginia
1997 John Sullivan, Virginia
1997 Cynthia Wall, Virginia

DIRECTORY OF MEMBERS

Since the Revival of 1979-90

All Washington Society members living at the time or the 1979 revival are listed in this directory, alphabetically by last name, followed by given names, graduation year, term and year inducted into the society. Society offices held are noted in italics. Home addresses and telephone numbers are listed first, followed by office details and any other contact information. The names of members who passed away subsequent to the revival bear the following symbol and notation: † Deceased

A

Abbot, Dave C. (1998, 2001) ()

Home: Apartment 222, 2823 E Main Street, Richmond, VA 23223-7967 *Tel:* (804) 644-8388

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Aberman, John Mitchell (Mickey) (COM '80, LAW '84) (Spring 1980) *Vice-President*

Home: 2145 Radcliffe Avenue, Charlotte, NC 28207-2405 *Tel:* (704) 372-9870

Work: James McElroy & Diehl, P.A., 600 South College Street, Charlotte, NC 28202

Tel:

E-Mail: MAberman@jmdlaw.com; maberman@bellsouth.net

Instant Messenger:

Adams, Matt (CLAS 1999, LAW 2002) ()

Home: 38 Russell Street Apt#1, Cambridge, MA 02140 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: mla9c@hotmail.com

Instant Messenger:

Adamson, Nathaniel E. (1941, 1944) ()

Home: Apartment 289, The Colonnades 2600 Barracks Rd., Charlottesville, VA 22901-2193

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Allen, Scott T. (1984) (Spring 1)

Home: Apartment 1, 45875 Pebble Creek W, Utica, MI 48317-4887

Tel:

Work: Marine Corps Reserve Support Command, 15303 Andrews Road, Kansas City, MO 64147

Tel: (816) 843-3060

E-Mail: scott.allen@altavista.com

sta4yc@alumni.virginia.edu

ScottA@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Alper, Melanie H. (1987, 1991) (Fall 1985)

Home: 2406 Autumn Oak Court, Champaign, IL 61822-7609 *Tel:* (217) 355-4917

Work: The Fort James Foundation, 800 Connecticut Avenue, Box 600, River Park, Norwalk, CT 06850-6000 *Tel:* (203) 854-2000

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Ambroziak, Brian Michael (1992) ()

Home: 4808 Holston Heights Lane, Knoxville, TN 37914-5027 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Anderson, Joseph V. () (Spring 1998)

Home: 124 Harrogate Place, Longwood, FL 32779-4569 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Anderson, David Marius () (Fall 1984)

Home: 410 Sinclair Avenue, Atlanta, GA 30307 *Tel:* (404) 233-8217

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Archer, Margaret () (Fall 1982)

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Argeris, Steven (2001) (Fall 1997)

Home: 12 Mahoras Drive, Ocean, NJ 07712-3345 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Arthur, Andrew Reiser (1988) (Spring 1986)

Home: Apartment 201, 301 Warren Avenue, Baltimore, MD 21230-3951 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Ashe, Gregory Alain (1988, 1995) (Fall 1984)

Home: 1012 Farm Haven Drive, Rockville, MD 20852 *Tel:* (301) 770-4207

Work: Federal Trade Commission, 600 Pennsylvania Ave, NW S-4302, Washington, DC 20580

Tel: (202) 326-3719

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Aung, (1993) (Spring 1990)

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

B

Badaczewski, Donald M. (2004) (Fall 2000)

Home: 1043 Kensington Grosse Point, MI 48230 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: bluto@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Bailey, Stacey Denise (1992) (Fall 1990)

Home: 44 Valasia Road, Poquoson, VA 23662-1553 *Tel:* (757) 868-7516

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Bailey, Charles Boileau (1990) (Spring 1987)

Home: PO Box 1204, North Beach, MD 20714-1204 *Tel:*

Work: Bailey & Bailey, P.O. Box 1305, North Beach, MD 20714 *Tel:* (443) 296-7900

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Bain, Paul David (1982) (Spring 1981)

Home: PO Box 3427, Merrifield, VA 22116-1553 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: pbain@mason.gmu.edu

Instant Messenger:

Ballenger, James Scott (1993, 1996) (Fall 1990)

Home: 312 C Street, S. E., Washington, DC 20003 *Tel:* (202) 554-0027

Work: Latham & Watkins, Suite 1300, 1001 Pennsylvania Avenue N.W., Washington, DC 20004

Tel: (202) 637-1071

E-Mail: sballenger@aol.com

Instant Messenger:

Bamford, Donald Robert () (Spring 1981)

Home: 24 Park Hill Terrace, Princeton Junction, NJ 08550-1917 *Tel:* (609) 799-3527

Work: Citibank, N.A., 399 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10022 *Tel:* (212) 986-9797

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Bander, James Lewis (1987, 1991) (Fall 1983)

Home: 214 Crescent Oak, Peachtree City, GA 30269 *Tel:* (770) 487-4375

Work: University of Michigan, 1205 Deal Avenue, Ann Arbor, MI 48105 *Tel:* (404) 897-3060

E-Mail: jim.der@umich.edu

Instant Messenger:

Barber, Ronald P. (CLAS 1997) (Spring 1995)

Home: 1600 South Eads Street, #128-N, Arlington, VA *Tel:* (703) 892-2038

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: rbarber@radcor.com

Instant Messenger:

Barney, Josh (1997) ()

Home: Route 2, Box 172, Pennington Gap, VA 24277-9632

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Batchik, Diane Elfes (1986) (Fall 1982)

Home: 6107 Forestvale Court, Columbia, MD 21044-4705 *Tel:* (410) 964-1416

Work: HQ USEUCOM, Unit 30400, Box 1415, APO, AE 09128 *Tel:*

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Batten, Christopher Francis (1999) ()

Home: Apartment 3, 42 Maple Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02139 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: battencf@yahoo.com

Instant Messenger:

Beckham, Carolyn Loyd (1982) (Spring 1981, Honorary)

Home: 3832 Olympia, Houston, TX 77019-3032 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Beinstein (Maiden Name Crawford), Donna Lynn (1984) (Spring 1983)

Home: 87 Notch Road, Granby, CT 06035 *Tel:* (860) 653-8257

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: rdb5@mci2000.com

Instant Messenger:

Bellew, James Porter Jr. (1988) (Fall 1982, Fall 1986)

Home: Apartment 529, 4600 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20008

Tel: (202) 237-8488

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Berg, Philip Christopher (1988) (Fall 1984)

Home: Apartment 8-D, 44 Gramercy Park N., New York, NY 10010-6310 *Tel:* (202) 237-8488

Work: Primedia, Inc., 745 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10151 *Tel:* (212) 745-0100

E-Mail: pberg@primediainc.com

Instant Messenger:

Bergman, David Kenneth (1994) (Fall 1991)

Home: 7114 Lanier Street, Annandale, VA 22003-5809 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Berten, David Powers (1986) (Fall 1982)

Home: 1638 N Wolcott Avenue, Chicago, IL 60622-1322 *Tel:*

Work: Bartlit Beck Herman Palenchar & Scott, 54 W. Hubbard, Chicago, IL 60610

Tel: (312) 494-4400

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Blackwell, Emmett Scott (COM '81) (Fall 1980) *Vice-President*

Home: 2210 Hanover Avenue, Richmond, VA 23220 *Tel:* (804) 267-8055

Work: SunTrust Banks, Inc., 1001 Semmes Avenue, Richmond, VA 23224

Tel: (804) 319-4424

E-Mail: scott.blackwell@suntrust.com

Instant Messenger:

Bohlin, Kenji (2001) (Fall 1998)

Home: 2400 Sherwood Hall Lane, Alexandria, VA 22306 *Tel:* (703) 765-0455

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: kenjibohlin@hotmail.com

Instant Messenger:

Bowen, Jennifer () (Fall 1997)

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Boyd, Carmen Laverne (1992) (Fall 1988)

Home: Apartment 510, 3101 Manchester Street, Falls Church, VA 22044-2726 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Boyle, Donald Paul, Jr. (1984) (Spring 1983)

Home: 465 Summer Breeze Court, Alpharetta, GA 30005-3479 *Tel:* (770) 410-9237

Work: Glass, McCullough, Sherrill & Harrold, 1409 Peachtree Street NE, Atlanta, GA 30309

Tel: (404) 885-6725

E-Mail: dboyle@mindspring.com

Instant Messenger:

Brady, Kevin Francis (1983) (Fall 1980)

Home: 1 Firestone Court, Skillman, NJ 08558-2336 *Tel:*

Work: Five Giralda Farms, Madison, NJ 07940 *Tel:* (973) 660-5996

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Braswell, Andrew () (Fall 1984)

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:*

Bricklin, (2003) ()

Home: 718 Braeburn Lane, Penn Valley, PA 19072

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: cjb9f@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Briggs, (2003) (2002)

Home: 5800 Chase Commons Court #308 Burke, VA 22015

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: abcdwebkate@mac.com

Instant Messenger:

Brooks (nee Liebermann), Tamar L. (1994) (Spring 1992)

Home: 74 Town Green Drive, Elmsford, NY 10523-2323 *Tel:* (914) 493-0471

Work: Prime Rehabilitation Services, P.O. Box 785, Oakhurst, NJ 07712 *Tel:* (732) 493-3100

E-Mail: tamar@primerehab.com

Instant Messenger:

Bryan, Amy Maria (1986) (Fall 1984)

Home: 3012 Vincent Road, West Palm Beach, FL 33405 *Tel:* (561) 655-7630

Work: Grafik Eye, 3012 Vincent Road, West Palm Beach, FL 33405 *Tel:* (561) 655-7630

E-Mail: grafikeye@emi.net

Instant Messenger:

Buck, James Luther (1980) (Fall 1982)

Home: 1304 Fincastle Road, Lexington, KY 40502-1913

Tel: (859) 269-7026

Work:

Tel: (859) 323-2986

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Buerkle, Katrina Danielle (1994) (Fall 1992)

Home: 439 Turner Avenue, Glen Ellyn, IL 60137-5072 *Tel:* (708) 883-1291

Work: Tommy Armour Golf, 8350 North Lehigh Avenue, Morton Grove, IL 60053-2616

Tel: (847) 583-4259

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Bungard, Jessica M. (1999) (Spring 1996)

Home: 354 1/2 Lamont Place, Pittsburg, PA 15232-2006 *Tel:* (412) 665-0673

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: jmb5r@alumni.virginia.edu *Instant Messenger:*

Burgess (nee Rood), Lori Eden (1996) (Fall 1992)

Home: Apartment 1C, 1515 16th Street NW, Washington, DC 20036-1468 *Tel:* (202) 664-2700

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Burnett, Edward Weston (2002) ()

Home: 2015 Powhatan St., Falls Church, VA 22043 *Tel:* (703) 538-7065

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: ewb6d@e.mail.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Burr, David Stanford (1977, 1981) (Fall 1980)

Home: 503 Summit Avenue, Maplewood, NJ 07040-1316 *Tel:* (973) 275-0416

Work: St Martin's Press, 175 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10010

Tel: (212) 674-5151

E-Mail: david.burr@st.martins.com

Instant Messenger:

C

Caldwell, Melissa Aine (CLAS '97) (Fall 1994) *President, Treasurer, Reporter*

Home: 6632 Fosters Fork Road, Warrenton, VA 20187-7209 *Tel:* (540) 341-4280

Work: Parents Television Council, 325 South Patrick Street, Alexandria, VA 22314

Tel: (703) 684-1699

E-Mail: mcaldwell@parentstv.org; melissa.aine@starband.net

Instant Messenger: MelissaAine

Caltagirone, Kris (2003) (Fall 1997)

Home: 1804 Inglewood Drive Apartment 21, Charlottesville, VA 22901-2730 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Cambell, Edwina S. () ()

Home: 1530-B Morton Street, Spartanburg, SC 29301-2703 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Camblos, Joshua Fry Bullitt (1939, 1943) (1940s)

Home: 17 Forest Road, Biltmore Forest, Asheville, NC 28803 *Tel:* (828) 274-2794

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Campbell, Susan Jane (1980) (Spring 1980)

Home: 113 Brandywine Lane, Spartanburg, SC 29301-2703 *Tel:* (864) 574-7839

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Caplin, Mortimer M. (1937, 1940) (1940s)

Home: Somerset House, 5610 Wisconsin Avenue, Chevy Chase, MD 20815-4415

Tel: (301) 654-0011

Work: Caplin & Drysdale, Suite 1100, One Thomas Circle, NW, Washington, DC 20005-5802

Tel: (202) 862-5050

E-Mail: mmc@capdale.com

Instant Messenger:

Carico, Aaron (2000) (Fall 1997)

Home: 5635 Freeman Road, Wise, VA 24293-7723 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Carlson, Hope L. (2002) ()

Home: The Metropolitan, Apartment 1214, 7620 Old Georgetown Road, Bethesda, MD 20814

Tel: (301) 718-3426

Work:

Tel: (301) 664-7427

E-Mail: hlc3f@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Carrington, Cheryl Andrea Mszanowski (1984) (Fall 1980)

Home: 18214 Allison Square, Princeton Junction, NJ 08550-5360 *Tel:*

Work: Merrill Lynch & Company, 100 Franklin Comer Road, Lawrenceville, NJ 08648-0707

Tel: (609) 243-7887

E-Mail: Cher111@home.com

Instant Messenger:

Carroll, Matthew Franklin (1994) (1991

Fall)

Home: 153 River Run Road

Childersburg, AL 350441266

Tel: (256) 378-6383

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:*

Carter, A. Michael () (Spring 1994)

Home: 1400 South Joyce Street, Apartment 1437, Arlington, Va 2220

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: amcarter00@aol.com; mike_carter@crazygrandpa.com

Instant Messenger:

Carter, Hunter Thompson (1984, 1988) (1980 Fall)

Home: Apartment 29H, 77 West 24th Street, New York, NY 10010-3230 *Tel:*

Work: Arent Fox Kintner Plotkin & Kahn, Three Lafayette Centre, 1155 21st Street, N.W.
Washington, DC 20036-3302 *Tel:* (202) 328-8000

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Casker, Josh (2001) (1997 Fall)

Home: 903 North Irving Street, Arlington, VA 22201-2201 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Catley, Gwen Maureen (2001) ()

Home: 1591 Horsepen Hills Road, Maidens, VA 23102-2409 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger: LittleCatGC

Cederquest (nee Chaudhuri), Hillary K. (2001) (1997

Fall)

Home: 1900 S Eads Street Apartment 1118, Arlington, VA 22202 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:*

Changizi, Mark Andrew () ()

Home: 2969 Sunnynook Drive, Los Angeles, CA 90039-1405 *Tel:* (919) 384-1003

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: changizi@odyssey.ucc.ie

Instant Messenger:

Clark, Randall Baldwin (1988) (1983 Fall)

Home: 4116 Case Street, Houston, TX 77005-3504 *Tel:* (832) 643-9382

Work: Dartmouth College, 6108 Silsby Hall, Hanover, NH 03755 *Tel:* (603) 646-1352

E-Mail: randall@virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Clark, Ellen Myra (1983, 1985) ()

Home: 50 Tower Road, San Mateo, CA 94402-4035 *Tel:* (510) 540-7660

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Clarkson, Michael (Sparky) (2000) (1996 Spring)

Home: 1105 NC Hwy 54 Bypass Apt L 4, Chapel Hill, NC 27516 *Tel:* (919)960-4364

Work: Apartment A12, 800 Pritchard Ave Extension, Chapel Hill, NC 27516-1729

Tel:

E-Mail: sparkster@writeme.com

Instant Messenger:

Click, Dave (2001, 2004) (2001Fall)

Home: 23 Hickory Nut Lane, Staunton, VA 24401-9301 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: click@virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Collins, David Joseph (1987) (1983 Fall)

Home: Arrupe House 210, 6525 N Sheridan Road, Chicago, IL 60626-5344 *Tel:* (410) 532-1400

Work: Society of Jesus, 5704 Roland Avenue, Baltimore, MD 21210 *Tel:*

E-Mail: collins@northwestern.edu

Instant Messenger:

Colone, Lisa Marie (1997) ()

Home: Apartment 7B, 115 W. 86 St, New York. NY 10024 *Tel:* (917)441-4381

Work:

Tel: (212)225-2000

E-Mail: lisacolone@hotmail.com

Instant Messenger:

Conway, Russell Leon (1994) ()

Home:

Tel: (973) 659-0255

Work: Conversion Services International, 100 Eagle Rock Avenue, East Hanover, NJ 07936

Tel: (973) 560-9400

E-Mail: russconway@mindspring.com

Instant Messenger:

Cormons, Thomas Donaldson (1997) (1994 Fall)

Home: Apartment D1, 516 Brandon Avenue, Charlottesville, VA 22903 *Tel:* (434)293-6329

Work: 26201 Dennis Rd, Parksley, VA 234210-3858 *Tel:* (804)293-6329

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Counts, Melody Lou (1996) (1992 Fall)

Home: 483 Woodland Court, SE, Wise. VA 24293 *Tel:* (276) 328-3276

Work:

Tel: (276)679-8890

(Work)

E-Mail: melodycounts@yahoo.com

Instant Messenger:

Craddock, Charles Granville, Jr. () () † *Deceased*

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:*

Croll, Bryan Campbell (1993) (1990 Fall)

Home: 335 East Liberty Street, Barrington, IL 60010-3235 *Tel:* (847) 381-8032

Work:
Tel: (847)682-9426
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Crook, William Grant () () † *Deceased*

Home:
Tel: (901) 660-5027
Work: Professional Books Incorporated, 45 Conrad Drive, Jackson, TN 38305-2801
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Crowley, (2002) (2000 Fall)

Home: 8125 Fruit Wood Ct, Manassas, VA 20111-2592 *Tel:*
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Croxtton, Tanya Alison (1991) ()

Home: 26744 Golfview Street, Dearborn Heights, MI 48127-1646 *Tel:*
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Cullers, Rebecca Cathryn (2003) ()

Home: 405 Westmoreland Dr, Stephens City, VA 22655 *Tel:*
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Cunningham, Sean Branley (1989) (1987 Fall)

Home: 915 6th Street SW, Washington DC 20024 *Tel:* (202) 488-3421
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Curley, Andrew (2002) ()

Home: 1521 East Franklin Street, Apt. B302, Chapel Hill, NC 27514 - 2815
Tel: (919) 960-0895
Work:
Tel: (917) 902-1850 (cell)

E-Mail: acurley@email.unc.edu
Instant Messenger: LSCurley

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Home: Apartment 16, 1207 Flores Street, West Hollywood, CA 90069-2982 *Tel:*
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail: orbots@excite.com
sjk6y@alumni.virginia.edu
kung@alumni.virginia.edu
Instant Messenger:

L

Langley, James Douglas (2000) ()

Home: 11124 Church Street, Fairfax, VA 22030-4901 *Tel:*
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Laufer, (1997, 2003) (1993 Fall)

Home: Apartment 800, 4501 Fairfax Drive, Arlington, VA 22203-1656 *Tel:*
Work: Meristar Hotels & Resorts, Suite 650, 1010 Wisconsin Avenue, Washington, DC 20007
Tel: (202) 295-2314
E-Mail: aharon.laufer@meristar.com
Instant Messenger:

Layman, (2004) (2000 Fall)

Home: 120 F Street NW, Box # 169, Washington, DC 20001
Tel:

Work:
Tel:
E-Mail: jll37@law.georgetown.edu
Instant Messenger:

Lee, Bok Jung (1994) (1991 Fall)
Home: 2117 Robin Way Court, Vienna, VA 22182 *Tel:* (703) 827-0957
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Leigh, Monroe () () † *Deceased*
Home:
Tel: (301) 229-8954
Work: Steptoe & Johnson, 1330 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20036
Tel: (202) 429-6474
E-Mail: mleigh@steptoe.com

Lenart, Michael Duane (1989, 1991) (1987 Fall)
Home: Suite 201, 1592 Leeds Castle Drive, Vienna, VA 22182-5560 *Tel:* (703) 345-8011
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Levine, Karen Ann (1988) (1984 Fall)
Home: Apartment #4R, 174 Amity Street, Brooklyn, NY 11201 *Tel:* (718) 858-6946
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Lewis, Ivey F. () () † *Deceased*
Home:
Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:

Lewis, Linda Sterling (1988) ()
Home: 145 Lockmeade Way, Fayetteville, GA 30215-8185 *Tel:* (904) 668-4843
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Lewis, Daniel Eaton (1990) (1987 Fall)

Home: 4100 Sara Road, Rio Rancho NM 87214-1025 *Tel:* (505) 897-0676

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: dlewis@swcp.com

Instant Messenger:

Lewis, (2002) ()

Home: 8 Spring Green Lane, Cockeysville, MD 21030-1115 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Lewis, Colston Alexander, Jr. (1981) (1980 Fall)

Home: 801 Lake Road, Richmond, VA 23220 *Tel:* (804) 358-9081

Work: York Place, East Mall LLC, Suite 11, 112 West Main Street, Charlottesville, VA 22902\

Tel: (804) 513-3223

E-Mail: york@cstone.net

cal5cc@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Liebermann, Erez (1996) (1992 Fall)

Home: Apartment 1, 1206 Washington Street, Hoboken, NJ 07030-5456 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: el8g@rutgers.edu, eliebe@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Litchford, Susan T. (1984) ()

Home: 715 Bicentennial Boulevard, Dover, DE 19904 *Tel:* (302) 674-1508

Work: Clinical Education, Kent Gen. Hospital, 640 South State Street, Dover, DE 19901

Tel: (302) 674-7357

E-Mail: litchf@aol.com

Instant Messenger:

Liu, Wei () (1997 Fall)

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Lockaby, Michael W. S. (2002) ()

Home: PO Box 339, North Salem, NH 03073-0339 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:* ScipioAmericanus

Lopez, Luciana F. (1997) ()

Home: Apartment 24, 1729 19th street NW, Washington, DC 20009-1648 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: lucianalopez@hotmail.com

Instant Messenger:

Lowman, Albert Henry (1942) ()

Home: 3466 Meadow Ridge, Redding, CT 06896-3230 *Tel:* (203) 966-5778

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Lyle, Joseph Lawrence, III (1988, 1995) (1986 Fall)

Home: 303 Adams St., Decatur, GA 30030-3652 , *Tel:* (404) 377-5476

Work: Computer Sciences Corporation, Suite 1150, 2 Ravinia Drive, Atlanta, GA 30346

Tel: (770) 677-3200

E-Mail: jay@lyle.net

Instant Messenger:

M

Macbeth, Evan (1997) (1993 Fall)

Home: Unit 5, 1065 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10028 *Tel:* (703) 860-0060

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: Macbeth@nortelnetworks.com, macbeth@dimension.net

Instant Messenger:

MacDonald, Linda L. (ENG '83) (Fall 1980)

Home: 2145 Radcliffe Avenue, Charlotte, NC 28207-2405 *Tel:* (704) 543-9186

Work: HBO & Compan, 10101 Claude Freeman Drive, Charlotte, NC 28262 *Tel:* (704) 549-6682

E-Mail: 73363.3706@comupserve.com

Instant Messenger:

Maciag, Thaddeus R. (1981) ()

Home: 127 Cherry Brook Drive, Princeton, NJ 08540-7713 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Madigan, Timothy Michael (1997) (1994 Spring)

Home: Apartment 410, 1313 Grand Street, Hoboken, NJ 07030-2253 *Tel:* (860) 223-2657

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: madigan.tm@pg.com

Instant Messenger:

Marcel, (1983, 1985) ()

Home: 39 Charnock Street, Beverly, MA 01915-4611 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: mmarcel@bentley.edu

Instant Messenger:

Marfyak, Kelly Price (1982) (1981 Spring)

Home: 9628 Byforde Road, Kensington, MD 20895-3609 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: kprice@westfield.com

Instant Messenger:

Margosis, Aaron Jay (1983, 1988) (1980 Fall)

Home: 1100 N. Kentucky Street, Arlington, VA 22205-3516 *Tel:* (703) 533-7377

Work: Microsoft Corporation. Suite 600, 5335 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20015

Tel: (202) 895-2079

E-Mail: aaronmar@erols.com

Instant Messenger:

Martin, Dave and Jynne (1999 (J) Fall 1997 (D)) ()

Home: 78-21 82nd Street, Glendale, NY 11385 *Tel:* (718) 418-6232

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Matthews, Gregory K. (1982) ()

Home: 3301 Tyre Neck Road, Chesapeake, VA 23321-5449 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: gmatthews@webfire.net

Instant Messenger:

May, John Goodwin, Jr. () () † *Deceased*

Home:
Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Mayer, (2002) ()

Home:
Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Mayes, Bernard Anderson () ()

Home: 1664 A Beekman Place NW, Washington, DC 20009-6533
Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail: BernardM9@aol.com
Instant Messenger:

Mazur, Jessica Inez (1998) ()

Home: 800 N Watford Street, Sterling, VA 20164, *Tel:* (703) 725-6112
Work: PSINet, 510 Huntmar Park Drive, Herndon, VA 20170 *Tel:* (703) 375-1613
E-Mail: mazurj@psi.com
jim9g@alumni.virginia.edu
Instant Messenger:

McDonald, Robert M. S. (1992) ()

Home: 4 Jean Court, Cornwall On Hudson, NY 12520-1020 *Tel:* (914) 446-5807
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail: kr6691@exmail.usma.army.mil
Instant Messenger:

McGovern, (1991) (1988 Spring)

Home: 500 Silver Pine Trail, Roswell, GA 30076-3323 *Tel:*
Work: Tennessee Criminal Court of Appeals, Suite 1416, 5050 White Station Tower,
Memphis, TN 38111 *Tel:*
E-Mail: ambusbee@aol.com
Instant Messenger:

McGrath, (2001) ()

Home: 20 Wentoworth Dr., Oxford, GA 30054-2326 *Tel:* (770) 788-2830

Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

McHall, Jack () (1984 Fall)

Home:
Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

McKenny, Walter Gibbs () ()† *Deceased*

Home:
Tel: (410) 832-5973
Work: Suite 400, One North Charles Street, Baltimore, MD 21202 *Tel:* (410) 539-2595
E-Mail:

McMinn, Julie Elizabeth (1987) (1983 Fall)

Home: Apartment 17N, 230 Riverside Drive, New York, NY 10025-8650 *Tel:*
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Mendum, Ruth Marie (1984) (1982 Fall)

Home: 16 Cricklewood Circle, State College, PA 16803-2105 *Tel:*
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail: rmm22@psu.edu
Instant Messenger:

Mengistu, (2003) ()

Home: 1416 Plantation Lakes Circle, Chesapeake, VA 23320-8112 *Tel:*
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Merson, (2001) (2001 Fall)

Home: Apartment F, 1507 Autumn Honey Court, Richmond, VA *Tel:* (804) 796-1132
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail: andrew.merson@richmond.edu
Instant Messenger:

Meyer, (2002) (2001)

Home: 1636 Dogwood Lane, Lynchburg, VA 24503

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: meyersb@vcu.edu

Instant Messenger:

Michael, Steven Craig (1981) (1980 Fall)

Home: 2406 Autumn Oak Court, Champaign, IL 61822 *Tel:* (217) 355-4917

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Michael, James Harry, Jr. (1940, 1942) ()

Home: 900 Rugby Road, Charlottesville, VA 22903 *Tel:* (804) 296-6550

Work: Room 320, 255 West Main Street, Charlottesville, VA 22902-5058 *Tel:* (804) 295-3148

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Michael, Karen Elizabeth (1990) (1989 Spring)

Home: Apartment 121, 575 N. 1st Street, Minneapolis, MN 55401-4317 *Tel:* (612) 824-9451

Work: Suite 300, 6700 France Street S., Edina, MN 55435 *Tel:* (612) 915-6393

E-Mail: kmichael@mmm.com

Instant Messenger:

Midelfort, H.C. Erik () ()

Home: 1806 Rugby Place, Charlottesville, VA 22903-1625 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Milgraum, Michael Meilen (1986, 1990) (1982 Fall)

Home: P O Box 520, Keswick, VA 22947 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Miller, Kimberly Rachel (2000) ()

Home: 173 (rear) Lawrence Street, New Haven, CT 06511 *Tel:* (203) 589-7979

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: Kimberly.miller@yale.edu
Instant Messenger:

Mitchell, Thomas Monroe (1990) (1982 Fall 1986 Fall)

Home: 11855 Morning Mist Drive, Alpharetta, GA 30005-3482 *Tel:* (404) 846-0172

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: jandmitchell@attbi.com

Instant Messenger:

Mitchell, Denis Charles (1996) ()

Home: 7116 Fairfax Rd, Bethesda, MD 20814-1235

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Mitchell, Thomas Wilfried (1985) ()

Home: 8507 Longfellow Place, Chevy Chase, MD 20815 *Tel:* (202) 966-3539

Work: American Electric Power, Inc., 3050 K Street NW, Washington, DC 20007

Tel: (202) 342-8522

E-Mail: txm@colshan.com

Instant Messenger:

Molchany, Keith Andrew (1991) (1989 Fall)

Home: Unit D, 6907 Victoria Drive, Alexandria, VA 22310-4360 *Tel:* (859) 219-1698

Work: United LN Glass, 102 Kuhlman Drive, Versailles, KY 40383 *Tel:* (859) 879-2607

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Moloney, (1998) ()

Home: 1020 15th Street Apartment 35E, Denver, CO 80202 *Tel:* (617) 243-9875

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: kem3a@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Moloney, Katherine Anne (1999) (1995 Spring)

Home: McMurdo Station, Antarctica

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:*

Monroe, Stephanie C. (2002) ()

Home: PMB 771, 1405 Westclay, Houston, TX 77019-4911

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Montgomery, Gwen Marie (1983) (1982 Fall)

Home: 165 Fairview Avenue, Long Valley, NJ 07853-3178 *Tel:* (908) 876-1022

Work: Freylinghuysen Arboretum, 53 East Hanover Street, Morristown, NJ 07960

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Moody, Alexander Grayson (1992) ()

Home: 1296 South Edgewood Avenue, Jacksonville, FL 32205-7744 *Tel:* (904) 346-5503

Work: Wilson, Elser, Moskowitz, Edelman & Dick, 1301 Riverplace Boulevard

Jacksonville, FL 32207 *Tel:* (212) 490-3000

E-Mail: sandermoody@yahoo.com

Instant Messenger:

Moore, Adam (2002) ()

Home: 240 Mercer Street, Apartment 1206, New York, NY 10012-1507 *Tel:* (804) 550-1452

Work: 10325 Berkeley Manor Drive, Mechanicsville, VA 23116 *Tel:* (212) 443-5251

E-Mail: atommoore@mac.com, atm232@nyu.edu, atm6h@alumni.virginia.edu *Instant*

Messenger: atommoore

Moore, Jennifer () (1982 Fall)

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Morlu, John S., II (1995) ()

Home: 12021 Willwood Drive, Woodbridge, VA 22192-1512 *Tel:* (202) 628-8188

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: jmorlue@aol.com

Instant Messenger:

Murphy, Colleen P. (1983) (1980 Fall)

Home: 32 Patricia Ann Drive, Bristol, RI 02809-1567 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Murray (nee McGahren), Mollianne Joan (1994) (1991 Fall)

Home: Apartment 6-1G, 7900 Cambridge Street, Houston, TX 77054-5512 *Tel:* (713) 795-4364

Work: University of Texas, Box 79, 1515 Holcombe Boulevard, Houston, TX 77030

Tel: (713) 792-8955

E-Mail: mmcguh@ev1.net

Instant Messenger:

Muse, Leonard G. () () † *Deceased*

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

N

Nelson, Victoria (2001) (1997 Fall)

Home: 1524 Morton Street, Alameda, CA 94501-2400

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: toria@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Nesmith, Michael Andrew (1982) (1981 Spring)

Home: 6006 Grayson Street, Springfield, VA 22150-3716 *Tel:* (703) 451-4728

Work: National Defense University, Building 62, Fort Lesley J. McNair, DC 20319

Tel: (202) 685-4728

E-Mail: nesmithm@ndu.edu

Instant Messenger:

Newstein, Lisa Kim (1987) (1984 Fall)

Home: 17032 Shetland Lane, Loxahatchee, FL 33470-3945 *Tel:* (804) 675-1243

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Nolting, Frederick Ernest, Jr. () () † *Deceased*

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Nunnally-Olsen, (1991) ()

Home: Lot 495, 14711 National Drive, Chantilly, VA 20151-3951 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: nunnally-olsen@prodigy.net

Instant Messenger:

Nye, Michael Gavin (2000, 2003) (1996 Spring)

Home: 12035 South Oakwood Drive, St. John, IN 46373-9763

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:*

O

Oberndorfer, William P. (1938, 1941) ()

Home: 5 Grey Dove Road, Lexington, VA 24450-2269 *Tel:* (540) 464-4787

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

O'Dell, Justin Benjamin (2001) (1997 Fall)

Home: 1417 University Avenue Apt #9, Charlottesville, VA 22903 *Tel:* (540)776-1016

Work: 7652 Wineberry Trail, Roanoke, VA 24018-5379 *Tel:*

E-Mail: starlight@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

O'Hara, Tim R., II (1996) (1992 Fall)

Home: Apartment F, 355 Webster Street, Palo Alto, CA 94301-1240 *Tel:* (202) 232-8131

Work:

Tel: (202) 339-6528

E-Mail: oharat@advisory.com

Instant Messenger:

Ozols, Silvija Lina (1998) (1995 Fall)

Home: 9114 Fox Lair Drive, Burke, VA 22015-2004 *Tel:* (703) 425-9575

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: thaliafoz@aol.com, slo4c@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

P

Patten, James McMichael (1999) (1997 Fall)

Home: 410 Memorial Drive Apartment 521, Cambridge, MA 02139-4305 *Tel:* (617)

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: jpatten@ml.media.mit.edu

Instant Messenger:

Pearlman, Shana Beth (2000) (1998 Fall)

Home: PO Box 5067, Charlottesville, VA 22905-5067 *Tel:*

Work: London Address: 51A Englands Lane, Belsize Park, London NW3 4YD United Kingdom

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Perchonock, Claire Elizabeth (2000) (1998 Spring)

Home: Apartment N2, 2501 Maryland Road, Willow Grove, PA 19090-1834 *Tel:* (215) 248-4020

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: claireperchonock@hotmail.com

Instant Messenger:

Perry, John Mosby (1941) ()

Home: 104 Oxford Street, Chevy Chase, MD 20815-3329 *Tel:* (301) 656-8913

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:*

Perry, Marvin Banks, Jr. () ()

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Petro, Nicolai Nikolayevich (1980, 1982, 1984) (1981 Spring)

Home: 30 Helme Road, Kingston, RI 02881-1812 *Tel:* (401) 874-2290

Work: University of Rhode Island, Department of Political Science, Washburn Hall,
Kingston, RI 02881 *Tel:*

E-Mail: kolya@uri.edu

Instant Messenger:

Pharr, Jeffrey Scott (1988) (1984 Fall)

Home: 1314 Cassia Street, Herndon, VA 20170-2522 *Tel:* (703) 444-9076

Work: Comdial Corporation, 1180 Seminole Trail, Charlottesville, VA 22905
Tel: (434) 978-2446
E-Mail: pharr@metsci.com
Instant Messenger:

Piacsek, Michael Anthony (1993) ()

Home: Apartment B, 1781 Lanier Place NW, Washington, DC 20009-2119 *Tel:*
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Pierce, Stephanie E. (1998) ()

Home: 13809 Miken Court, Manassas, VA 20112-3743
Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail: s_pierce@hotmail.com
Instant Messenger:

Pierce, Eric A. (1986) ()

Home: 2668 Northmont Drive, Blacklick, OH 43004-8554
Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail: piercer@vssp.com
Instant Messenger:

Pishock, Margaret Ann (1984) ()

Home: 8 Geddy Way, Stafford, VA 22554-5435 *Tel:* (540) 659-6254
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Platt, Suzanne (2003) ()

Home: 4749 MacArthur Blvd., Washington, DC 20007 *Tel:* (h) 202-965-2548 (c) 240-505-357
Work: 805 Carini Lane, Cincinnati, OH 45218 *Tel:* 1513-851-3870
(Secondary Address)
E-Mail: splatt@alumni.virginia.edu
Instant Messenger: synclepitica

Plemmons, John Kenneth (1987) (1984 Fall)

Home:
Tel: (757) 498-8757
Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: Instant Messenger:

Poe, L. Harvey, Jr. (1938) ()

Home: 2500 Virginia Avenue, N.W., Ste. 514, Washington, DC 20037-1905 *Tel:* (202) 388-7849

Work: L. Harvey Poe, Suite 514, 2600 Virginia Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20037

Tel: (202) 337-3080

E-Mail: lhpo@aol.com

Instant Messenger:

Price, Kelly M. (1982) ()

Home: 9628 Byeforde Road, Kensington, MD 20895-3609

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: kprice@westfield.com

Instant Messenger:

Prince, Jessica Lee (2000) ()

Home: 3203 Sugar Pine Trail Apartment 203, Durham, NC 27713-6260

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: jlp2q@hotmail.com, jlp2q@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Provan, Jon () (1997 Fall)

Home: 47 Gould Place, Caldwell, NJ 07006 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: youngfilmmaker@msn.com

Instant Messenger:

Q

Qi, (2001) (1997 Fall)

Home: 106 Williams Avenue, Radford, VA 24141-3541 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Quarterman, Bernard Anderson (1987) (1986 Spring)

Home: 3831 Argyle Terrace, N.W., Washington, DC 20011 *Tel:* (202) 986-6787

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Quilter, Matthew James (1983) (1981 Spring)

Home: 1365 Acton Street, Berkeley, CA 94706-0598 *Tel:* (925) 935-4726

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Quinn, Laura Ann (1988) (1987 Spring)

Home: Apartment 2D, 152 West 58th Street, New York, NY 10019 *Tel:* (212) 956-4643

Work: W.H. Freeman and Company, 41 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10010

Tel: (212) 561-8223

E-Mail: lquinn@whfreeman.com

Instant Messenger:

R

Radford, Joanna Bridget (1992) ()

Home: PO Box 310, Hillsboro, WV 24946-0310 *Tel:* (410) 727-4998

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Ralston, Mark Harrington (1985, 1989) (1983 Spring)

Home: 8179 San Benito Way, Dallas, TX 75218-4425 *Tel:* (214) 327-1781

Work: Locke Purrell, P.C., Suite 2200, 2200 Ross Avenue, Dallas, TX 75201 *Tel:* (214) 740-8474

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Randolph, Richard Nichols (Dick) (CLAS '80) (Spring 1980) *President*

Home: 1013 Rollingwood Drive, N.W., Wilson, NC 27896-1550 *Tel:* (919) 291-9083

Work: Optometrist, 1700 Raleigh Road, Wilson, NC 27896 *Tel:* (919) 237-4179

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Rasner, Mariya A. (1999) ()

Home: 3828 Chantal Lane, Fairfax, VA 22031 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: masha1999@hotmail.com

Instant Messenger:

Rath, Manik K. (1991) ()

Home: 2419 North Powhawton Street, Arlington, VA 22207-1147 *Tel:* (202)496-7838

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: manik_rath@mckennacuneo.com

Instant Messenger:

Rathore, Prashant Shanu (1997) (1994 Spring)

Home: 11300 Bondurant Drive, Richmond, VA 23236-2485 *Tel:* (703) 566-2746

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: prathore1@yahoo.com

Instant Messenger:

Reeves, (2004) (2001)

Home: 304 14th Street NW #6 Charlottesville, VA 22903 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: reeves@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Reisser, William Craig (1993) (1989 Fall)

Home: Mr. William Craig Reisser, 3 Victoria Mews, Victoria Rise London SW4 OAA
United Kingdom *Tel:* (212) 969-7983

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: william.craig.reisser@ssmb.com

Instant Messenger:

Rice, Margaret Mary (1981) (1981 Spring)

Home: 6237 Washington Boulevard, Arlington, VA 22205 *Tel:* (703) 533-9060

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:*

Robins, (1990) (1988 Fall)

Home: 2020 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, PMB 251, Washington, DC 20006-1811

Tel:

Work: SpaceProjects.com, 2020 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, PMB 251, Washington, DC 20006

Tel:

E-Mail: Rich@SpaceProjects.com, uva@SpaceProjects.com

Instant Messenger:

Rogers, J. Adam (2001) (2001 Spring)

Home: 190 Linden Drive, Danville, VA 24541-3522 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:
E-Mail: Jar8f@alumni.virginia.edu, jar427@psu.edu
Instant Messenger:

Rook, Alex (2000) (1998 Spring)
Home: 1636 Waff Road, Virginia Beach, VA 23464-7725
Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Rosenberger, Ronald Warren (1999) (1990 Spring)
Home: PO Box 577, 526 Utterback Store, Great Falls, VA 22066-0577 *Tel:* (703) 737-6491
Work: Ethics & Public Policy Center, 1015 15th Street, NW, Washington, DC 20005
Tel: (202) 682-1200
E-Mail: RWRonster@aol.com
Instant Messenger:

Rothberg, David Gary (1981) (1981 Spring)
Home: 25 Harrison Avenue, Highland Park, NJ 08904-1813 *Tel:* (718) 858-7131
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Rowe, Steven Mark (1995) (1991 Fall)
Home: 4400 Galen Cove, Birmingham, AL 35242-7459 *Tel:* (205) 868-9433
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Rubright, Benjamin James (1994) (1991 Fall)
Home: 862 46th Avenue, San Francisco, CA 94121-3204 *Tel:* (404) 231-4531
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail: ben_rubright@playstation.sony.com
Instant Messenger:

Ryan, Melory Price (1994) (1980 Fall)
Home: 6453 Wishbone Terrece, Cabin John, MD 20818-1706
Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

S

Sadri, Sammer (1997(2001?)) ()

Home: 1204 Cedardell Lane, Birmingham, AL 35216-2039 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: sabri@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Safir, Adam George (1994, 1997) (1991 Fall)

Home: 22 Lakecrest Drive, Danbury, CT 06811-4216 *Tel:* (212) 892-7185

Work: Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette, 277 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10172

Tel:

E-Mail: asafir@dlj.com, ags2x@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Safko, Rachel (1998) (1994 Fall)

Home: 50 Reservoir Avenue, Jersey City, NJ 07307-2457 *Tel:* (732) 923-1304

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: rachel.safko@harpercollins.com, rlsafko@hotmail.com, rls9p@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Sanmiguel, Paola Andrea (1998) (1995 Fall)

Home: 16132 NW 14th Court, Pembroke Pines, FL 33028 *Tel:* (434) 244-8644

Work: University of Virginia Library, Room 545, Alderman Library, 5 Floor West
Charlottesville, VA 22904 *Tel:* (434) 924-7099

E-Mail: paola@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Sappenfield, Charles Ross () (1984 Fall)

Home: 16132 Union Street, San Francisco, CA 94123-3817 *Tel:* (212) 749-2608

Work: Capital Research Company, 36th Floor, 630 5th Avenue, New York, NY 10111

Tel: (212) 649-1849

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Sazawal, (1998) (1995 Spring)

Home: Apartment 213, 3628 Linden Avenue, Seattle, WA 98103 *Tel:* (206) 633-5135

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Scavo, (2001) ()

Home: Apartment 23, 419 W 115th Street, New York, NY 10025-1745

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Schuetz, (1997) ()

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Tel: (617) 623-6789

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: jschuetz@mit.edu, Jenny_Schuetz@ksg.harvard.edu

Instant Messenger:

Schuetz, (1997) (1993)

Home: 1200 Massachusetts Avenue, Apt. 1E Cambridge, MA 02138

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: Jenny_Schuetz@ksg.harvard.edu

Instant Messenger:

Schumacher, Susan Bridges Booker (1986) (1983 Fall)

Home: 3515 Ridge Top Court, Louisville, KY 40241-6216

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Shaffer, Paul and Suzanne (2000) (1996 Spring)

Home: 11351 Glendevon Road, Chesterfield, VA 23838-5101 *Tel:* (919) 403-3399

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: paul.shaffer@duke.edu, pls3@duke.edu

Instant Messenger:

Shelburne, Lucius F. () () † Deceased

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Shor, Mike and Leslie (1996) (Fall 1991(M) Spring 1993 (L))

Home: 2004 18th Avenue South, Nashville, TN 37212-4302 *Tel:* (615) 331-5246

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: SHOR@economics.rutgers.edu

lmccabe@rci.rutgers.edu

Shor@fas-econ.rutgers.edu

Instant Messenger:

Shriver, Thomas A. () () † *Deceased*

Home: Tennessee

Tel:

Work: State Supreme Court

Tel:

E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:*

Shuping, Kenneth James (1985) (1983 Fall)

Home: 401 Michigan Avenue N.E., Washington, DC 20017 *Tel:* (508) 285-7032

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Sikkenga, Jeffrey Jay (1985) (1982 Fall)

Home: 3677 McCracken Street, Muskegon, MI 49441-4467 *Tel:* (416)-978-2017

Work: University of Toronto, 100 St. George Street, Toronto M5S 2Z9 Canada

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Singh, (1987) ()

Home: 2 Pissaro Court, North Potomac, MD 20878-3479 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Slappey, Eileen Margaret (1982) (1980 Fall)

Home: 2307 Fort Drive, Alexandria, VA 22303-2001 *Tel:* (703) 528-7823

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Smith, Nelson Montgomery () () † *Deceased*

Home:

Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:

Snavelly, Tipton R. () () † *Deceased*

Home: Charlottesville, Virginia
Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:

Spera, Christopher P. () (1983 Spring)

Home: 6817 Silver Ann Drive, Lorton, VA 22079 *Tel:* (703) 541-0713
Work: FHLMC, 8200 Jones Branch Drive, McLean, VA 22102 *Tel:* (703) 204-4405
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Sprouse, Kimberly D. (1992) ()

Home: 12202 W Glenkirk Court, Richmond, VA 23233 *Tel:* (804) 360-4362
Work: Freedman, Levy, Kroll & Simonds, Suite 825, 1050 Connecticut Avenue N.W.,
Washington, DC 20036 *Tel:* (202) 457-5147
E-Mail: lawandmedicine@msn.com
Instant Messenger:

Steele, Phillip Cormany (1986) (1982 Fall)

Home: 145 Pine Drive, Pearlsburg, VA 24134 *Tel:*
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Stephenson, David A. (1999) (1997 Fall)

Home: 2533 Eagles Lake Road, Virginia Beach, VA 23456-8021 *Tel:* (757) 471-9400
Work:
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E-Mail: thebookhouseboys@yahoo.com
das5v@alumni.virginia.edu
David@alumni.virginia.edu
Instant Messenger:

Stevens, Kelly (1986) (1997 Fall)

Home: 3329 Holloman Road, Falls Church, VA 22042-4136 *Tel:* (434) 293-2233
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Stock, (1983) (1980 Fall)

Home: 63 Park Avenue, Maplewood, NJ 07040-3431 *Tel:* (908) 561-7855

Work: New Jersey Transit, One Penn Plaza East, Newark, NJ 07105 *Tel:* (973) 491-7102

E-Mail: cedomxs@njtransit.nj.state.us

Instant Messenger:

Strauss, Ira L. (1979MA 1992 PHD) ()

Home: 1625 10th Street, S.E., Arlington, VA 22181-2962

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Strong, Roger A. (1983) ()

Home: 2205 N.W. 56th Street, Oklahoma City, OK 73112-7701 *Tel:* (405) 235-7700

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Sullenger, John Coast (1991) ()

Home: 10211 Whippoorwill Road, Vienna, VA 22181-2962 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Sullivan, John Louis, III (1991) ()

Home: Apartment 601, 1661 Crescent Place NW, Washington, DC 20009-4079

Tel: (703) 893-9588

Work: Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld, 1333 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W.

Washington, DC 20036 *Tel:* (202) 887-4000

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Sutton, JR () (1982

Fall)

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Swanson, Mark David (1981) (1981 Spring)

Home: Apartment 1433, 169 East Flager Street, Miami, FL 33131-1206 *Tel:* (305) 377-8585

Work: Mark Swanson, Atty-at-Law, Concord Building, Suite 608, 66 West Flagler Street
Miami, FL 33130 *Tel:* (305) 377-8585

E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:*

T

Tait, (1997) (1996 Spring)

Home: 604 Fairfax Avenue Apartment D, Norfolk, VA 23507-2069 *Tel:* (757) 423-5378

Work:

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E-Mail: eaglehoo@yahoo.com

Instant Messenger:

Takkallapalli, Sunny (2000) (1996 Fall)

Home: 304 Feather Glen, Ridgeland, MS 39157-8746

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Talley, Michael James (1984) (1981 Spring)

Home: 6700 Holford Lane, Springfield, VA 22152 *Tel:* (703) 912-7732

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Tapp, Todd Edward (1983) (1983

Fall)

Home: 14812 Wood Home Road

Centreville, VA 20120-1501

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: tappt@yahoo.com *Instant Messenger:*

Tarleton, David Thomas (1993) (1990 Fall)

Home: Apartment 8, 4154 Marathon Street, Los Angeles, CA 90029-3502 *Tel:* (323) 856-0467

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Thalakada, Nigel Rajiv (1992) ()

Home: 11 Stonebridge Gate, St Catherines, Ontario L2S 3N1 Canada *Tel:*

Work: Centre for Strategic & Int'l Studies, 1800 K. Street, NW, Washington, DC 20006

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Thomas, George Bryson, Jr. (1957) ()

Home: 889 West Leigh Drive, Charlottesville, VA 22901 *Tel:* (434) 295-1819

Work: Philosophy Department, Cabell Hall, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA 22903

Tel: (434) 924-7701

E-Mail: gbt@virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Thompson, Jeffrey Emmet (1978) ()

Home: 2031 Carrhill Road, Vienna, VA 22181-2918 *Tel:* (703) 937-0318

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Instant Messenger:

Thorson, Maureen (2000) (1997 Fall)

Home: 8923 Braeburn Drive, Annandale, BA 22003-3904 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Tobin, James (2000) (1996 Fall)

Home: 2300 Broadmoor Drive Apartment 89, Bryan, TX 77802-2644

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

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Instant Messenger:

Troy, Kevin Thomas (1998) (1994 Fall)

Home: Apartment 3, 2402 28th Street, Astoria, NY 11102-1968 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: kevin@useless.net

Instant Messenger:

Truslow, Robyn A. (1992) ()

Home: 610 Willow Way, Prince Frederick, MD 20678-3106 *Tel:* (410) 535-0291

Work:
Tel:
E-Mail: erictruslow@aol.com
Instant Messenger:

Tuttle, William () (1997 Spring)

Home:
Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Tyndall, (2002) ()

Home: 9704 Royerton Drive, Richmond, VA 23228-1218 *Tel:*
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

U

V

Van de Castle, Craig Garrett () (1981 Spring)

Home:
Tel: (804) 823-6776
Work: 2421 Ivy Road, Charlottesville, VA 22932 *Tel:* (804) 823-4584
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Van Leer, Samuel Wall, Jr. (1990) (1986 Fall)

Home: 236 Shell Bluff Court, Ponte Vedra, FL 32082-3687 *Tel:* (904) 280-9114
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:*

Verbeke, Brandon Scott (1997) (1993 Fall)

Home: 2520 Colton Drive, Richmond, VA 23235-3316 *Tel:* (804) 745-6730
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail: bsverbek@hsc.vcu.edu, bsverbek@vcu.edu
verbeke@comcast.net, sverbeke@comcast.net
Instant Messenger:

Vernon, Robert Hutchings (1982) (1980 Fall)

Home: 6011 Hollins Avenue, Baltimore, MD 21210 *Tel:* (410) 321-1129

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: hvernon@abimltd.com

Instant Messenger:

Vidmar, Sheila M. (1981) ()

Home: 124 Star Hill Lane, Baltimore, MD 21228-5400 *Tel:*

Work: Brown & Sons, Inc., Alex, One South Street, Baltimore, MD 21202 *Tel:* (410) 727-1700

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Vishneski, Jane Beard (1984) (1981 Spring)

Home: 162 North Lombard Avenue, Oak Park, IL 60302 *Tel:* (708) 386-6038

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: fishnex@imaxx.net

Instant Messenger:

Vu, (2000) ()

Home: 3913 Laro Court, Fairfax, VA 22031-3256 *Tel:* (703) 444-1516

Work:

Tel: (703) 273-5801 (w)

E-Mail: lana_lady@yahoo.com

lana@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

W

Wagner, Lilien A. (2003) ()

Home: 3811 Sulgrave Road, Richmond, VA 23221-3327 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: lilienwagner@hotmail.com

Instant Messenger:

Waldman, Rhett Louis (1986) (1984 Fall)

Home: 7024 Wallis Avenue, Baltimore, MD 21215 *Tel:* (410) 358-0458

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Waldron, John Charles (1990) (1988 Fall)

Home: Apartment 12, 1220 S Elgin Avenue, Tulsa, OK 74120-4235 *Tel:* (918) 745-1850

Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Walker, Christopher Lee (1999) (1996 Spring)
Home: 13773 Harpers Ferry Road, Purcellville, VA 20132 *Tel:* (540) 668-6497
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Walman, (2000) (1997 Fall)
Home: PO Box 458, Exmore, VA 23350 *Tel:* (760) 371-7468
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Tel:
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Instant Messenger:

Walter, (1997) (1993 Fall)
Home: 1100S Broad Street Apartment 4058, Philidelphia, PA 19146 *Tel:* (703) 281-5839
Work:
Tel:
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Instant Messenger:

Warren, Brinton Taylor (1989) (1985 Fall)
Home: 3738 30th Road North, Arlington, VA 22207-5039 *Tel:* (703) 525-2792
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Warren, Ryland Morton (1921) ()
Home:
Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Watson, () ()
Home:
Tel:
Work:
Tel:

E-Mail: Instant Messenger:

Webb, Marcus (1981) (1981 Spring)

Home:

Tel: (818) 884-5414

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Webber, John William (1984) (1983 Fall)

Home: Kersenbomeniaan 28, 3090 Overijse, Belgium *Tel:* (972) 359-1923

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Webster, Donald Dent () () † *Deceased*

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Wellons, B. F. () () † *Deceased*

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Wertman, John Allen (1999) (1997 Spring)

Home: Apartment 401, 4339 Taney Avenue, Alexandria, VA 22304-6640 *Tel:* (202) 842-3525

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: wertman@erols.com, jaw6c@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Whaling, (2004) ()

Home: 140 East 14th Street, Room 0821C, New York, New York 10003

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Wheeler, Travis (2001) (1997 Fall)
Home: 1913 Rolfe Way, Richmond, VA 23233-5838
Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

White, Tanya () (1997 Fall)
Home:
Tel:
Work:
Tel:
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

White, William Bew, Jr. () () † *Deceased*
Home:
Tel: (205) 870-8366
Work: Bradley, Arant, Rose & White
1400 Park Place Tower
Birmingham, AL 35203
Tel: (205) 521-8354
E-Mail:
Instant Messenger:

Whitehurst, Kenneth Nicholas, III (1999) ()
Home: 924 Rio Grande Drive, Virginia Beach, VA 23456-2482 *Tel:*
Work:
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E-Mail: knwhit@wm.edu
Instant Messenger:

Wilson, Jennifer Lynn (1992) (1990 Fall)
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Wilson, (1993) (1989 Fall)
Home: 5218 Claridge Court, Fairfax, VA 22032-2760 *Tel:* (703) 321-0642
Work: Law Office Marcia C. Rigney, Suite 406, 1101 Seventeenth Street NW. Washington, DC
20036 *Tel:* (202) 296-0555
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Instant Messenger:

Wilson, () ()

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Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Wimberly, Catherine Anne (1994) (1990 Fall)

Home: Apartment 29, 484 W 43rd Street, New York, NY 10036-6319 *Tel:* (703) 255-2077

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:*

Woeste, Victoria Saker (1983) (1980 Fall)

Home: 3417 Morgan Street, West Lafayette, IN 47906-1288 *Tel:* (312) 988-6602

Work: American Bar Foundation, 750 North Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, IL 60611

Tel:

E-Mail: vswoeste@abfn.org

Instant Messenger:

Woltz, Robert K. (1940, 1946, 1947) ()

Home: 21 South Kent Street, Winchester, VA 22601 *Tel:* (540) 662-2229

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Woolfolk, Pichegru () () † Deceased

Home:

Tel: (205) 823-2396

Work: Executive Service Coffee Company, P.O. Box 59079, Birmingham, AL 35259

Tel: (205) 979-2737

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Wright, (2001) (1998 Spring)

Home: 2225 Stuart Avenue, Richmond, VA 23220-3423 *Tel:*

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: bwright@nationalbridal.com

Instant Messenger:

Wright, Jason W. (2002) ()

Home: 6801 Wemberly Way, Mclean, VA 22101 *Tel:* (434) 963-9187

Work: 6801 Wemberly Way, McLean, VA 22101 *Tel:* (703) 556-8949

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Wright, Larry (1995) (1994 Spring)

Home: 878 College Parkway #202, Rockville MD 20850-1952 *Tel:* (301)424-7528

Work:

Tel: (301)625-9182 (w)

E-Mail: LMWright@compuserve.com

Instant Messenger:

Wu, Minming (CLAS '98) (Fall 1994)

Home: 2219 Grainmill Court, Richmond, VA 23233-2744

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: mimmingw@hotmail.com

Instant Messenger:

X

Xinis, Paula (1991) (1989 Fall)

Home: 144 S 92nd Street Apartment 4A, New York, NY 10025-7514 *Tel:* (703) 875-9498

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger:

Y

Youngman, Scott Antes (1989) (1987 Fall)

Home: 4601 Connecticut Ave Northwest Apt 602, Washington, DC 2008, 5711

Tel: (703) 264-1267

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:*

Yungk, (2001, 2004) ()

Home: 3830 Fort Worth Avenue, Alexandria, VA 22304-1709

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail:

Instant Messenger: Sundi 97

Z

Zanga, Catherine Ann () (1991Fall)

Home: 3042 Covington Street, Fairfax, VA 22031-2040 *Tel:* (703) 751-5972

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: czanga@aol.com, caz2z@alumni.virginia.edu

Instant Messenger:

Ziegler, (2001 Fall) (2001Fall)

Home:

Tel:

Work:

Tel:

E-Mail: *Instant Messenger:*

NOTABLE ALUMNI

Of the Washington Society

Information on these noted alumni of the Washington society is taken from various sources at the University of Virginia and from public information available generally, except as noted.

Francis L. Berkley

Curator of Manuscripts, University of Virginia

Richard Thomas Walker Duke, Jr.

Between 1899 and 1926, Richard Thomas Walker Duke, Jr., a prominent Albemarle County, Virginia, jurist and civic leader, recorded the most memorable events of his life in five, leather-bound volumes for the benefit of his children. This website contains digital images of these *Recollections*, as well as digital reproductions of his Diaries and contextual information on Duke's family, his interests, and the places important to him.

This prolific writer captured Virginia, from the perspective of a propertied white male, in a season of precipitous change. The seigniorial, slave-based society of Duke's childhood gave way to a world of automobiles, railroads, and telephones, with new political alliances competing for power in his native state. Many of the projects that Duke undertook during his lifetime--including the memorialization of the Confederacy, advocacy for the Democratic Party, even the practice of law--involved his attempts to reestablish a modicum of order amid so many transitions.

At every stage of his life, Duke joined social, honorary, and philanthropic societies. While at the University, he discovered in the Washington Literary Society and the Zeta Psi fraternity both meaningful friendships and opportunities to exercise his gifts in leadership and oratory. After graduation, he served on multiple corporate boards—including that of the Bank of Albemarle, the Washington Railway and Electric Company, the Kentucky Coal Company, and the Charlottesville Ice Company—but could not slake in the business world his thirst for the good-humored exchange of ideas and the company of like-minded men. Politics went far to fill this void, and Duke stumped the state tirelessly on behalf of Democratic candidates. As he had while a student, however, he found in his adulthood the most meaningful camaraderie in voluntary societies.

It is impossible to catalog Duke's extensive involvement in literally scores of honorary societies. His membership in the Masons is best known, for he served as Grand Master of the Virginia branch of that organization from 1897.

In addition to maintaining lifelong ties with Zeta Psi and the Masons, Duke also patronized smaller societies. For example, he was inducted into the Odd Fellows, signed up for the local YMCA, and served as Virginia's representative to the Veterans of Colonial Wars. This, of course, in addition to his active support of the local chapter of the Sons of Confederate Veterans. He gave his time and treasure to more otherworldly pursuits as well, and was a key contributor to St. Paul's Episcopal Church for many years

Charles L. Kagey

Charles L. Kagey, of the firm of Kagey & Anderson, attorneys at law, Beloit, Kan., is a native of Virginia and was born near New Market, that State, December 22, 1876. He is a son of John H. and Emma F. (Foltz) Kagey, both natives of Virginia and descendants of old Virginia stock. John H. Kagey was born August 6, 1842, in the same house where the subject of this sketch first saw the light of day, on a farm that had been owned by his ancestors since 1743, when it was purchased by his great-great-grandfather from Lord Fairfax, and for over a century and a half was known as the "Kagey Homestead." John H. Kagey was a farmer and followed that vocation throughout life, with the exception of that period when the country was rent by the great Civil war, at which time he cast his fortune with his native State and received a commission in the Confederate army. At the close of the war he returned to the old homestead, where he died March 17, 1895. His wife, Emma Foltz, born August 15, 1854, was a daughter of Walton and Jane (Stoner) Foltz, natives of Virginia, both now deceased. They had five sons and one daughter, as follows: Harry W., farmer, Shenandoah county, Virginia; Charles, of this record; Anna K. resides with mother, at Newport News, Va.; Thomas J., physician, Newport News, Va.; John H. died in 1905, aged twenty-four years; and David F., dental surgeon, Kansas City, Mo.

Charles L. Kagey was educated in the Polytechnic Institute at New Market, Va., and the University of Virginia, at Charlottesville, completing his course in law in the latter institution in 1898. While a student there he won the Washington Society medal, a prize for excellence as a debater. In 1898 he came to Kansas and engaged in the practice of law at Hays City, and in March, 1899, was appointed county attorney of Logan County by Judge Lee Monroe. He then removed to Russell Springs, where he remained two years, and came to Beloit in 1901, continuing the practice of law. In 1904 the firm of Kagey & Anderson was formed. These gentlemen confine themselves strictly to the practice of the law and rank among the strongest and ablest law firms of the State. Their law library is very complete and will compare favorably with the best equipped law offices in the country. Their practice is not confined to any particular locality, but extends throughout the entire State. They are the local attorneys for the Union Pacific and the Missouri Pacific railroad companies, and general counsel for the Scott City Northern Railway Company. Mr. Kagey was married March 4, 1901, to Miss Phoebe M., daughter of T. F. Wanzer, a Mitchell county pioneer, and native of New York. Mrs. Kagey was born July 28, 1880, at Simpson, Kan. To Mr. and Mrs. Kagey has been born one child, Lloyd M., born April 18, 1902. Mr. Kagey is a member of the State and American Bar Association, the Academy of Political Science of New York City, the National Geographic Society

of Washington, D. C., the American Society for the Judicial Settlement of International Disputes, Knights of Pythias, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, and is a Thirty-second degree Mason, Knight Templar and Noble of the Mystic Shrine. He is a Republican and takes an active interest in political affairs. He was prominently mentioned for the Republican nomination for attorney-general of his State in 1910, but declined to become a candidate.

Transcribed from PAGES 345-346 OF a supplemental volume of KANSAS: A CYCLOPEDIA OF STATE HISTORY, EMBRACING EVENTS, INSTITUTIONS, INDUSTRIES, COUNTIES, CITIES, TOWNS, PROMINENT PERSONS, ETC... / with a supplementary volume devoted to selected personal history and reminiscence. Standard Pub. Co. Chicago: 1912. 3 v. in 4. : front., ill., ports.; 28 cm. Vols. I-II edited by Frank W. Blackmar. Transcribed October 2002 by Carolyn Ward. This volume is identified at the Kansas State Historical Society as microfilm LM196. It is a single volume 3.

Clifton Waller Barrett

Clifton Waller Barrett, author, former shipping executive, and one of America's greatest book collectors, died Nov. 6 at his home in Charlottesville after a lengthy illness from heart disease. He was 90 years old.

The chief benefactor of the University of Virginia Library's special collections, Mr. Barrett, a University alumnus, this year transferred to the library ownership of what is widely considered the nation's premier collection of rare books and manuscripts in American literature. The Barrett Collection, which has been housed at U. Va.'s Alderman Library since 1960, has an estimated total value of \$25 million. It is the largest gift in the University's history but is considered priceless because of its unique and irreplaceable items.

Among the approximately 112,000 manuscripts and 35,000 books in his collection, for example, are the handwritten originals of Stephen Crane's "The Red Badge of Courage," Walt Whitman's "Leaves of Grass," and the only known copy of a fiction manuscript by novelist Willa Cather. Numerous other treasures include manuscripts of John Steinbeck's "Grapes of Wrath" and Tennessee Williams' "The Glass Menagerie," and Mark Twain's presentation copy to his mother of "The Celebrated Jumping Frog of Calaveras County," Twain's first book. Perhaps an even greater value lies in the collection's extraordinary completeness, a result of Mr. Barrett's intense devotion to literature and to educating himself about all aspects of books.

Mr. Barrett began building his library in the late 1930's, while working as a shipping executive, at a time when American literature was not even taught at many major universities. He set his goal to obtain the first editions and major manuscripts of American authors since the Revolutionary War. The result is a collection of American literature that scholars and librarians regard as unmatched in breadth and depth.

The Barrett Library contains virtually all the fiction, poetry, drama and essays published by American authors in book form from 1775 to 1876, as well as a nearly complete collection of the

printed works of every major American writer to 1950. In addition to first editions, it includes manuscripts, correspondence, drafts, annotated proof copies, and other literary materials.

In March the U. Va. Board of Visitors paid tribute to Mr. Barrett's longstanding association with the University, which he entered as a student in 1917. He was also honored at a 90th birthday luncheon here June 1. In addition to naming a professorship in his honor, the University also recently established a Clifton Waller Barrett Fellows Program in the English department and a new publication series of Barrett materials by the University Press of Virginia and is planning a 1992 summer symposium on American literature in his honor.

Believing that the greatest value of his library was not as a museum but a teaching facility, Mr. Barrett began donating materials from his collection to Alderman Library in the 1950's. In 1960 Robert Frost, one of the authors Mr. Barrett knew and most admired, attended the dedication of a special reading room designed to house the Barrett Library of American Literature there. Since that time Mr. Barrett continued to add to his collection. His vision of the usefulness of his extraordinary library has been fully justified by the large number of researchers who visit Alderman Library each year to work with his manuscripts and rare books.

Mr. Barrett, the founder and president of North Atlantic and Gulf Steamship Co., retired in 1954 to pursue educational and philanthropic activities and to continue his literary and book collecting interests. In addition to book collecting, he was the author of numerous scholarly volumes, papers and articles about bibliography, literature and literary figures. He served as president of the Bibliographical Society of America, the American Antiquarian Society and the Grolier Club, and chaired library groups at Columbia University, Brown University and the Pierpont Morgan Library, among many other bibliographical activities. He was a member of the University's Board of Visitors from 1969 to 1979 and also served on the Board of Trustees of the Thomas Jefferson Memorial Foundation, the Virginia Historical Society and Virginia Museum of Fine Arts. Brown and Clark universities awarded him honorary doctoral degrees in 1966 and the University of Virginia made him an honorary member of Phi Beta Kappa in 1952.

He was born in Alexandria on June 1, 1901, the son of Robert South Barrett, a newspaper publisher and diplomat, and Annie Viola (Tupper) Barrett, a writer. He graduated from Alexandria High School in 1917 as class valedictorian and recipient of the literature medal. At the University of Virginia from 1917 to 1920 he majored in English literature and was business manager of the University magazine, a member of the University R.O.T.C., the Washington Literary Society and the track team, among other organizations.

In 1920 he took a job with a New York steamship company and in 1932 formed his own company in partnership with a friend. The company began with one ship and by the time of Mr. Barrett's retirement operated some 66 vessels. During World War II, he served as director of sugar transportation for the War Shipping Administration.

Mr. Barrett once said, "For a business career I chose shipping. For my real life work I chose book collecting." Beginning with a first edition of a Booth Tarkington novel that he bought one day during a lunchtime browse in a New York secondhand bookstore, he followed that "real life work" until his death. A dedicated reader and lover of literature, as his interest in book collecting grew he

began educating himself in bibliography until he became an expert in such areas as publishing, book production, imprints, and literary biography. This knowledge helped him put together his great legacy of American literature.

Mr. Barrett, whose wife of 65 years Cornelia Hughes Barrett died in 1989, is survived by a daughter, Kate Waller Barrett Rennie of Scotch Plains, N.J.; five sons, Clifton Waller Barrett, Jr., of Montrose, N.Y.; William Hughes Barrett of Levittown, N.Y.; Jon Sherwood Barrett of Newport, R.I.; Robert Paul Barrett of Grantham, Pa.; and Richard Tupper Barrett of Bound Brook, N.J.; a sister, Viola Haywood Barrett Pope of Alexandria; a brother, John Paul Barker Barrett of Alexandria; and many grandchildren and great grandchildren.

Funeral arrangements are being made through Hill and Wood Funeral Service, Charlottesville, VA. A funeral service will be held at 10 a.m. Monday, Nov. 11, at St. Paul's Memorial Church in Charlottesville. Burial will follow at 3 p.m. at Aquia (Va.) Episcopal Church.

Edward Nathaniel Calisch

In 1901 Richmond Rabbi Edward N. Calisch enrolled at the University, commuting to Charlottesville three days a week while continuing to serve his Beth Ahabah congregation. He joined the Washington Literary Society, the debating team and was a charter member of both the Raven Society and the University's Phi Beta Kappa chapter. In 1903 his essay entitled "Jefferson's Religion" was published in the Memorial Edition of The Writings of Thomas Jefferson. Five years later he earned a doctoral degree for THE JEW IN ENGLISH LITERATURE AS AUTHOR AND AS SUBJECT (title page). This was followed by works on the teaching of Jewish and Biblical history.

Rabbi Calisch returned to the University in 1936 to give the baccalaureate address in which he declared, "We have lost the things of the spirit. We have become a nation of materialists living in a mechanical universe. Utility has become our God and technology is his high priest

NOTE: The names of the earliest Jewish students at the University are unknown. The Oberdorfer twins of Charlottesville, Archie (later a physician) and Leo (later an attorney), enrolled as day students in the late 1890s, commuting by trolley from their home at Fry's Springs. By the turn of the twentieth century, students from the Northeast were enrolling in significant numbers and the number of Jewish students, especially from New York, was growing. Virginia had a reputation for being less anti-Semitic than other major universities and by the late 1920s, 8.5% of the student population was Jewish.

Monroe Leigh

Partner with the Washington law firm of Steptoe and Johnson, Chairman of the American Bar Association Task Force on War Crimes in the former Yugoslavia, a former President of the American Society of Imitational Law and former Legal Adviser for the Department of State.

John Singleton Mosby (*The "Grey Ghost"*) (1833-1916)

Confederate cavalry leader John Mosby is among the most romantic characters in the Civil War, and with good reason. From 1863 to the end of the conflict, Mosby's raiders were a constant headache for the North. The raiders usually acted in small detachments of several dozen, though more than 1000 men served under Mosby. They sacked supply depots, attacked railroads, and harassed federal troops. They seemed to move behind enemy lines almost at will. Their most celebrated exploit occurred when Mosby himself rode into Fairfax Station, Virginia, in the dead of the night and kidnapped a Union general.

It has been claimed by some that the activities of partisan ranger bands in northern and western Virginia, especially those of John S. Mosby, may have prevented a Union victory in the summer or fall of 1864. A Virginian with a penchant for violence, Mosby had been practicing law at the outbreak of the war. His assignments included: private, 1st Virginia Cavalry (1861); first lieutenant, 1st Virginia Cavalry (February 1862); Captain, PACS (March 15, 1863); Major, PACS (March 26, 1863); major, 43rd Virginia Cavalry Battalion June 10, 1863); Lieutenant Colonel, 43rd Virginia Cavalry Battalion January 21, 1864); and Colonel, Mosby's (Va.) Cavalry Regiment (December 7, 1864).

Originally an enlisted man and officer in the 1st Virginia Cavalry, he came into conflict with that unit's colonel, "Grumble Jones," and joined JEB Stuart's staff as a scout. During the Peninsula Campaign he paved the way for Stuart's famous ride around McClellan. After a brief period of captivity in July 1862 he rejoined Stuart and was rewarded with the authority to raise a band of partisans for service in the Loudoun Valley in northern Virginia. Originally a battalion, his command was raised to a regiment in the last months of the war. In the meantime he managed to wreak havoc among the Union supply lines, forcing field commanders to detach large numbers of troops to guard their communications. His forays took him within the lines guarding Washington, with Mosby himself often doing the advance scouting in disguise. Early in 1863, with 29 men, he rode into Fairfax Court House and roused Union General Edwin H. Stoughton from bed with a slap on the rear end. Following the capture of Generals Crook and Kelley by McNeil's partisans, Mosby complimented them, stating that he would have to ride into Washington and bring out Abraham Lincoln to top their success. On another occasion he came near capturing the train on which Grant was traveling.

The disruption of supply lines and the constant disappearance of couriers frustrated army and lesser-group commanders to such a degree that some took to the summary execution of guerrillas, i.e. partisan rangers. George Custer executed six of Mosby's men in 1864, and the partisan chief retaliated with seven of Custer's. A note attached to one of the bodies stated that Mosby would treat all further captives as prisoners of war unless Custer committed some new act of cruelty. The killings stopped.

With the surrender of Lee, Mosby simply disbanded his command on April 20, 1865, rather than formally surrender. Not pardoned until 1866, Mosby practiced law and befriended Grant. For supporting Grant, a Republican, in the 1868 and 1872 elections, he earned the enmity of many Southerners. He received an appointment as U.S. consul in Hong Kong and other government posts.

Leo Oberdorfer

Jewish students attended the University of Virginia in small numbers during the nineteenth century. A few notable alumni of this era include Leo Levi, who received his law degree at UVa, and won the Jefferson Society medal for debate in 1876. In 1899, A. Leo Oberdorfer, son of B. Oberdorfer, the Charlottesville merchant, was awarded the Orators Award from the Washington Society, and went on to receive a law degree from the University; while his twin Archie received his degree in medicine.

NOTE: The earliest known Jewish student at the University of Virginia, Gratz Cohen of Savannah, attended the University from 1862 to 1864, after a stint in the Confederate army. He was elected president of the Jefferson Society, perhaps accepted because of his proven Southern patriotism. Seeing anti-Semitism around him, he wrote to his father:

"It is a mournful fact that in these troubled times when intolerance and prejudice cast their baneful seed throughout the land, which from one quarter of it to another ring with abuse of God's people, that we have done nothing for our religion and are blind to our own interest. Jewish wealth ... has been scattered in all directions and for everybody's benefit, but their own ... yet the newspapers of the country lift up their lying tongues against them and no defending voice has been heard."

William E. Peters

Colonel William E. Peters of the 21st Virginia Cavalry, achieved note when he refused to carry out the order to torch the town of Chambersburg. He handed over his sword to his commanding officer as he had not enlisted to fight innocent women and children. After the war Peters returned to the University as Professor of Latin. Here he continued his contrary ways, by advocating the admission of women, the building of a gymnasium, and the raising of the student contingency fund by \$2.50 per year to cover the costs of chapel maintenance and religious services. His respect among the students was so great that "Old Pete" was single-handedly able to quell a riot by the Washington Society (of which he had been a member), warding off their mass arrest by the local sheriff for a breach of the peace.

Micajah Woods

From Micajah Woods. Diary. (Almanac and Annual Diary and Memoranda for 1864. Johnson & Schaffter: Lynchburg, Virginia, 1864.)

Micajah Woods, of "Holkham" in Ivy, Virginia, joined the Confederate Army in August 1861 at the age of seventeen. Under military age, he spent the winter of 1861-62 at the University and then joined the 2nd Virginia Cavalry. In 1863, he became a First Lieutenant in Thomas E. Jackson's

Battery, Virginia Horse Artillery, and saw action at Gettysburg, New Market, and Cold Harbor. After the war Woods returned to the University and earned a Bachelor of Law degree. He practiced in Charlottesville and in 1870 became commonwealth attorney, a position held until his death 41 years later. Today he is remembered locally as the prosecuting attorney in the murder trial of Charlottesville mayor Samuel McCue and the father of Maud Coleman Woods, the first "Miss America."

In stark contrast to fellow student and confederate comrade Kean, who carefully composed his work, Woods' small pocket diary contains a few sentences scrawled in pencil mark each day, with an occasional entry in ink. Like many battlefield diarists, Woods writes only of the action immediately surrounding him with no immediate sense of the overall battle. For the action at Cold Harbor, Woods records: "Moved to better position about 700 yds to rear and commenced fortifying with infantry line. Enemy advanced to within 500 yds on our front & opened tremendous sharp shooting. We gave them shell & canister--My gunner Wm Crist of my third gun killed almost instantly by a minieball a noble & faithful young man...."

ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY

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2. Bander, James L., THE HISTORY OF THE WASHINGTON LITERARY SOCIETY AND DEBATING UNION (March 1984) (*Summary History of the Washington society, presented to the Society by the author, a member*).
3. Barringer, Paul Brandon, M.D., former Chairman of the University Faculty (Historical), Garnett, James Mercer, M.A. LL.D, former Professor of English at the University (Historical), and Page, Rosewell, U. of V. 1876-77, Ex-President of the Bar Association of Richmond, Va. (Biographical), THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA: *Its History, Influence, Equipment and Characteristics (with biographical sketches and portraits of founders, benefactors, officers and alumni)*, illustrated, Lewis Publishing Company, New York (1904). See Volume 1, pp. 165-169, 197-199 and 200-2-2 (*Description of the University Literary Societies prior to 1861, with a photograph of Washington Hall*).
4. Board of Visitors, MINUTES, Volume 7, Page 133 9June 17, 1896. (*Transcript of the minutes of the Board of Directors, recording action to “restore proper functions & influence of these Parliamentary gymnasia” by establishing a medal, to be known as the Rector and Vistor’s Debating Medal to be awarded by the members of each society to the best debater in that Society during each session*)
5. Bruce, Philip Alexander, LL.B., LL.D., HISTORY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA: *Lengthened Shadow of One Man* (Centennial Edition), the MacMillan Company, New York (19__). See Volume I, pp. 353-361 (*A history of the University for 18-19 to 1919, with details on the Literary Societies and buildings of the University*).
6. Dabney, Virginius, MR JEFFERSON’S UNIVERSITY: A HISTORY, University Press of Virginia, Charlottesville (19__). See pp. 12-13, 148 (*A history of the University, with details of the Literary Societies, including the Washington Society, of which the author was a member*).
7. Patton, John S., Librarian to the University of Virginia, JEFFERSON, CABELL AND THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, The Neale Publishing Company, New York and

Washington (1906). *See Chapter XVIII: The Literary Societies, pp. 234-253. (Details on the Literary Societies at the University of Virginia).*

8. UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA ALUMNI NEWS, Volume LXIX, No. 2, “*Washington Society Resurrected*” (November-December 1980)(*Article on the Revival of the Washington Society*).
9. UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA ALUMNI NEWS, Volume LXXII, No. 5, “*Casting about for a New Medal*” (May-June 1984)(*Article on the borrowing of an early Washington Society medal from Senator Leonard G. Muse, to reproduce Society medals*).
10. UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA ALUMNI NEWS, Volume LXXII, No. ___ (November-December 1984)(*Article on the response of Francis Heller, stating that the Washington Society had been revived in the 1940s*).
11. Wall, Charles Coleman, Jr. (Virginia Beach, Virginia), A.B. Bates College 1967, M.A. University of Virginia 1969, Corcoran Department of History, University of Virginia, STUDENT LIFE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, 1825-1861 (A Dissertation presented to the Graduate Faculty of the University of Virginia in Candidacy for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy) (May 1978). *See Chapter Four: Literary Societies and Student Publications: Stability and Independent Inquiry, pp. 133-147 (Historical exposition of Student life at the University of Virginia in its earl years, with a chapter on the literary societies and student publications).*
12. Washington Society, the, 1860 CATALOGUE OF THE WASHINGTON SOCIETY, John Murphy & Co., Baltimore (1860)(*A listing of the membership of the society since its inception, with historical details in preface*).
13. Washington Society, the, 1866 CATALOGUE OF THE WASHINGTON SOCIETY, James E. Goode, Richmond (1866)(*An updated listing of the membership of the society since its inception, with added historical details in preface*).
14. Washington Society, the, REQUEST FOR FUNDING, Submitted to the Alumni Association of the University of Virginia, by the Trustees of the Washington Society (21 September 1984)(*Proposal for financial support to re-mint the Washington Society medal, with historical background and attachments*).

ARCHIVE MATERIALS

In the University of Virginia Library

Author: Pendleton, George H. (George Hunt), 1825-1889.

Title: Address before the literary societies of the University of Virginia, at Charlottesville, Virginia, Wednesday, June 29, 1870.

Publication info: Charlottesville, Intelligencer, Print., 1870.

Description: 18 p. 23 cm.

Subject: Conduct of life.

Subject: United States--

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER: COPY MATERIAL LOCATION:

1)LD 5681.4 .P39 1870

1 ARCHIVES SC-ARCHV

Author: Peck, George Record, 1843-1923.

Title: Address before the Washington and Jefferson Societies of the University of Virginia, June 11, 1895. By George R. Peck: *The worth of a sentiment.*

Publication info: Chicago, 1895.

Description: 18 p. 24 cm.

Subject: Conduct of life

Subject: Idealism.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER: COPY MATERIAL LOCATION:

1)F 221 v.97

1 RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Author: Maury, Matthew Fontaine, 1806-1873.

Title: Address delivered before the Literary Societies of the University of Virginia, on the 28th June, 1855 / by M. F. Maury.

Publication info: Richmond : H.K. Ellyson's Steam Presses, 1855.

Description: 24 p. ; 23 cm.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER COPY MATERIAL LOCATION

1)LD5681.4 .A5 M3 1855

1 RAREBOOK SC-STKS

2 RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Author: Maury, Matthew Fontaine, 1806-1873.
Title: Address delivered before the literary societies of the University of Virginia, on the 28th of June, 1855. By M.F. Maury ...
Publication info: Richmond, H.K. Ellyson's Steam Presses, 1855.
Description: 24 p. 23 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)AB v.22	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
2)F 221 v.87	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
3)F 221 v.92	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
4)F 221 v.269	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
5)F 221 v.319	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: Tyler, John, 1790-1862.

Title: An address, delivered before the literary societies of the University of Virginia, on the anniversary of the Declaration of Independence by the state of Virginia, June 29th, 1850, by John Tyler.

Publication info: Charlottesville, J. Alexander [1850]

Description: 24 p. 22 cm.

Subject: Virginia. Declaration of rights, Subject: Virginia--History--Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)AB v.21	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
2)F 221 v.87	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
3)F 221 v.319	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: Keith, William F.

Title: An Address delivered before the Washington Society of the University of Virginia, in commemoration of its anniversary, February 21, 1846. By Wm. F. Keith.

Publication info: Charlottesville, Ch. Intelligencer Office, 1846.

Description: 20 p. 21 cm.

Subject: Washington, George, 1732-1799--Anniversaries, etc.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)F 221 v.319	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
2)F 221 v.496	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: Pendleton, George H. (George Hunt), 1825-1889.

Title: Address delivered by Hon. Geo. H. Pendleton before the literary societies of the University of Virginia, at Charlottesville, Virginia, Wednesday, June 29, 1870.

Publication info: Charlottesville, Intelligencer, Print., 1870.

Description: 18 p. 23 cm.

Subject: Conduct of life.

Subject: United States--Civilization.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)F 221 v.110	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
2)F 221 v.193	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: Griffin, John, 1827-

Title: An address in commemoration of the anniversary, of the Washington Society, of the University of Virginia, delivered on February 22d. 1848. Pub. by order of the Washington Society.

Publication info: Charlottesville, J. Alexander, Printer, 1848.

Description: 23 p. 23 cm.

Subject: Washington, George, 1732-1799.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)B74 .H5 1830 no.9	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: Griffin, John, 1827-

Title: An address in commemoration of the anniversary, of the Washington Society, of the University of Virginia, delivered on February 22d. 1848. By John Griffin.

Published order of the Washington Society.

Publication info: Charlottesville, J. Alexander, printer, 1848.

Description: 23 p. 23 cm.

Subject: Washington, George, 1732-1799.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)AB v.22	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: Griffin, John, 1827-

Title: An address in commemoration of the anniversary, of the Washington Society, of the University of Virginia, delivered on February 22d. 1848. By John Griffin.

Published by order of the Washington Society.

Publication info: Charlottesville, J. Alexander, 1848.

Description: 23 p. 23 cm.

Subject: Washington, George, 1732-1799--Anniversaries, etc.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)F 221 v.319	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: Voorhees, Daniel W. (Daniel Wolsey), 1827-1897.

Title: Addresses of Hon. Daniel W. Voorhees of Indiana: comprising his argument delivered at Charlestown, Va., Nov. 8, 1856 [i.e. 1859], upon the trial of John E. Cook for treason and murder : also, an address delivered before the literary societies of the University of Virginia, July 4, 1860.

Publication info: Richmond, Va. : West & Johnston, 1861.

Description: 55 p. ; 22 cm.

Subject: Cook, John Edwin, 1830-1859.

Subject: Citizenship.

Subject: Harpers Ferry (W. Va.)--History--John Brown's Raid, 1859.

Subject: United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.

ALDERMAN CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
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1)Z720.S76 A2 1909

1 BOOK ALD-STKS

Title: The American citizen : an address / delivered by D. W. Voorhees, of Indiana, before the Literary Societies of the University of Virginia, July 4th, 1860.

Publication info: Terre Haute, Ind. : R.H. Simpson & Co., Printers, 1860.

Description: 39 p. ; 22 cm.

Subject: Citizenship--United States.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)AB v.22	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
2)AB v.25	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
3)B74 .H5 1830 no.17	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
4)F 221 v.92	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
5)F 221 v.193	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
6)F 221 v.319	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
7)F 221 v.495	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
8)JK1763 .V7 1860	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
	2 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
	3 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
	4 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
	5 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
	6 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
	7 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Anniversary of the Washington Literary Society of the University of Virginia ... [February 23, 1857,

Invitation and program]

Publication info: [Charlottesville, Va., 1857]

Description: 1 folded sheet ([1] p.) 17 cm.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)Broadside 1857 .V577W3	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Corporate Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Best Debater gold medal [manuscript], 1889.

Description: 1 item

Summary: Washington Society gold medal, "Best Debater," awarded to J. E. Barclay, ca. 1889 April 21.

Cite as: Best Debater gold medal, 1889, Accession #

RG-23/7/4.861, Special Collections Dept., University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.

Personal Subject: Barclay, Joseph Eli.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Societies, etc.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Students.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)RG-23/7/4.861	1 ARCHIVES	SC-ARCHV

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.
Title: Catalogue of the Washington Literary Society of the University of Virginia. / Published by order of the Society.

Publication info: Richmond : James E. Goode, Printer, 1866.

Description: 50 p. ; 23 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union--Registers.

Subject: University of Virginia--Students--Registers.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL LOCATION
1)LD5681.4 .W3 1866	1 RAREBOOK SC-STKS
	2 RAREBOOK SC-STKS
2)LD5684 1883 .R58 1883 no.22	1 ARCHIVES SC-ARCHV

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Catalogue of the Washington Literary Society of the University of Virginia. Published by order of the Society.

Publication info: Richmond, J.E. Goode, 1866.

Description: 50 p. 23 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union--Catalogs.

Subject: University of Virginia--Students--Registers.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL LOCATION
1)F 221 v.93	1 RAREBOOK SC-STKS
2)F 221 v.97	1 RAREBOOK SC-STKS
3)F 221 v.319	1 RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Catalogue of the Washington Literary Society of the University of Virginia ...

Publication info: Baltimore, J. Murphy, 1860.

Description: 39 p.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union--Catalogs.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL LOCATION
1)F 221 v.269	1 RAREBOOK SC-STKS
2)LD5681.4 .W3 1860	1 RAREBOOK SC-ARCHV

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Catalogue of the Washington Literary Society of the University of Virginia. Published by order of the Society.

Publication info: Richmond, J.E. Goode, 1866.

Description: 50 p. 23 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union--Registers.

Subject: University of Virginia--Registers.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL LOCATION
1)F 221 v.390	1 RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Catalogue of the Washington Literary Society of the University of Virginia [microform] / published by order of the Society.

Publication info: Richmond, Va. : J.E. Goode, 1866.

Description: 50 p. ; 23 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union--Registers.

Subject: University of Virginia--Registers.

ALDERMAN CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)Micfilm 7016.12	1	MICROFILM AL-MICFORM no circ
2)Micfilm 7016.12	1	MICROFILM AL-MICFORM no circ

Author: Hunt, Samuel Furman, 1844-1907.

Title: Conscience in public life. An address delivered before the Washington and Jefferson Literary Societies of the University of Virginia, on commencement day, Thursday, July 3, 1879, by Samuel F. Hunt ...

Publication info: Charlottesville, Va., Chronicle Steam Book and Job Printing House, 1880.

Description: 30 p. 23 cm.

Subject: Conscience.

Subject: Civics.

Subject: Political ethics.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)BJ 1471 .H8	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
	2	RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Author: Hunt, Samuel Furman, 1844-1907.

Title: Conscience in public life. An address delivered before the Washington and Jefferson Literary Societies of the University of Virginia, on commencement day, Thursday, July 3, 1879, by Samuel F. Hunt.

Publication info: Charlottesville, Va., Chronicle Steam Book and Job Printing House, 1880.

Description: 30 p. 23 cm.

Subject: Civics.

Subject: Political ethics.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)AB v.23	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
2)F 221 v.366	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Constitution and by-laws of the Washington Literary Society of the University of Virginia, founded 1831.

dition: As rev. 1898.

Publication info: [Charlottesville] : The Society, 1898 ([Charlottesville] : Proust)

Description: 27 p. ; 15 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Subject: Literature--Societies, etc.--Virginia.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
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1)LD5681.4 .W34 1898

1 ARCHIVES SC-ARCHV

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Constitution and by-laws of the Washington Society of the University of Virginia ...

Publication info: Baltimore, J. Murphy, 1860.

Description: 24 p.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society
and Debating Union.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)AB v.172	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Constitution and by-laws of the Washington Society of the University of Virginia /
Committee of Revision, J.C. Walker, E. Howard Farrar, B. Gibbs.

Publication info: [Charlottesville, Va.] : Charlottesville Intelligencer, 1871.

Description: 25 p. ; 18 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Subject: University of Virginia--Societies, etc.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)LD5681.4 .W34 1871	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Final celebration of the Washington Literary Society, public hall, June 12th, 1893 at 8:30
o'clock [program].

Publication info: Charlottesville, Va., 1893]

Description: [4] p. 16 x 11 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)Broadside 1893 .V57W3	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Final celebration of the Washington Society of University of Virginia, Monday, June 25th at 8
P.M. 1883 : Quam fluctus diversi, quam mare conjuncti.

Publication info: [Charlottesville, Va. : Washington Literary Society, 1883] (Phila. : John
Wanamaker)

Description: 1 sheet ([1] p.) ; 18 x 24 cm. folded to 18 x 12 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)Broadside 1883 .U65	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Final celebration, to be held in the Public Hall, on Wednesday, June 27th, 1866 at 8 1/2 P.M.
Washington Hall, June 1st, 1866.

Publication info: [Charlottesville, Va.] 1866.

Description: [4] p. 18 x 11 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)Broadside 1866 .V57	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
	2 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
	3 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
	4 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: Dunlop, James Nathaniel, 1844-1888.

Title: "Great men produced by great eras, not eras by men."

An address delivered before the Washington Literary Society, of the University of Virginia, in the public hall, June 27, 1866, by J.N. Dunlop ...

Publication info: Richmond, Enquirer Print, 1867.

Description: 22 p. 22 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)AB v.172	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
2)F 221 v.1	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
3)F 221 v.6	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
4)F 221 v.193	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
5)F 221 v.319	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS
6)F 221 v.390	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Corporate Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Invitation to the final celebration of the Washington Literary Society [manuscript] 1870.

Description: 1 item.

Cite as: Virginia University Invitation to the final celebration of the Washington Literary Society, 1870, Accession #808, Special Collections, University of Virginia Library, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)MSS 808	1 MANUSCRIPT	SC-STKS

Title: The Literary Societies of the University of Virginia request the honor of your presence at the finals, June twelfth to fifteenth, nineteen hundred and four.

Publication info: [Charlottesville, Va. : University of Virginia Literary Societies, 1904]

Description: [4] leaves ; 17 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Jefferson Literary and Debating Society.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Subject: Commencement ceremonies--Virginia--Charlottesville.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)LD5683 .U56 1904	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Corporate Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Minute book of the Washington Literary Society and Debating Union [manuscript], 2001-2004.

Description: 1 v.

Summary: The book, dated 2001 April 5 through 2004 January 29,

contains the minutes taken in the meetings with considerable annotations, doodles, scribbings and asides by the various secretaries Eileen Goode, Suzanne Platt, Donald Badaczewski, Michael Nye, Anna McHugh, Joe Swanson, and Michael Dindoffer.

Cite as: Washington Literary Society and Debating Union. Minute Book, 2001-2004, Accession # RG-23/7/1.041, SpecialCollections Dept., University of Virginia Library, Charlottesville, Va.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Societies, etc.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Students.

Subject Term: Debates and debating--Societies, etc.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY	MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)RG-23/7/1.041	1	ARCHIVES	SC-ARCHV

Corporate Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Office Administrative files for the Washington Literary Society and Debating Union [manuscript], 1980-1981.

Description: ca.500 items.

Summary: Office administrative files of the Washington Literary Society and Debating Union, including correspondence and memoranda, drafts of a history of the society, certificates, posters, programs, printed material, financial reports and statements, and the constitution and by-laws.

Cite as: The University of Virginia. The Washington Society. Files, 1980-1981. RG-23/7/1.821, Special Collections, University of Virginia Library, Charlottesville, Va.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Students.

Subject Term: Debates and debating--Societies, etc.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY	MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)RG-23/7/1.821	1	ARCHIVES	SC-ARCHV

Author: Hamilton, Robert, 1809?-1878.

Title: An oration delivered before the Washington Society of the University of Virginia, February 22d, 1838 ...

Publication info: Charlottesville : J. Alexander, 1838.

Description: 15 p. ; 24 cm.

Subject: Washington, George, 1732-1799--Anniversaries, etc.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY	MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)F 221 v.319	1	RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Corporate Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Papers of the Washington Literary Society and Debating Union [manuscript], 1996-1998.

Description: 1 v.

Summary: Minute book, dated 1996 October 24 through 1998 March 26.

Cite as: Papers of the Washington Literary Society and Debating Union, 1982-1985, Accession # RG-23/7/1.001, Special Collections Dept., University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Societies, etc.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Students.

Subject Term: Debates and debating--Societies, etc.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)RG-23/7/1.001	1	ARCHIVES SC-ARCHV

Corporate Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Papers of the Washington Literary Society and Debating Union [manuscript], 1982-1985.

Description: 1 v.

Summary: Minute book, dated 1982 September 9 through 1985 February 23.

Cite as: Papers of the Washington Literary Society and Debating Union, 1982-1985, Accession # RG-23/7/1.901, Special Collections Dept., University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Societies, etc.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Students.

Subject Term: Debates and debating--Societies, etc.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)RG-23/7/1.901	1	ARCHIVES SC-ARCHV

Corporate Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Papers of the Washington Literary Society and Debating Union [manuscript] 1859-1924.

Description: 9 v.

Cite as: Papers of the Washington Literary Society and Debating Union, 1859-1924, Accession #1780-a, Special Collections, University of Virginia Library, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Students--Societies, etc.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)RG-23/7	1	ARCHIVES SC-ARCHV

Corporate Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Pin of society member Cuthbert Buckner [manuscript] 1853.

Description: 1 item.

Cite as: University of Virginia Pin, 1853, Accession #9405-g, Special Collections, University of Virginia Library, Charlottesville, Va.

Personal Subject: Buckner, Cuthbert, 1835-1880.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Subject Term: Medals.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)MSS 9405-g	1	MANUSCRIPT SC-STKS

Author: Hubbard, Richard Bennett, 1832-1901.

Title: The political apathy of the times, the menace of the republic, and the duties of the American citizen in the premises. Address before the Jefferson and Washington literary societies of the University of Virginia, by Gov. R.B. Hubbard, of Texas ...

Publication info: Charlottesville, Va., Chronicle Steam Book and Job Printing House, 1880.

Description: 19 p. 22 cm.

Subject: Patriotism.

Subject: Citizenship.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
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1)F 221 v.94	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
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Author: Chamberlayne, John Hampden, 1838-1882.

Title: Public spirit [microform] : an address delivered at Randolph Macon College before the Washington Literary Society, June 23, 1875 / by John Chamberlayne, M.A.

Publication info: Norfolk, Va. : Virginia Book and Job Print., 1875.

Description: 19 p. ; 23 cm.

Subject: Citizenship.

Subject: Political ethics.

Subject: Virginia--Politics and government.

ALDERMAN CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
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1)Micfilm 6099.3	1	MICROFILM AL-MICFORM no circ
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Author: Stuart, Alexander H. H. (Alexander Hugh Holmes), 1807-1891.

Title: The recent revolution; its causes and its consequences, and the duties and responsibilities which it has imposed on the people, and especially the young men, of the South. Address of Alexander H.H. Stuart. Delivered before the literary societies of the University of Virginia, June 29, 1866.

Publication info: Richmond, Printed at the Examiner Job Office, 1866.

Description: 26 p. 23 cm.

Subject: United States--Politics and government--1861-1865.

Subject: United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
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1)AB v.172	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
2)B74 .H5 1830 no.19	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
3)E459 .S93 1866	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
	2	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
4)F 221 v.92	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
5)F 221 v.193	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
6)F 221 v.268	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
7)F 221 v.319	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Author: Graves, John Temple, 1856-

Title: "The reign of the demagogue." Delivered before the literary societies of the University of Virginia, June 15th, 1893,

Publication info: [Charlottesville] Charlottesville chronicle electric print, 1893.

Description: 31 p. 23 cm.

Subject: Political corruption.

Subject: United States--Politics and government.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)LD 5681.4 .A5 G7 1893	1	ARCHIVES SC-ARCHV

Author: Hilliard, Henry W. (Henry Washington), 1808-1892.

Title: The spirit of liberty, an oration delivered before the literary societies of the University of Virginia. On the 27th July, 1859.

Publication info: Montgomery, Ala., Barrett & Wimbish, 1860.

Description: 33 p.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)F 221 v.319	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Title: University of Virginia, October, 1860. : Dear Sir, In behalf of the Literary Societies of the University of Virginia, we beg leave to commend to your patronage the magazine supported by these societies ... / Edward H. Ingle, Francis M. Swoope, T.M. Scott, Committee of Jefferson Society ; David R. Barton, D. Rodes Massie, Henry Page, Committee of Washington Society. ...

Publication info: [Charlottesville, Va. : s.n., 1860]

Description: 1 folded sheet ([1] p.) ; 20 x 25 cm. folded to 20 x 12 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia--Periodicals.

Subject: Virginia University magazine.

Subject: College student newspapers and periodicals--Virginia--Charlottesville.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)Broadside 1860 .U6	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Author: Preston, John S. (John Smith), 1809-1881.

Title: Virginia. Address before the Washington and Jefferson societies, of the University of Virginia. June 30, 1868. By Gen'l John S. Preston.

Publication info: Lynchburg, Schaffter & Bryant, printers, 1868.

Description: 25 p. 22 cm.

Subject: Virginia.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)AC v.2	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
2)E 467.1 .J15 D2 1868 no.3	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
3)F 221 v.37	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
4)F 221 v.92	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
5)F 221 v.193	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
6)F 221 v.319	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS
7)LD 5681.4 .A5 P7 1868	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Washington Literary Society ... order of exercise, Friday evening, June 24th, 1859 ...

Publication info: [Charlottesville? Va.] 1859.

Description: 1 broadside. 13 x 26 cm.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER

COPY MATERIAL LOCATION

1)Broadside 1859 .V578

1 RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Washington Literary Society, University of Virginia, final celebration, Monday June 26th, 1871, 8 1/2 P.M

Publication info: [Charlottesville, Va. : Washington Literary Society, 1871]

Description: 1 sheet ([1] p.) ; 17 x 27 cm. folded to 17 x 14 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER

COPY MATERIAL LOCATION

1)Broadside 1871 .U57

1 RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Washington Literary Society, University of Virginia, final celebration, Monday June 27th, 1870 at 8 1/2 P.M. : President, J.H McKinne, Fla. Medalist, Linden Kent, Va. Orator, Selden Longley, Va.

Publication info: [Charlottesville, Va. : Washington Literary Society, 1870]

Description: 1 sheet ([1] p.) ; 18 x 24 cm. folded to 18 x12 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER

COPY MATERIAL LOCATION

1)Broadside 1870 .U65

1 RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Washington Literary Society, University of Virginia, final celebration. 8:30 P.M., June 28th, 1885.

Publication info: [Charlottesville, Va. : Washington Literary Society, 1885]

Description: 1 sheet ([1] p.) : ill. ; 21 x 26 cm. folded to 21 x 13 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER

COPY MATERIAL LOCATION

1)Broadside 1885 .U65

1 RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Washington Literary Society, University of Virginia, final celebration, Thursday June 27th, 1867 at 8 1/2 P.M. : Orator, Charles E. Sears, Va., Medalist, David S. Peirce, Va., President, Charles J. Faulkner, Jr., W.Va.

Publication info: [Charlottesville, Va. : Washington Literary Society, 1867.]

Description: 1 sheet ([1] p.) ; 18 x 24 cm. folded to 18 x12 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER

COPY MATERIAL LOCATION

1)Broadside 1867 .U65

1 RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Corporate Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Washington Society Alumni Catalogue [manuscript], 1984 February 24.

Description: 2 items

Summary: Two copies of the Washington Society Alumni Catalogue which consists of lists of alumni that date back to the University of Virginia, class of 1914.

Cite as: Washington Society Alumni Catalogue, 1984 February 24, Accession # RG-23/7/3.852, Special Collections Dept., University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Alumni and alumnae.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Societies, etc.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Students.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)RG-23/7/3.852	1	ARCHIVES SC-ARCHV

Corporate Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union

Title: Washington Society Debate [manuscript] 1857 January 10.

Description: 1 item.

Summary: Notes from an unidentified student's debate (possibly Robert Ervin James) on the ethical issue of whether "the regard for ones own welfare is the only motive of human action."

Cite as: Washington Society Debate, 1857, RG-23/7/1.042,

Special Collections, University of Virginia Library, Charlottesville, Va.

Personal Subject: James, Robert Ervin, 1834-[1861-1865]

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Students.

Subject Term: Debates and debating--Virginia--Charlottesville.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)RG-23/7/1.042	1	ARCHIVES SC-ARCHV

Corporate Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Washington Society Items [manuscript], 1980-1981.

Description: 11 items.

Summary: Washington Society Programs, Stationery, Posters, Certificates, and a Banquet Invitation.

Cite as: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union. Items, 1980-1981. RG-23/7/1.811, Special Collections, University of Virginia Library, Charlottesville, Va.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)RG-23/7/1.811	1	ARCHIVES SC-ARCHV

Corporate Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Washington Society Papers [manuscript], 1980-1983.

Description: 10 items.

Summary: Washington Society letter to prospective members, constitution and by-laws, programs, posters, and a banquet invitation.

Cite as: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union. Papers, 1980-1983. RG-23/7/1.831,

Special Collections, University of Virginia Library, Charlottesville, Va.

Corporate Subject: University of Virginia--Students.

Subject Term: Debates and debating--Societies, etc.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)RG-23/7/1.831	1	ARCHIVES SC-ARCHV

Corporate Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Washington Society Publication [manuscript], 1984 September 21.

Description: 1 item.

Summary: "Request for Funding for Die-Making and Minting Costs to Reproduce the Historic Award Medals of the Washington Society of the University of Virginia," submitted to the Alumni Association of the University of Virginia.

Cite as: University of Virginia. Washington Society.

Publication, 1984 September 21. RG-23/7/3.851, Special

Collections Dept., University of Virginia,

Charlottesville, Va.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)RG-23/7/3.851	1 ARCHIVES	SC-ARCHV

Corporate Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: The Washington Society Records [manuscript], 1981 May.

Description: 1 bound volume.

Summary: "The Washington Society of the University of Virginia: Records, Membership lists, and articles..." compiled by J.D. Henson; electrostatic copies, ca. 250 pages.

Cite as: University of Virginia. Washington Society. Records, 1981 May. RG-23/7/2.811, Special Collections Dept., University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)RG-23/7/2.811	1 ARCHIVES	SC-ARCHV

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Washington Society, University of Virginia, final celebration, Monday June 28th, 1869 at 8 1/2 P.M. / President, S. Travers Phillips, Va.; Medalist, P. Francisco Smith, Ga.; Orator, Will Marshall, Miss.

Publication info: [Charlottesville, Va.: Washington Society, 1869]

Description: 1 sheet ([1] p.); 18 x 24 cm. folded to 18 x 12 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1) Broadside 1869 .U65	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Washington Society, University of Virginia. Intermediate celebration. Friday, Febr 21st 1868 at 8 P.M. Orator. Fay Hempstead...

Publication info: [Charlottesville? Va., 1868]

Description: 1 folded sheet ([1] p.) 21 x 26 cm. fold. to 21 x 13 cm.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)Broadside 1868 .V573	1 RAREBOOK	SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: Washington Society. : You are respectfully invited to attend the valedictory oration of the Washington Society of the University of Virginia: to be delivered in the Public Hall on Monday the 27th, inst. at 8 o'clock P.M. / Orator, Henry A. Carrington of Charlotte Co., Virginia.

Publication info: [Charlottesville, Va.: Washington Society, 1853]

Description: 1 sheet ([1] p.); 16 x 22 cm. folded to 16 x 11 cm.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1) Broadside 1853 .U65	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Author: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

Title: You are respectfully invited to attend the anniversary celebration of the Washington Society, to be held in the Public Hall, the 22d February, at 8 o'clock, P.M.

Publication info: [Charlottesville? Va.] 1859.

Description: 1 broadside. 12 x 18 cm.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1)Broadside 1859 .V5782	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS

Title: You are respectfully invited to attend the Valedictory oration of the Washington Society of the University of Virginia...

Publication info: Charlottesville, Va.: s.n., 1848.

Subject: University of Virginia. Washington Literary Society and Debating Union.

SPEC-COLL CALL NUMBER	COPY MATERIAL	LOCATION
1) Broadside 60	1	RAREBOOK SC-STKS

APPENDICES

The Jefferson Society

Washington Hall

Room 50, East Lawn

HISTORICAL SKETCH
of
The Jefferson Society of the University of Virginia

by
Karl W. Saur, Historian, 1981-82
Read before the Jefferson Society on 5 February 1982

The history of the Jefferson Society is, in large measure, the history of the University of Virginia. No other organization has been as active, for as many years, in the life of the University of Virginia as has the Jefferson Society. The Jefferson Society is a survivor – and a tenacious one at that. She has survived three great wars, two of which threatened to bring about her premature demise. She has survived the growth of fraternity life at the University and the rise of collegiate athletics. The days when literary societies provided the only form of extra-curricular activity at the University have come and gone. Yet, the Jefferson Society has not only survived through these many years – she has flourished. Why? How, in this day and age, is the Society able to attract new members and inspire a high level of devotion and involvement on their part? Surely, one cannot attribute this to chance alone. The Society has fulfilled a need of the students of this University – she provides a forum in which they may develop strong friendships and stimulate their minds while, at the same time, she encourages the ambitious to compete for her favors. The Society is not, nor has ever been, to everyone's taste. She has never tried to appeal to everyone. This is one of the keys to her success. The Jefferson Society has found her audience and has been content to keep to it over the years. The history of the Society is one of short-term failures and long-term successes. The record of the Society is some-thing of which she may be proud.

On 7 March 1825, the University of Virginia was opened to students. Soon thereafter, the Patrick Henry Society was founded. On 14 July 1825, sixteen of her members, disaffected by chaotic meetings and an open membership policy, met in Room 7 West Lawn to appoint a committee to frame a constitution for a new literary society. The committee consisted of Edgar Mason, John H. Lee, and William G. Minor. Four days later, on 18 July 1825, the group met in Room 5 West Lawn and adopted the new constitution. Thus was born the Jefferson Society of the University of Virginia.

Because of the burning of the Society's archives in the Rotunda fire of 1895, most of our records of the Society's early years have been lost. Adequate materials remain, however, to enable us to sketch a picture of those years. We do not have a copy of the first constitution, but we know something of its framework from a catalogue of the Society that was printed in 1859. Originally, there were four officers of the Society: Edgar Mason was the first Moderator, John H. Lee the first Vice-Moderator, Mann A. Page the first Secretarius, and J. N. Tazewell the first Bibliothecarius. When those offices became known by their present names is a mystery, although it is certain that the change took place before 1854, and probably well before that. Meetings were held, at first,

weekly on Monday evenings “at candlelight.” This was found to be unsatisfactory, and meetings were soon held every fort-night. The place of meeting varied; at first, meetings were held in Pavilion I. Later, meetings were held in Pavilion IV, which was not used as a professorial residence; it was commonly known as “the old Library.” Moot courts were held in the basement of Pavilion IV by the professor of law. Pavilion VII was used as a place of meeting on occasion. Not until 1837, when the group was granted permission to use the large room of Hotel “C”, did the Society have a permanent meeting place. In 1841, the Society was allowed to remove the partitions in the hotel. The Society now had a spacious meeting hall that soon became known as “Jefferson Hall.” The relationship between the Society and this hall has always been very close; to this day, both are referred to simply as “The Hall.”

The first badge of the Society was ordered “to consist of a bunch of ribbons, the colors of which are to be Blue – White and Pink, to be worn on the left Lapel of the coat”. A medal was also adopted by the Society: “The device, a scroll, on which appears the Declaration of independence transversed by a spear, surmounted with the cap of Liberty; on the reverse shall be the name of the Society, its date of birth, encircled by a wreath of laurel. The seal shall be the front of the device, with the motto, Pro Patria, Pro Libertate, at que ProLitteris.” The model and motto were adopted in 1825 and changed in 1848. The colors of the Society were changed to blue in 1834, by which time another society had taken white and pink as its colors.

At first, meetings of the Society were not strictly secret; members were allowed to bring a friend to meetings. Apparently, this was not found to be to the benefit of the Society and in February 1827 strict secrecy was enjoined upon all members, with expulsion as the penalty for its violation. This would remain the policy of the Society for many years.

At the first constitutional meeting of the Society, Mr. Jefferson was elected an honorary member. The Committee appointed, having addressed to him a letter, received the following reply:

Monticello, Aug. 12, 1825

I am very thankful, gentlemen, for the honor done me by the society of which you are a committee, in electing me one of its honorary members. I could decline no distinction conferred by the them, nor service I could render them, but on reasons of still higher importance to themselves, on maturely weighing the general relation in which the law of the University and the appointment by its visitors have placed me as to every member of the institution, I believe it my duty to make no change in those relations by entering into additional and different ties with different associations of its members. The duties with which I am charged require that in all cases which may arise, I shall stand in an equal position as to every person concerned, not only that I may preserve the inestimable consciousness of impartiality to all, but the equally inestimable exemption from all suspicion of partialities. Your kind expressions towards myself ensure to me, I hope, an equally kind acceptance of the reasons on which I act, and I can add with truth on behalf of my colleagues of the visitation, that the highest reward they can receive from their joint cares and exertions on behalf of this institution, is the anticipated hope and relief that they are rearing up in science and in virtue those on whom the hopes of their country rest for future government and prosperity. For myself, I pray you to accept assurances of my sincere affections and best wishes.

Th. Jefferson

James Madison was elected an honorary member and accepted; James Monroe later did likewise. The Marquis de Lafayette was elected and notified in person by John H. Lee at a celebration given by the University in Lafayette's honor in the Rotunda during the Marquis' triumphal tour of the United States in 1825. The Society has a transcript of the article in the Richmond Enquirer of 6 September 1825 that covered the celebrations in the Rotunda and Monticello; included is a mention of Lafayette's election to membership in the Society and his acceptance of it. John Randolph was nominated for honorary membership, yet he was rejected because of his opposition to the presidential candidacy of James Monroe.

The founding of the Jefferson Society should be seen within the context of the remarkable rise and growth of literary societies at American colleges that marked the first half of the nineteenth century. Literary societies had been founded in the eighteenth century at some campuses, but they were few and far between when compared with the boom that began at the turn of the nineteenth century. Many of the earliest Greek letter fraternities began as secret literary societies. The oldest Greek letter fraternity, the northern Organization of Kappa Alpha fraternity, was founded in November 1825. Literary and debating activities provided the chief form of extracurricular activity on American campuses of the day. This would not remain the case, and literary societies would find themselves hard-pressed when competitors for the attention of students arose.

The young Society grew. Meetings soon became disorderly and in 1826 a new office was instituted for the assessment of all fines for disorderly conduct on the part of members of the Society. A regular court was held after each meeting, presided over by two judges who heard all appeals respecting fines and decided on them, always doubling the amount of the fine if the appeal were not sustained. This practice grew useless and cumbersome and was abolished in 1838. Boisterous proceedings became a hallmark of the Society; it was an ironic development, as disorderly meetings were a cause of the secession from the Patrick Henry Society. The constitution of the Society was continually revised; the practice became so common that it was decided "any one introducing a motion affecting the constitution shall be fine done dollar, providing such a motion be not carried." Evidently this did not deter the reformers, for revisions of the constitution were made annually. The present preamble and oath of membership date from 1832; with the accretions of the years, the present constitution resembles those of the early years of the Society in little else.

Edgar Allen Poe became a member of the Society on 17 June 1826, while he was a student at the University. Poe does not appear to have been a terribly active member, although a few evenings after joining, he read an essay, according to the custom of the Society in those years. His subject was "heat and cold." As well as participating in some debates, he acted as secretary pro tempore; his autograph was later cut out of the minutes, which in turn were destroyed in the Rotunda fire.

In 1826, the Medical Society was founded. It soon became known as the Aesculapian Society. Little is known of this society except that it was represented by one editor of the five on the board of the Jefferson Monument Magazine in 1849. There is no further mention of the society after this point in time. Meanwhile, the Patrick Henry Society faded out of existence by 1830. In the session of 1831-32, about fifteen or twenty students founded the Academics Society; it was an "association for mutual improvement in the art of oratory." The Washington Society Catalogue of

1866 states that the Academics Society united with another society, which remains nameless, in the session of 1835-36 to form the Washington Society. In 1836, Gamma Pi Delta was founded as a debating and oratorical society. It is usually cited as the first Greek letter society to appear at the University. Little else is known of it. By 1836, the Jefferson Society had a number of competitors for the attention of students. Only one, the Washington Society, survived long enough to seriously compete, yet even it had a number of problems; it was never able to challenge the dominance of the Jefferson Society.

In 1832, the Society held its first public celebration of Founder's Day. Until this time, the Society held celebrations of Washington's birthday, the anniversary of the opening of the University, Mr. Jefferson's birthday, Patrick Henry's birthday, Independence Day, and the anniversary of Cornwallis' surrender at Yorktown. This became a burden for the Society. In 1832, a motion was carried that called for the annual election of an Orator for Commencement and Founder's Day. Alderman Library has manuscripts of the Society's Founder's Day orations for 1833 and for many of the following years. The other celebrations appear to have ceased at this time. In 1898, in Pavilion IX, an invitation for that first Founder's Day celebration was found behind a mantle. It was an invitation to a ball given in Hotel "C" on Jefferson's birthday and the names of those invited are also found on the roll of the Society's membership for the session of 1831-32. In the 1840's, having permanent quarters in the now-spacious Jefferson Hall, the Society began to hold many social functions and became a center for social activity on the Grounds. The Society often gave cotillions in the Hall; in 1845, the faculty granted a request for a dance, with the restriction that all public drinking was to be avoided! In 1846, the Society began the custom of selecting a Reader of the Declaration of independence for its Founder's Day celebration. In the same year, the Washington Society held its first public celebration of Washington's birthday; the Washington Society Catalogue of 1866 notes that the organization had been very poorly supported until 1846. By the end of the 1840's, the Washington Society was firmly established at the University.

In 1848, the Jefferson Society altered its motto and device. The motto became *Haec olim meminisse juvabit*. Why this motto was chosen is not known. The motto, incidentally, is that of the clan Lewis of Scotland. In an old photograph, one can see this motto on the proscenium in the public hall of the old Annex that stood behind the Rotunda between 1853 and 1895. The motto was taken from the *Aeneid*. The scene in which the line is uttered is one where Virgil depicts a group of men, shipwrecked and starving. One of the group remarks, with a mixture of optimism, pessimism, and more than a tinge of irony: "*Fortasse haec olim meminisse juvabit.*" – "Perhaps, at some time, it may be pleasing to remember these things." This motto has proven to be an apt one, as many members of the Society will attest. The Society also adopted a new device, one which was a simplified version of its predecessor. A new element was introduced in this device; the Greek letters Phi Pi Theta were added to the scheme. When the Society first adopted its Greek letters is a mystery. They might have been adopted in 1825, but what sketchy records we have do not mention them until 1848. The Gamma Pi Delta Society, founded in 1836, is referred to as such in our records without mention of our letters. Perhaps we adopted the letters between 1836 and 1848. On the other hand, there was no need for the Society to identify itself by its letters. In sum, we will never know when the letters were adopted. The long-standing tradition of the Society is that those letters have been associated with the Society since its earliest days. This is as valid a hypothesis as any, although not conclusive. The letters themselves form the Greek acronym for "Philoï, Patris,

Theos” – “Friends, Country, and God.” As with its motto, the Society's letters have served it well. It is with some pride that the Society counts itself the second oldest Greek letter society in the nation, second only to Phi Beta Kappa.

In 1849, the Philomathean Society was founded by a group of defectors from both the Jefferson and Washington Societies. It met its end in 1851. The Columbian Society was possibly founded as early as 1850. It ceased to be by 1859. The Parthenon Society was founded by a group of malcontents of the Washington Society in 1852 – their candidate in that society's election had failed to win and they withdrew from the society. By 1853, the Parthenon Society was no more.

In 1852, a chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity was founded at the University. This signaled the rise of a powerful competitor for the position the literary societies held as the dominant force in extra-curricular activities at the University: the social fraternity system. In the session of 1855-56, the Council of the Friends of Temperance was founded. This organization would be second only to the Jefferson Society in membership in later years. Nonetheless, the 1850's were a “golden age” for the Hall, the first of several. The time of trouble would not arrive until the next decade. In the session of 1852-53, the University's enrollment was 425; the Jefferson Society accepted 123 new members in that session, and the Washington Society had 42 members. In the session of 1855-56, the Hall admitted 155 new members, while the University's enrollment hit an antebellum high of 645 in the following session. The University of Virginia was the second largest university in America, and it seemed it would soon replace Harvard as the preeminent university in the United States. By the end of the decade, the Hall counted 250 students as members. In terms of the size of its membership, the Society has never had it better than in those years before the War.

In 1856, the Jefferson, Washington, and Columbian Societies joined forces to publish the University Literary Magazine. This was the successor to the Collegian, which was founded in 1838. The name of that magazine was changed to the Jefferson Monument Magazine in 1849, with the Jefferson, Washington, and Aesculapian Societies represented on the editorial staff. The University Literary Magazine soon became the Virginia University Magazine and eventually evolved into the University of Virginia Magazine. With the coming of the War in 1861, publication of the magazine ceased. It was revived after the War and was published by the two surviving literary societies until 1907, when the English department took over control of the magazine. After that, the magazine had a spotty history; it was revived on a few occasions by the Jefferson Society under different names and was last published around 1970.

The 1850's were prosperous years for the Hall. The Society was able to donate a large number of books to the library of the University. The Hall gave a stone for the building of the Washington Monument; the stone was inscribed and placed at the 270th-foot landing, where it can still be seen. The Society sought relief for Mrs. Clemm, the mother-in-law of Poe. The constitution of 1860, noting the prosperous financial condition of the Hall, set aside surplus monies for scholarships for University students. The scholarships were 250 dollars and could be renewed for a second year. The 1850's were years of vigorous growth for the Society and the University. Those years saw the two experience a golden age of a kind which has yet to be repeated. The advent of the new decade saw the arrival of a war that threatened the very existence of the Jefferson Society and the University of Virginia. It remains the gravest threat the two have faced to date. The post-bellum world would differ greatly from that which preceded it, yet the Society and the University

survived and managed to adapt to the changes that had taken place, in spite of the odds against doing so.

In 1860, support for secession was generally lacking among the students and faculty of the University. In the election of 1860, the support of the University went to the Constitutional Unionist ticket of Bell and Everett. After the firing on Fort Sumter, Lincoln's invocation of the Militia Act, and Virginia's consequent decision to secede from the Union, however, the University and the Hail rallied behind the Commonwealth. The Washington Society met on 20 April 1861 and decided to meet thenceforth only at the call of their president. Thereafter, the Washington Society began to meet with the Jefferson Society at the meetings of the latter. The Hall must have lifted its policy of strict secrecy to allow such an occurrence. In their joint meetings, the societies decided to retire the Everett Medal, which had been given for debate between the societies, and to cease publication of the Virginia University Magazine. The Washington Society ceased to meet altogether on 19 May 1861, after having decided to contribute its assets to the Commonwealth. The Jefferson gave its assets to the Confederate cause and ceased meeting at the end of the session.

At the beginning of the next session, that of 1861-62, according to the Washington Society Catalogue of 1866, "a few old members of the Washington and Jefferson Societies united and formed the 'University Literary Society' and held their meetings in the Hall of the Washington Society. The new body ceased to exist at the close of the session; but in the succeeding session, the Jefferson Society was reorganized and continued to hold its meetings thereafter, with few interruptions, during the war." The Jefferson Society continued to meet in Washington Hall. Jefferson Hall was used as a hospital for those wounded in the War, particularly after the Battle of Manassas and the Battle of Port Republic. The number of members in the Society during the war years was sizable, if one considers that the University averaged sixty-four students per session at the time. It is surprising that both the Society and the University were able to function at all; most of their sister organizations in the Confederacy were not as fortunate.

On 3 March 1865, the University surrendered to General Custer, who captured Charlottesville for Sheridan. Custer spared the University and Monticello from Union torches at the request of John B. Minor. The University was thus saved from the fate suffered by other universities in the South. Ahead lay the business of recovery, a task that was not easy by any standard.

The session of 1866-67 saw 490 students enrolled at the University. They were serious students, as would be expected from men trying to salvage a society and struggle with an uncertain future. The Society continued to meet, although interest in literary societies was not very strong in such a serious and practical academic atmosphere. The Washington Society reorganized in October 1865. The two literary societies contributed towards a monument to the Confederate dead, which now stands in the University cemetery, and aided the University in its recovery. These years were dark in contrast with those of the previous decade, yet they would not remain so for long.

By the 1870's, the Jefferson Society was returning to a semblance of its old, proud, boisterous self. Politics dominated Hall activities, and the influences of fraternities and factions were felt strongly in the Society. In these years, the literary societies were frequently censured by the University of Virginia Magazine for allowing such politics to dominate their activities. As the

magazine was published by the societies, it might well be that such censures were written by those who had been on the losing side of a political battle in one of the two societies. In the session of 1874-75, the faculty intervened to temper the divisive proceedings over the choice of debaters and orators. This was to little avail, of course. The divisiveness seems to have helped rather than to have hurt the Hall, for it continued to grow and flourish. Any negative effects on the Society were more probably caused by the contemporaneous flourishing of social fraternities and the Temperance Council – what a motley collection of associations! The literary societies were no longer the kings-of-the-hill at the University. They seemed to have banded together to meet a common enemy. Washington Society members were allowed to attend the otherwise secret meetings of the Jefferson Society, following the precedent set in that fateful spring of 1861. In 1870, the two societies began to hold joint Anniversary celebrations. In 1876, they jointly sponsored Ralph Waldo Emerson as their Finals Orator. The generation after the War Between the States saw many a distinguished statesman serve as the joint societies' Finals Orators, including President Cleveland in 1888. The Jefferson Society had 160 members in 1871 and was able to maintain such high numbers into the 1890's; in 1889 alone, the Society admitted 125 new members. The Washington Society was never able to come close to those figures. In fact, the Temperance Council became the second largest student society for a few years in the 1880's. Throughout those years, the Jefferson Society remained the largest organization at the University. The 1870's and 1880's constituted a second golden age for the Hall. One would have been hard pressed to recognize that this was the same society that barely survived the War Between the States.

In 1879, T. Woodrow Wilson became a member of the Jefferson Society. In that year, he was elected Secretary. His minutes remain in the possession of the Society. In 1880, he was elected President of the Hall. Wilson was best remembered for his chairing of a constitutional revision committee. He apparently tried to railroad his revision through the Society, and he succeeded. Unfortunately for him, he was unable to repeat this performance in the Senate with the Treaty of Versailles. The constitution of 1881 altered parliamentary procedure in the Society. Until this time, Jefferson's Manual had been the authority for procedure; Wilson's constitution prescribed the use of Robert's Rules of Order, only five years after it was first published. The next constitutional revision, that of 1887, is notable because it opened the Society's meetings to the general public, thus ending the Hall's history as a secret society.

The session of 1892-93 saw political and factional activity in the Hall reach a fever pitch of excitement. The next session saw a collapse of the Society in comparison with the previous two decades. The literary societies now had to compete with a foe far more dangerous to their futures than the social fraternities had ever been: college athletics. The advent of athletic programs at the University at the end of the nineteenth century furthered the decline of the literary societies from their privileged position as centers of student activity. Social life revolved more and more about athletic events, and students were more interested in sports than in the overly factional literary societies. It took a long time for the Jefferson Society to recover from the damage done in the 1890's, and the Washington Society never fully recovered – its next and last thirty years were ones of an enfeebled existence.

At the turn of the century, the literary societies were biding their time. The membership in the Hall averaged between thirty and forty-five in number between 1895 and 1906. Politics and factionalism faded as interest in forensics renewed. The coming generation was a good one for

debating in the Hall, in spite of a smaller membership. In 1895, the Harrison Trophy was established for the annual Jefferson-Washington Society debate. The Hall had already accepted reforms to encourage the art of forensics as early as 1890. In 1907, the Society started to resolve itself into a committee of the whole for the purpose of debate. In 1913, the two literary societies began to head the Virginia High School Debate League. In the same year, members of the two groups formed the Congress of Debating Union for the purpose of devoting themselves solely to debate. The group lasted for seven years. The societies were very active on the intercollegiate debating circuit, but this became somewhat burdensome and the English department took responsibility for various forensics activities. The first quarter of this century saw the rise of oratorical exercises in the Jefferson Society, a development that would lead to the imposition of a speaking requirement upon those who wished to join the Society. The Hall became less a literary society than a debating and oratorical society, a trend that continued unabated until the late 1970's.

The coming of the First World War in 1917 disrupted life at the University; enrollment fell from near 1000 to 760. The effect upon the University was nowhere near that of the War Between the States or even that of the Second World War. The literary societies weathered the war well; the records of the Hall evidence little concern about the possible effects of the war upon the Society. One gets the impression that the war almost went by unnoticed. This is telling; it reveals how isolated America was from the worst effects of the war, while Europe was sent reeling by a cataclysm of the first rank, to which, in some respects, the Second World War proved anticlimactic. The growth in membership in the Jefferson Society that began in 1906 seems not to have been dampened permanently by the war. That growth was neither continuous nor substantial, yet it was sufficient to keep the Hall active and lively. Nonetheless, the literary societies were almost but a shade of their former selves. In 1916, they abandoned the practice of joint celebrations and joint Finals orators; they gave up what little remained of their former glory as the cynosures of student life at the University of Virginia.

The period after the war was difficult for the Hall. It was disastrous for the Washington Society. The Roaring Twenties were great years for the fraternities and athletics at the University, and this did little to improve the condition of the literary societies. The Jefferson Society chose to combat the competition provided by the Law School's moot court exercises by holding its own. The Hall's moot court became popular; it went that of the Law School one better by providing dramatic – and often comic – reenactments of the crimes before the court. The Hall also competed with the fraternities by holding "Pink Nimbus Nights" at the beginning of each semester. This practice continued well into the 1950's. In 1955, it was said that the "Pink Nimbus Night" resembled "a fraternity rush-talk, suffused with the roseate glow of the Society's consummate perfection and of the ineffable beatitude shared by those so fortunate as to be members." The Hall managed to hold its own in the 1920's. In 1925, with great fanfare, the Society celebrated its centenary. The University even cancelled classes for the celebrations. Although the Society was not what it had been in the generations before and after the War Between the States, the very fact that the Hall had survived at all was cause to rejoice.

In 1927, the Woodrow Wilson Society was founded. In 1928, it was no more. In 1929, the Washington Society succumbed and ceased to meet. It had never fully recovered from the crippling effects of the trends of the previous thirty years. The onset of the Great Depression dealt a fatal blow to the Washington Society. The disbanding of the Washington Society left the Jefferson

Society as the only literary society at the University of Virginia. In 1932, the Washington Society was revived, but it did not survive the session. It was revived again in 1939 as a faculty and student organization, but this society had disbanded by 1942. The Jabberwock Society, a quasi-literary secret society, was founded in 1939 and survived into the 1950's. While the Depression years were not good ones for other literary societies, the Jefferson Society was experiencing another golden age.

The stars of the “renaissance” of the 1930’s were Robert Musselman and his “machine.” Musselman effectively ran the Hall in the second half of the decade. In 1935, a major constitutional revision was made under Musselman’s supervision. The two major innovations of this constitution were the institution of probationary membership, which heretofore had not existed, and the creation of the present program format. Probationary requirements included a presentation of a passing speech; this constitutionalized the practice of having applicants for membership address the Society, which arose in the 1920's. The new program structure was instituted to encourage discussion and to limit the need for secret sessions during meetings. The constitution of 1935, in essence, created the Jefferson Society of today. In all, the 1930’s were an intensely political and creative decade for the Society, and it was during that decade that the modern Hall was born.

The Second World War greatly disturbed the life of the University community. The existence of the Jefferson Society was threatened as it had not been since the War Between the States. Many of our records for the period have been misplaced, and there is doubt as to what occurred in the Society during the war. The University became a naval training compound, and enrollment dropped to near 1300 from a pre-war high of near 3000. The transient nature of the student body posed a problem for the Hall. New members were hard to recruit. There are rumors that the Society stopped meeting for a couple of years during the war, but it is doubtful that this happened. We have complete minutes of the meetings through the early months of 1943. After that, we have only a rough log for the meetings of the next three years. The records are incomplete, yet the fact that they exist suggests that the Society continued to meet, although not necessarily on a weekly basis. The meetings that were held were usually short – they often lasted for no more than two or three hours. After the war, it is recorded in the minutes that members of the Society were concerned about the paucity of applicants for membership and about the future of the Hall. Fortunately, the arrival of war veterans to study at the University after the war came quickly enough to bolster the Society's membership rolls before a disaster occurred.

The end of the 1940's saw a revitalization of the Hall. In 1948, Benjamin C. Moomaw donated money to the Society and created the fund for the annual Benjamin C. Moomaw Oratorical Contest. The 1950's, often referred to as the “beer keg era,” were a decade of continued recovery and growth. The Hall was able to secure many notable speakers, including William Faulkner and John Dos Passos. Jefferson Hall was renovated in 1957 and the University of Virginia Magazine was revived by the Society in 1956. The Hall again became a boisterous center of social activity at the University and thrived.

The 1960's were a time of change at the University, and the Hall changed with the times. In 1964, in order that the Rotunda might be restored to Mr. Jefferson's original plan, the Society co-sponsored the first annual Restoration Ball with the University Guide Service, and has continued to do so since that time. Also in 1964, the Society was granted a permanent room on the Lawn: the

founding room, Room 7. In 1965, the Society became the first student organization at the University to admit black students as members. In 1969, during the University's sesquicentennial year, an attempt to allow the admittance of women as members in the Hall failed by one vote. In 1970, the University of Virginia began the co-education of women in her undergraduate schools; she was the last public university to do so in the nation. The advent of co-education seems to have worsened rather than to have improved the chances of admitting women as members of the Hall. On 15 February 1972, after much heated debate and political bargaining, women were permitted membership in the Society. Barbara Golden of Florida became the Society's first female member.

The 1970's were good years for the Hall. In 1975, the Society celebrated its sesquicentenary with much ado. The Hall began an annual literary contest, now the Jefferson Literary Contest. In 1978, the Choyce amendment was adopted, allowing probationary members to present original short stories or a debate instead of the traditional probationary speech. Interest in things literary increased, abating a long trend of ignoring them. The Hall remained active in student politics; the now-defunct College Council was largely a creation of, and some would say largely an instrument of, the Society. Collation of the Hall's long alumni lists was successful, and the Society began the publication of an alumni newsletter in 1980. In 1979, the Washington Society was revived, largely due to the efforts of a number of Jefferson Society members. In 1982, the Jefferson Society joined the American Association of Collegiate Literary Societies. It was discovered that the Jefferson Society was the largest collegiate literary society in the United States. As of this writing, the future of the Hall looks bright. What the rest of the decade and century hold for the Society remains to be seen. Whatever happens, the history of the Hall indicates that the Jefferson Society will most probably survive and thrive.

"We cannot mold the Hall as masters of a material thing. But we can influence its development from within as a spiritual thing. In this sense we are all somewhat pioneers in an experiment which I hope will never be finished – and which has given us a history for which we have to take no backseat to any other collegiate society in the nation. We are continually in a new age, and yet we are in the same age, able to maintain proper and useful ties with the past. You can only influence the Hall's development if you recognize and respect it as a thing of the spirit."

- R. Taylor Hoskins, 14 May 1965



WASHINGTON HALL